

Rural Livelihoods and Agrarian Change

Module Convenor Nitya Rao

View Online



1.
Chambers R. Rural development: putting the last first [Internet]. London: Longman Scientific & Technical; 1983. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=1688912>

2.
Ellis F, Biggs S. Evolving Themes in Rural Development 1950s-2000s. Development Policy Review. 2001;19(4):437-448.

3.
BENERÍA L. The enduring debate over unpaid labour. International Labour Review. 1999;138(3):287-309.

4.
Chant SH. Chapter 'Towards a (re)conceptualisation of the feminisation of poverty: reflections on gender-differentiated poverty from the Gambia, Philippines and Costa Rica' in The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy. The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy [Internet]. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar; 2010. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=534848>

5.
Bernstein H, Byres TJ. From Peasant Studies to Agrarian Change. Journal of Agrarian Change. 2001;1(1):1-56.

6.

Boserup E, Toulmin C, Kanji N, Tan SF. Woman's role in economic development [Internet]. New ed. London: Earthscan; 2007. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=1273291>

7.

Chant SH. Chapter 'Multidimensional poverty measurement in Mexico and Central America: incorporating rights and quality' in The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy. The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy [Internet]. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar; 2010. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=289378&entityid=https://login.uea.ac.uk/entity>

8.

Elizabeth Francis and Colin Murray. Special Issue on Changing Livelihoods: Introduction. Journal of Southern African Studies [Internet]. 2002;28(3):485-487. Available from: https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/823427?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

9.

Hulme D. Chronic Poverty and Development Policy: An Introduction. World Development. 2003;31(3):399-402.

10.

Jackson C. Rescuing gender from the poverty trap. World Development. 1996;24(3):489-504.

11.

Razavi S. Chapter "Leaving the Rice Fields, but not the Countryside" Gender, Livelihoods Diversification, and Pro-Poor Growth in Rural Vietnam" in Shifting burdens: gender and agrarian change under neoliberalism. Shifting burdens: gender and agrarian change under neoliberalism [Internet]. Bloomfield, Conn: Kumarian Press; 2002. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=3328858>

12.

Maxwell S. Heaven or Hubris: Reflections on the New 'New Poverty Agenda'. *Development Policy Review*. 2003;21(1):5–25.

13.

Colin Murray. Livelihoods Research: Transcending Boundaries of Time and Space. *Journal of Southern African Studies* [Internet]. 2002;28(3):489–509. Available from: https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/823428?&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

14.

Rigg J. Land, farming, livelihoods, and poverty: Rethinking the links in the Rural South. *World Development*. 2006;34(1):180–202.

15.

Warner MW, Al-Hassan RM, Kydd JG. Beyond Gender Roles? Conceptualizing the Social and Economic Lives of Rural Peoples in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Development and Change*. 1997;28(1):143–168.

16.

Wiggins S, Kirsten J, Llambí L. The Future of Small Farms. *World Development*. 2010;38(10):1341–1348.

17.

Wiggins S, Proctor S. How Special Are Rural Areas? The Economic Implications of Location for Rural Development. *Development Policy Review*. 2001;19(4):427–436.

18.

Pahl RE. Chapter 'Conceptualizing the labour force: the underestimation of women's economic activities' in *On work: historical, comparative and theoretical approaches*. *On work: historical, comparative and theoretical approaches*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell; 1988.

19.

Buvinić M. Projects for women in the third world: Explaining their misbehavior. *World Development*. 1986;14(5):653-664.

20.

Dixon-Mueller R, International Labour Office. *Women's work in Third World agriculture: concepts and indicators*. Geneva: International Labour Office; 1985.

21.

Dolan CS. On Farm and Packhouse: Employment at the Bottom of a Global Value Chain. *Rural Sociology*. 2004;69(1):99-126.

22.

Elson D. Labor Markets as Gendered Institutions: Equality, Efficiency and Empowerment Issues. *World Development*. 1999;27(3):611-627.

23.

The state of food and agriculture 2010-11: Women in agriculture [Internet]. 2011. Available from: <http://www.fao.org/docrep/013/i2050e/i2050e.pdf>

24.

Mehra R, Gammage S. Trends, Countertrends, and Gaps in Women's Employment. *World Development*. 1999;27(3):533-550.

25.

Standing G. Global Feminization Through Flexible Labor: A Theme Revisited. *World Development*. 1999 Mar;27(3):583-602.

26.

Udry C, Hoddinott J, Alderman H, Haddad L. Gender differentials in farm productivity: implications for household efficiency and agricultural policy. *Food Policy*. 1995;20(5):407-423.

27.

White B. Measuring time allocation, decision-making and agrarian changes affecting rural women: examples from recent research in Indonesia. *IDS Bulletin*. 1984;15(1):18-33.

28.

Adepoju A, Oppong C. Chapter 'Wives and mothers: female farmers in Africa' of *Gender, work & population in sub-Saharan Africa*. London: published on behalf of International Labour Office by James Currey; 1994.

29.

World Bank. *Gender and poverty in India*. Washington, D.C., U.S.A.: The World Bank; 1991.

30.

Gogh-Bonger J van. *Agriculture for development* [Internet]. Washington, D.C.: World Bank; 2007. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=459806>

31.

Ellis F. *Rural livelihoods and diversity in developing countries*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2000.

32.

Clark D. *The Elgar companion to development studies* [Internet]. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar; 2006. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=274933>

33.

Scoones I, University of Sussex. Sustainable Livelihoods Programme, Institute of Development Studies (Brighton, England). Sustainable rural livelihoods: a framework for analysis. Brighton: Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex; 1998.

34.

Scoones I. Livelihoods perspectives and rural development. *Journal of Peasant Studies*. 2009;36(1):171–196.

35.

Forsyth T. Chapter 'Sustainable Livelihoods' in *Encyclopedia of international development*. *Encyclopedia of international development*. Abingdon: Routledge; 2011.

36.

Akram-Lodhi AH, Kay C, Institute of Social Studies (Netherlands). Peasants and globalization: political economy, rural transformation and the agrarian question [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2009. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=1020205>

37.

Allison EH, Ellis F. The livelihoods approach and management of small-scale fisheries. *Marine Policy*. 2001;25(5):377–388.

38.

Barrett CB, Reardon T, Webb P. Nonfarm income diversification and household livelihood strategies in rural Africa: concepts, dynamics, and policy implications. *Food Policy*. 2001;26(4):315–331.

39.

Bernstein H, Crow B, Johnson H, Lee KY, Open University. Third World Development Course Team. *Rural livelihoods: crises and responses*. Oxford: Oxford University Press in association with The Open University; 1992.

40.

Brandt H, Otzen U. Poverty orientated agricultural and rural development [Internet]. New York: Routledge; 2006. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=356161>

41.

Blaikie P, Cameron J, Seddon D. Understanding 20 Years of Change in West-Central Nepal: Continuity and Change in Lives and Ideas. *World Development*. 2002;30(7):1255–1270.

42.

Wisner B. At risk: natural hazards, people's vulnerability, and disasters [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2004. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=182221>

43.

Carney D. Livelihood Approaches Compared. London, Department for International Development [Internet]. 1999. Available from:
http://www.start.org/Program/advanced_institute3_web/p3_documents_folder/Carney_etal.pdf

44.

Chambers R, Conway R. Sustainable Rural Livelihoods: Practical Concepts for the 21st Century - Institute of Development Studies. 1992; Available from:
<http://www.ids.ac.uk/publication/sustainable-rural-livelihoods-practical-concepts-for-the-21st-century>

45.

Chambers R. Editorial Introduction: Vulnerability, Coping and Policy. *IDS Bulletin*. 1989;20(2):1–7.

46.

Ellis F, Freeman HA. Rural Livelihoods and Poverty Reduction Strategies in Four African

Countries. *Journal of Development Studies*. 2004 Apr;40(4):1-30.

47.

Hazell P, Poulton C, Wiggins S, Dorward A. The Future of Small Farms: Trajectories and Policy Priorities. *World Development*. 2010;38(10):1349-1361.

48.

Lipton M, Litchfield JA, Sinha S, International Fund for Agricultural Development. Rural poverty report. Oxford: Published for IFAD by Oxford University Press; 2001.

49.

Lipton M. The Family Farm in a Globalizing World: the Role of Crop Science in Alleviating Poverty. 2005; Available from: <http://ebrary.ifpri.org/cdm/ref/collection/p15738coll2/id/59428>

50.

Lough O, Mallett R, Harvey P. Taxation and Livelihoods: A Review of the Evidence from Fragile and Conflict-Affected Rural Areas, ICTD Working Paper 11 [Internet]. 2013. Available from: http://www.ictd.ac/sites/default/files/ICTD.SLRC%20WP11_0.pdf

51.

Mallett R, Slater R. SLRC - Growth and livelihoods in fragile and conflict-affected situations [Internet]. 2012. Available from: http://securelivelihoods.org/publications_details.aspx?resourceid=153

52.

Rigg J. Land, farming, livelihoods, and poverty: Rethinking the links in the Rural South. *World Development*. 2006;34(1):180-202.

53.

Narasimha Reddy D, Mishra S. Agrarian crisis in India. New Delhi: Oxford University Press;

2010.

54.

Development Policy Review. Volume 19(Issue 4). Available from:
<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/dpr.2001.19.issue-4/issuetoc>

55.

Journal of Southern African Studies. 28(3). Available from:
<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/openurl/toc/cjss20/28/3>

56.

Sociologia Ruralis. Volume 40(Issue 4). Available from:
<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/soru.2000.40.issue-4/issuetoc>

57.

Bebbington A. Capitals and Capabilities: A Framework for Analyzing Peasant Viability, Rural Livelihoods and Poverty. *World Development*. 1999;27(12):2021–2044.

58.

Bennell P. Using and abusing rates of return: A critique of the world bank's 1995 education sector review. *International Journal of Educational Development*. 1996;16(3):235–248.

59.

Psacharopoulos G, Patrinos * HA. Returns to investment in education: a further update. *Education Economics*. 2004;12(2):111–134.

60.

Sen A, World Employment Programme. *Poverty and famines: an essay on entitlement and deprivation* [Internet]. Repr. with corrections. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1981. Available

from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=3052904>

61.

Wood G. Staying Secure, Staying Poor: The 'Faustian Bargain'. *World Development*. 2003;31(3):455-471.

62.

Benería L, Feldman S. Chapter 'Gender Relations and Food Security: Coping with Seasonality, Drought and Famine in South Asia' in *Unequal burden: economic crises, persistent poverty, and women's work*. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press; 1992.

63.

Harold Alderman and Marito Garcia. Food Security and Health Security: Explaining the Levels of Nutritional Status in Pakistan. *Economic Development and Cultural Change* [Internet]. 1994;42(3):485-507. Available from: https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/1154479?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

64.

Devereux S, Sabates-Wheeler R. Transformative Social Protection - Institute of Development Studies. 2004; Available from: <http://www.ids.ac.uk/publication/transformative-social-protection1>

65.

Devereux S. Livelihood Insecurity and Social Protection: A Re-emerging Issue in Rural Development. *Development Policy Review*. 2001;19(4):507-519.

66.

Devereux S, Maxwell S, Intermediate Technology Development Group. Food security in Sub-Saharan Africa [Internet]. London: ITDG Publishing; 2001. Available from: <http://www.developmentbookshelf.com/doi/book/10.3362/9781780440170>

67.

Ellis F, Devereux S, White P. Social protection in Africa [Internet]. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar; 2009. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?milDocID=229572>

68.

Gillespie S, Harris J, Kadiyala S. The Agriculture-Nutrition Disconnect in India: What Do We Know? IFPRI Discussion Paper 01187. Available from:
<http://ebrary.ifpri.org/cdm/ref/collection/p15738coll2/id/126958>

69.

Gladwin CH, Thomson AM, Peterson JS, Anderson AS. Addressing food security in Africa via multiple livelihood strategies of women farmers. *Food Policy*. 2001;26(2):177-207.

70.

Food Consumption and Nutrition Division Discussion Paper 19. Food security and nutrition implications of intrahousehold bias: A Review of Literature. 1996; Available from:
<http://ebrary.ifpri.org/cdm/ref/collection/p15738coll2/id/125582>

71.

Dreze H, Sen A. Chapter 'The Intra-family Distribution of Hunger in South Asia (Harriss, B)' in *The political economy of hunger. The political economy of hunger* [Internet]. Oxford: Clarendon; 1987. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=737358>

72.

Kennedy E, Peters P. Household food security and child nutrition: the interaction of income and gender of household head. *World Development*. 1992;20(8):1077-1085.

73.

Krishna Raj M. *Gender, food security and rural livelihoods*. Kolkata: Stree; 2007.

74.

Jackson C, Pearson R. Chapter 'Famine and Transformations in Gender Relations' in Feminist visions of development: gender analysis and policy. Feminist visions of development: gender analysis and policy [Internet]. London: Routledge; 1998. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=240327>

75.

Lindenberg M. Measuring Household Livelihood Security at the Family and Community Level in the Developing World. *World Development*. 2002;30(2):301–318.

76.

Maxwell D, Wiebe K. Land Tenure and Food Security: Exploring Dynamic Linkages. *Development and Change*. 1999;30(4):825–849.

77.

Tinker I. Chapter 'To Each Less than she Needs, from Each More than she can Do: Allocations, Entitlements and Value' in Persistent inequalities: women and world development. Persistent inequalities: women and world development. New York: Oxford University Press; 1990.

78.

Patel R. Food sovereignty. *Journal of Peasant Studies*. 2009;36(3):663–706.

79.

Pottier J. Poor Men, Intra-Household Bargaining and the Politics of Household Food Security. *Gender and environment in Africa: perspectives on the politics of environmental sustainability*. Edinburgh: Centre of African Studies, University of Edinburgh; 1994;

80.

Rao N. Land rights, gender equality and household food security: Exploring the conceptual links in the case of India. *Food Policy*. 2006;31(2):180–193.

81.

Sabates-Wheeler R, Kabeer N. Gender Equality and the Extension of Social Protection. Paper No. 16 Social Security and Development Branch of ILO. 2003; Available from: http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=680402

82.

Sen A. Development as freedom. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2001.

83.

Sen B. Drivers of Escape and Descent: Changing Household Fortunes in Rural Bangladesh. *World Development*. 2003;31(3):513-534.

84.

Dreze H, Sen A. Chapter 'Rural Women and Food Production in Sub-Saharan Africa (Whitehead, A.)' in *The political economy of hunger. The political economy of hunger* [Internet]. Oxford: Clarendon; 1987. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=206083&entityid=https://login.uea.ac.uk/entity>

85.

Whitehead A. Tracking Livelihood Change: Theoretical, Methodological and Empirical Perspectives from North-East Ghana. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 2002;28(3):575-598.

86.

Bhutta ZA, Ahmed T, Black RE, Cousens S, Dewey K, Giugliani E, Haider BA, Kirkwood B, Morris SS, Sachdev H, Shekar M. What works? Interventions for maternal and child undernutrition and survival. *The Lancet*. 2008;371(9610):417-440.

87.

Gillespie S, Harris J, Kadiyala S. The Agriculture-Nutrition Disconnect in India What Do We Know? IFPRI Discussion Paper 01187. 2012; Available from: <https://www.spring-nutrition.org/agriculture-nutrition-disconnect-india-what-do-we-know>

88.

Grosse SD, Roy K. Long-term economic effect of early childhood nutrition. *The Lancet*. 2008;371(9610):365–366.

89.

Global nutrition report 2014: Actions and accountability to accelerate the world's progress on nutrition [Internet]. IFPRI Publications; 2014. Available from: <http://ebrary.ifpri.org/cdm/ref/collection/p15738coll2/id/128484>

90.

Rao N, Gazdar H, Chanchani D, Ibrahim M. Women's agricultural work and nutrition in South Asia: From pathways to a cross-disciplinary, grounded analytical framework. *Food Policy*. 2019 Jan;82:50–62.

91.

Drèze J, Sen A. Chapter 'Basic Education As A Political Issue' in India, economic development and social opportunity. *India, economic development and social opportunity*. Oxford: Clarendon; 1995.

92.

Esther Duflo. Schooling and Labor Market Consequences of School Construction in Indonesia: Evidence from an Unusual Policy Experiment. *The American Economic Review* [Internet]. 2001;91(4):795–813. Available from: https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2677813?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=no:4&searchText=AND&searchText=sn:00028282&searchText=AND&searchText=vo:91&searchText=AND&searchText=year:2001&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3Dno%253A4%2BAND%2Bsn%253A00028282%2BAND%2Bvo%253A91%2BAND%2Byear%253A2001%26amp%3Bmod%3DYour%2Binbound%2Blink%2Bdid%2Bnot%2Bhave%2Ban%2Bexact%2Bmatch%2Bin%2Bour%2Bdatabase.%2BBut%2Bbased%2Bon%2Bthe%2Belements%2Bwe%2Bcould%2Bmatch%252C%2Bwe%2Bhave%2Breturned%2Bthe%2Bfollowing%2Bresults.&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

93.

Fine B, Pincus J, Lapavitsas C. Chapter 'Education and the Post-Washington Consensus' in Development policy in the twenty first century: beyond the post-Washington consensus. Development policy in the twenty first century: beyond the post-Washington consensus [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2003. Available from: <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781134402335>

94.

Paul Glewwe. Schools and Skills in Developing Countries: Education Policies and Socioeconomic Outcomes. Journal of Economic Literature [Internet]. 2002;40(2):436-482. Available from: https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2698384?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

95.

Marlaine E. Lockheed, T. Jamison and Lawrence J. Lau. Farmer Education and Farm Efficiency: A Survey. Economic Development and Cultural Change [Internet]. 1980;29(1):37-76. Available from: https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/1153584?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

96.

PRESTON R, DYER C. Human Capital, Social Capital and Lifelong Learning: An editorial introduction. Compare: A Journal of Comparative and International Education. 2003;33(4):429-436.

97.

Forsyth T. Chapter 'Human capital (Rose, P.)' in Encyclopedia of international development. Encyclopedia of international development. Abingdon: Routledge; 2011.

98.

T. Paul Schultz. Investments in the Schooling and Health of Women and Men: Quantities and Returns. The Journal of Human Resources [Internet]. 1993;28(4):694-734. Available from: https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/146291?origin=crossref&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

99.

Chant SH. Chapter 'Reducing the gender gap in education: the role of wage labour for rural women in Mozambique' in *The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy*. The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy [Internet]. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar; 2010. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=289378&entityid=https://login.uea.ac.uk/entity>

100.

Bina A. Gender and command over property: A critical gap in economic analysis and policy in South Asia. *World Development* [Internet]. 1994;22(10):1455–1478. Available from: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/0305750X94900310>

101.

Deere CD, Doss CR. THE GENDER ASSET GAP: WHAT DO WE KNOW AND WHY DOES IT MATTER? *Feminist Economics*. 2006;12(1-2):1–50.

102.

Jackson C. Gender Analysis of Land: Beyond Land Rights for Women? *Journal of Agrarian Change*. 2003;3(4):453–480.

103.

Razavi S. Engendering the political economy of agrarian change. *Journal of Peasant Studies*. 2009;36(1):197–226.

104.

Hirschon R. Chapter 'Women and Men, Kinship and Property: Some General Issues' in *Women and property--women as property*. Women and property--women as property. London: Croom Helm; 1984.

105.

PETERS PE. Inequality and Social Conflict Over Land in Africa. *Journal of Agrarian Change*. 2004;4(3):269–314.

106.

Agarwal B. *A field of one's own: gender and land rights in South Asia*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1994.

107.

Bina Agarwal. *Disinherited Peasants, Disadvantaged Workers-A Gender Perspective on Land and Livelihood*. *Economic and Political Weekly* [Internet]. 1998;33(13). Available from:
<http://www.epw.in/review-agriculture/disinherited-peasants-disadvantaged-workers-gender-perspective-land-and-livelihood>

108.

Berry S. *No condition is permanent: the social dynamics of agrarian change in sub-Saharan Africa* [Internet]. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press; 1993. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=3445006>

109.

Mooij JE, Bryceson DF, Kay C. *Disappearing peasantries?: rural labour in Africa, Asia and Latin America*. London: Intermediate Technology; 2000.

110.

Bryceson D. Chapter 'African Women Hoe Cultivators' in *Women wielding the hoe: lessons from rural Africa for feminist theory and development practice*. *Women wielding the hoe: lessons from rural Africa for feminist theory and development practice*. Oxford: Berg; 1995.

111.

Mary M. Cameron. *Transformations of Gender and Caste Divisions of Labor in Rural Nepal: Land, Hierarchy, and the Case of Untouchable Women*. *Journal of Anthropological Research* [Internet]. 1995;51(3):215-246. Available from:
https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3630359?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

112.

Carney J. Struggles over Crop Rights and Labour within Contract Farming Households in a Gambian Irrigated Rice Project. *The Journal of peasant studies*. London: F. Cass & Co; 1988;15(3):334-349.

113.

Davison J. Chapter 'Who Owns What? Land Registration and Tensions in Gender Relations' in *Agriculture, women, and land: the African experience*. Agriculture, women, and land: the African experience. Boulder: Westview; 1988.

114.

Estudillo J, Quisumbing A, Otsuka K. Gender Differences in Land Inheritance, Schooling and Lifetime Income: Evidence from the Rural Philippines. *Journal of Development Studies*. 2001;37(4):23-48.

115.

Evers B, Walters B. Extra-Household Factors and Women Farmers's Supply Response in Sub-Saharan Africa. *World Development*. 2000;28(7):1341-1345.

116.

Heyer J. Landless Agricultural Labourers' Asset Strategies. *IDS Bulletin*. 1989;20(2):33-40.

117.

Hirschon R. *Women and property--women as property*. London: Croom Helm; 1984.

118.

Razavi S. Chapter 'Gender inequality and agrarian change in liberalizing India' in *The gendered impacts of liberalization: towards 'embedded liberalism'?* The gendered impacts of liberalization: towards 'embedded liberalism'? [Internet]. New York: Routledge; 2009. Available from: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=193175&entityid=https://login.uea.ac.uk/entity>

119.

Croll E, Parkin DJ. Chapter 'Women's Crops in Women's Spaces: Gender relations in Mende Rice Farming' in Bush base: forest farm : culture, environment, and development. Bush base: forest farm : culture, environment, and development [Internet]. London: Routledge; 1992. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=169533>

120.

Gender and Land Rights in Murang'a District, Kenya. The Journal of peasant studies [Internet]. London: F. Cass & Co; 1990;7(4):609-643. Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eoh&jid=108525&site=ehost-live>

121.

Meinzen-Dick RS, Brown LR, Feldstein HS, Quisumbing AR. Gender and property rights: Overview. World Development. 1997;25(8):1299-1302.

122.

Palmer I, Population Council. The impact of agrarian reform on women. West Hartford, Conn: Kumarian Press; 1985.

123.

Rao N. Questioning Women's Solidarity: The Case of Land Rights, Santal Parganas, Jharkhand, India. Journal of Development Studies. 2005;41(3):353-375.

124.

Rao N, IFAD-UNIFEM Gender Mainstreaming Programme in Asia, International Fund for Agricultural Development, United Nations Development Fund for Women, International Development Research Centre (Canada), Conference 'Development Effectiveness Through Gender Mainstreaming: Lessons from South Asia'. Women's right to land, assets, and other productive resources: its impact on gender relations and increased productivity. New Delhi: UNIFEM; 2006.

125.

Rao N. Custom and the Courts: Ensuring Women's Rights to Land, Jharkhand, India. *Development and Change*. 2007;38(2):299-319.

126.

Razavi S. Engendering the political economy of agrarian change. *Journal of Peasant Studies*. 2009;36(1):197-226.

127.

Rocheleau D, Edmunds D. Women, men and trees: Gender, power and property in forest and agrarian landscapes. *World Development*. 1997;25(8):1351-1371.

128.

Afshar H. *Women, work, and ideology in the Third World*. London: Tavistock; 1985.

129.

Varley A. Gender and Property Formalization: Conventional and Alternative Approaches. *World Development*. 2007;35(10):1739-1753.

130.

Rao N. Assets, Agency and Legitimacy: Towards a Relational Understanding of Gender Equality Policy and Practice. *World Development*. 2017 Jul;95:43-54.

131.

Journal of Agrarian Change. Volume 3(Issue 1-2). Available from:
<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/joac.2003.3.issue-1-2/issuetoc>

132.

World Development. 2009;37(8). Available from:

<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/journal/0305750X/37/8>

133.

The Africa Agriculture Status Report: focus on staple crops (AGRA, 2013) [Internet]. 2013. Available from: <http://www.farmaf.org/en/publications-and-resources/related-materials/54-the-africa-agriculture-status-report-focus-on-staple-crops-2013>

134.

Sperling L, McGuire S. Fatal gaps in seed security strategy. *Food Security*. 2012;4(4):569–579.

135.

An Assessment funded by USAID. Seed System Security Assessment, Timor-Leste [Internet]. 2013. Available from: <http://seedsystem.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/SSSA-Timor-Leste-report-final.pdf>

136.

Basu P, Scholten BA. Technological and social dimensions of the Green Revolution: connecting pasts and futures. *International Journal of Agricultural Sustainability*. 2012;10(2):109–116.

137.

Baker K, Jewitt S. Evaluating 35 years of Green Revolution technology in villages of Bulandshahr district, western UP, North India. *Journal of Development Studies*. 2007;43(2):312–339.

138.

Brush SB. Reconsidering the green revolution: Diversity and stability in cradle areas of crop domestication. *Human Ecology*. 1992;20(2):145–167.

139.

Conway G. The doubly green revolution: food for all in the twenty-first century. Ithaca, N.Y.: Comstock Pub. Associates; 1998.

140.

Das RJ. Geographical unevenness of India's Green Revolution. *Journal of Contemporary Asia*. 1999;29(2):167-186.

141.

Eicher CK. Zimbabwe's maize-based Green Revolution: Preconditions for replication. *World Development*. 1995;23(5):805-818.

142.

ESTUDILLO JP, OTSUKA K. LESSONS FROM THREE DECADES OF GREEN REVOLUTION IN THE PHILIPPINES. *The Developing Economies*. 2006;44(2):123-148.

143.

Evenson RE. Assessing the Impact of the Green Revolution, 1960 to 2000. *Science*. 2003;300(5620):758-762.

144.

Impacts of international wheat breeding research in developing countries [Internet]. 2002. Available from: <http://pba.ucdavis.edu/files/49972.pdf>

145.

Kijima Y, Otsuka K, Sserunkuuma D. An Inquiry into Constraints on a Green Revolution in Sub-Saharan Africa: The Case of NERICA Rice in Uganda. *World Development*. 2011;39(1):77-86.

146.

Larson DW, Jones E, Pannu RS, Sheokand RS. Instability in Indian agriculture—a challenge to the Green Revolution technology. *Food Policy*. 2004;29(3):257-273.

147.

Perkins JH. Geopolitics and the green revolution: wheat, genes, and the cold war [Internet]. New York: Oxford University Press; 1997. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?milDocID=45329>

148.

Thompson CB. Alliance for a Green Revolution in Africa (AGRA): advancing the theft of African genetic wealth. *Review of African Political Economy*. 2012;39(132):345–350.

149.

Thompson CB. Alliance for a Green Revolution in Africa (AGRA): advancing the theft of African genetic wealth. *Review of African Political Economy*. 2012;39(132):345–350.

150.

Berger M. Giving women credit: The strengths and limitations of credit as a tool for alleviating poverty. *World Development*. 1989;17(7):1017–1032.

151.

Goetz AM, Gupta RS. Who takes the credit? Gender, power, and control over loan use in rural credit programs in Bangladesh. *World Development*. 1996;24(1):45–63.

152.

Kabeer N. Conflicts Over Credit: Re-Evaluating the Empowerment Potential of Loans to Women in Rural Bangladesh. *World Development*. 2001;29(1):63–84.

153.

Karlan D, Zinman J. Microcredit in Theory and Practice: Using Randomized Credit Scoring for Impact Evaluation. *Science*. 2011;332(6035):1278–1284.

154.

Jonathan Morduch. The Microfinance Promise. *Journal of Economic Literature* [Internet]. 1999;37(4):1569–1614. Available from: https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2565486?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

155.

Ashraf N, Karlan D, Yin W. Female Empowerment: Impact of a Commitment Savings Product in the Philippines. *World Development*. 2010;38(3):333–344.

156.

Barham BL, Boucher S, Carter MR. Credit constraints, credit unions, and small-scale producers in Guatemala. *World Development*. 1996;24(5):793–806.

157.

Collins D. Portfolios of the poor: how the world's poor live on \$2 a day [Internet]. Princeton: Princeton University Press; 2009. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=457710>

158.

Duvendack et al. M. What is the evidence of the impact of microfinance on the well-being of poor people? [Internet]. 2011. Available from: http://eppi.ioe.ac.uk/cms/LinkClick.aspx?fileticket=8rhQ5Dp_ceQ%3d&tabid=3178&mid=5928

159.

Fletschner D. Rural Women's Access to Credit: Market Imperfections and Intrahousehold Dynamics. *World Development*. 2009;37(3):618–631.

160.

Garikipati S. The Impact of Lending to Women on Household Vulnerability and Women's Empowerment: Evidence from India. *World Development*. 2008;36(12):2620–2642.

161.

Hashemi SM, Schuler SR, Riley AP. Rural credit programs and women's empowerment in Bangladesh. *World Development*. 1996;24(4):635–653.

162.

Hulme D, Mosley P. Finance against poverty [Internet]. London: Routledge; 1996. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=254140>

163.

Jain PS. Managing credit for the rural poor: Lessons from the Grameen Bank. *World Development*. 1996;24(1):79–89.

164.

Khandker SR. Microfinance and Poverty: Evidence Using Panel Data from Bangladesh. *The World Bank Economic Review*. 2005;19(2):263–286.

165.

Maldonado JH, González-Vega C. Impact of Microfinance on Schooling: Evidence from Poor Rural Households in Bolivia. *World Development*. 2008;36(11):2440–2455.

166.

Mayoux L. Tackling the Down Side: Social Capital, Women's Empowerment and Micro-Finance in Cameroon. *Development and Change*. 2001;32(3):435–464.

167.

Morduch J. The Microfinance Schism. *World Development*. 2000;28(4):617–629.

168.

Mark M. Pitt. The impact of Group-Based Credit Programs on Poor Households in Bangladesh: Does the Gender of Participants Matter? *Journal of Political Economy* [Internet]. The University of Chicago Press; 1998;106(5):958–996. Available from: <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/250037>

169.

Mark M. Pitt. Empowering Women with Micro Finance: Evidence from Bangladesh. *Economic Development and Cultural Change* [Internet]. The University of Chicago Press; 2006;54(4):791–831. Available from: <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/503580?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Empowering&searchText=Women&searchText=with&searchText=Micro-finance:&searchText=Evidence&searchText=from&searchText=Bangladesh&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DEmpowering%2BWomen%2Bwith%2BMicro-finance%253A%2BEvidence%2Bfrom%2BBangladesh%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100140%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3BsbBox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D>

170.

Lin N, Cook KS, Burt RS. Chapter 'Structural holes versus network closure as social capital' in *Social capital: theory and research*. Social capital: theory and research [Internet]. New Brunswick, N.J.: Aldine Transaction; 2001. Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=101506&authType=sso&custid=s8993828&site=ehost-live&scope=site>

171.

Cleaver F. The inequality of social capital and the reproduction of chronic poverty. *World Development*. 2005;33(6):893–906.

172.

Fafchamps M. Development and social capital. *Journal of Development Studies*. 2006;42(7):1180–1198.

173.

Silvey R, Elmhirst R. Engendering Social Capital: Women Workers and Rural–Urban Networks in Indonesia's Crisis. *World Development*. 2003;31(5):865–879.

174.

Woolcock M, Narayan D. Social Capital: Implications for Development Theory, Research, and Policy. *The World Bank Research Observer*. 2000;15(2):225–249.

175.

Agarwal B. "Bargaining" and Gender Relations: Within and Beyond the Household. *Feminist Economics*. 1997;3(1):1–51.

176.

Agarwal B. Conceptualising environmental collective action: why gender matters. *Cambridge Journal of Economics*. 2000;24(3):283–310.

177.

Bastiaensen J, Herdt TD, D'Exelle B. Poverty reduction as a local institutional process. *World Development*. 2005;33(6):979–993.

178.

Crowell LF. Weak ties: a mechanism for helping women expand their social networks and increase their capital. *The Social Science Journal*. 2004;41(1):15–28.

179.

D'Exelle B. Excluded Again: Village Politics at the Aid Interface. *Journal of Development Studies*. 2009;45(9):1453–1471.

180.

Fine B. Social Capital: The World Bank's Fungible Friend. *Journal of Agrarian Change*. 2003;3(4):586–603.

181.

Lyon F. Trust, Networks and Norms: The Creation of Social Capital in Agricultural Economies in Ghana. *World Development*. 2000;28(4):663–681.

182.

Molinas JR. The impact of inequality, gender, external assistance and social capital on local-level cooperation. *World Development*. 1998;26(3):413–431.

183.

Molyneux M. Gender and the Silences of Social Capital: Lessons from Latin America. *Development and Change*. 2002;33(2):167–188.

184.

Musalia J. Gender, children, and family planning networks in Kenya. *The Social Science Journal*. 2006;43(1):167–172.

185.

Deepa Narayan. Cents and Sociability: Household Income and Social Capital in Rural Tanzania. *Economic Development and Cultural Change* [Internet]. The University of Chicago Press; 1999;47(4):871–897. Available from: <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/452436?>

186.

Torkelsson Å. Resources, Not Capital: A Case Study of the Gendered Distribution and Productivity of Social Network Ties in Rural Ethiopia. *Rural Sociology*. 2007;72(4):583–607.

187.

Westermann O, Ashby J, Pretty J. Gender and social capital: The importance of gender differences for the maturity and effectiveness of natural resource management groups. *World Development*. 2005;33(11):1783–1799.

188.

Woolcock M. Social capital and economic development: Toward a theoretical synthesis and policy framework. *Theory and Society*. 1998;27(2):151–208.

189.

Kothari U. Staying put and staying poor? *Journal of International Development*. 2003;15(5):645–657.

190.

Mosse D, Gupta S, Mehta M, Shah V, Rees J fnms, Team KP. Brokered livelihoods: Debt, Labour Migration and Development in Tribal Western India. *Journal of Development Studies*. 2002 Jun;38(5):59–88.

191.

Arya S, Roy A, Gender Perspectives on Asia (Programme). *Poverty, gender and migration*. New Delhi: Sage; 2006.

192.

Breman J. *Footloose labour: working in India's informal economy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1996.

193.

Chant SH. *Gender and migration in developing countries*. London: Belhaven; 1992.

194.

David R, Economic and Social Research Council (Great Britain), SOS Sahel (Organization : London, England). *Changing places?: women, resource management and migration in the Sahel*. London: SOS Sahel UK; 1995.

195.

De Haan A. *Migrants, Livelihoods, and Rights: The Relevance of Migration in Development Policies* [Internet]. London: Social Development Department, Department for International

Development; 2000. Available from:

http://www.pnud.org.sv/migraciones/static/biblioteca/19_De%20Haan_Arjan_migrationlivelihoodsanddevelopmentpolicies.pdf

196.

de Haan A. Livelihoods and poverty: The role of migration – a critical review of the migration literature. *Journal of Development Studies*. 1999;36(2):1–47.

197.

Deshingkar P, Farrington J. Circular migration and multilocational livelihood strategies in rural India. New Delhi: Oxford University Press; 2009.

198.

John R. Harris and Michael P. Todaro. Migration, Unemployment and Development: A Two-Sector Analysis. *The American Economic Review* [Internet]. 1970;60(1):126–142.

Available from:

https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/1807860?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

199.

Filippo Osella and Caroline Osella. Migration, Money and Masculinity in Kerala. *The Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* [Internet]. 2000;6(1):117–133. Available from:

https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2660768?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

200.

Rao N, Mitra A. Migration, Representations and Social Relations: Experiences of Jharkhand Labour to Western Uttar Pradesh. *Journal of Development Studies*. 2013;49(6):846–860.

201.

Rao N. Migration, mobility and changing power relations: aspirations and praxis of Bangladeshi migrants. *Gender, Place & Culture*. 2014;21(7):872–887.

202.

Rogaly B. Workers on the move: Seasonal migration and changing social relations in rural India. *Gender & Development*. 1998;6(1):21–29.

203.

Rogaly B, Coppard D. 'They Used To Go to Eat, Now They Go to Earn': The Changing Meanings of Seasonal Migration from Puruliya District in West Bengal, India. *Journal of Agrarian Change*. 2003;3(3):395–433.

204.

Ruthven O, David R. BENEFITS AND BURDENS: RESEARCHING THE CONSEQUENCES OF MIGRATION IN THE SAHEL. *IDS Bulletin*. 1995;26(1):47–53.

205.

Schenk-Sandbergen LC, Indo-Dutch Programme on Alternatives in Development. *Women and seasonal labour migration*. New Delhi: Sage; 1995.

206.

Skeldon R. Interlinkages between internal and international migration and development in the Asian region. *Population, Space and Place*. 2006;12(1):15–30.

207.

Chant SH. Chapter 'Internal mobility, migration and changing gender relations: case study perspectives from Mali, Nigeria, Tanzania and Vietnam' in *The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy*. The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar; 2010.

208.

The Journal of Development Studies. 2002;38(5). Available from:
<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/openurl/toc/fjds20/38/5>

209.

Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies. 2010;36(10). Available from:
<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/openurl/toc/cjms20/36/10>

210.

DRC Migration, Globalisation and Poverty [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.migrationdrc.org/>

211.

Chronic poverty and remote rural areas. 2002; Available from:
<http://www.chronicpoverty.org/publications/details/chronic-poverty-and-remote-rural-areas>

212.

Fernando P, Porter G, International Forum for Rural Transport and Development. Balancing the load: women, gender, and transport. London: Zed Books in association with International Forum for Rural Transport and Development; 2002.

213.

Bryceson DF, Howe J. Rural household transport in Africa: Reducing the burden on women? World Development. 1993;21(11):1715-1728.

214.

Brydon L, Chant SH. Women in the Third World: gender issues in rural and urban areas. Aldershot: Elgar; 1989.

215.

Katy Gardner. Desh-Bidesh: Sylheti Images of Home and Away. Man [Internet]. 1993;28(1):1-15. Available from:
<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2804433?origin=crossref&&s>

eq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

216.

Mahler SJ, Pessar PR. Gendered Geographies of Power: Analyzing Gender Across Transnational Spaces. *Identities*. 2001;7(4):441–459.

217.

Massey DB. *Space, place and gender* [Internet]. Cambridge: Polity Press; 1994. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=310284>

218.

McDowell L. Respect, deference, respectability and place: What is the problem with/for working class boys? *Geoforum*. 2007;38(2):276–286.

219.

McDowell L. Respect, deference, respectability and place: What is the problem with/for working class boys? *Geoforum*. 2007;38(2):276–286.

220.

McDowell L. Towards an understanding of the gender division of urban space. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*. 1983;1(1):59–72.

221.

Mernissi F. *Beyond the veil: male-female dynamics in modern Muslim society*. Rev. ed. London: Al Saqi; 1985.

222.

Moser CON, Peake L. *Women, human settlements, and housing*. London: Tavistock; 1987.

223.

Pain R. Space, Sexual Violence and Social Control: Integrating Geographical and Feminist Analyses of Women's Fear of Crime. *Progress in human geography*. London: E. Arnold; 1991;15(4).

224.

Gina Porter. Living in a Walking World: Rural Mobility and Social Equity Issues in Sub-Saharan Africa. *World Development* [Internet]. 2002;30(2):285–300. Available from: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0305750X01001061>

225.

Wajcman J. Chapter 5 'The Built Environment. Women's Place, Gendered Space' in *Feminism confronts technology*. *Feminism confronts technology* [Internet]. Cambridge: Polity; 1991. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=1215734>

226.

Arce A. Value contestations in development interventions: Community development and sustainable livelihoods approaches. *Community Development Journal*. 2003;38(3):199–212.

227.

Barrientos S, Dolan C, Tallontire A. A Gendered Value Chain Approach to Codes of Conduct in African Horticulture. *World Development*. 2003;31(9):1511–1526.

228.

Scoones I, Wolmer W. Chapter 'Crop-livestock policy in Africa: What is to be done?' in *Pathways of change in Africa: crops, livestock & livelihoods in Mali, Ehtiopia & Zimbabwe*. *Pathways of change in Africa: crops, livestock & livelihoods in Mali, Ehtiopia & Zimbabwe*. Oxford: James Currey; 2002.

229.

Razavi S, Staab S. Chapter 'Gender, poverty and inequality: the role of markets, states and

households' in *The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy*. The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar; 2010.

230.

Turn S. 6. *The Rural Poor, the Private Sector and Markets: Changing Interactions in Southern Africa*. *IDS Bulletin*. 2003;34(3):64–78.

231.

Team S. 8. *Rights Talk and Rights Practice: Challenges for Southern Africa*. *IDS Bulletin*. 2003;34(3):97–111.

232.

Scoones I, Wolmer W. 9. *Endpiece: The Politics of Livelihood Opportunity*. *IDS Bulletin*. 2003;34(3):112–115.

233.

Scott JC, Scott JC. *Seeing like a state: how certain schemes to improve the human condition have failed* [Internet]. New Haven: Yale University Press; 1998. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?milDocID=172913>

234.

Ahmed I. Chapter 'Women and Technological Change in Agriculture: The Asian and African Experience' in *Technology and rural women: conceptual and empirical issues*. *Technology and rural women: conceptual and empirical issues*. London: Allen & Unwin; 1985. p. 67–114.

235.

Agarwal B. Chapter 'Women, Poverty and Agricultural Growth in India' in *The Journal of peasant studies*. *The Journal of peasant studies* [Internet]. London: F. Cass & Co; 13(4):165–230. Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eoa&jid=108525&site=ehost-live>

236.

Ahmed I. Technology and Feminisation of Work. Economic and political weekly [Internet]. Bombay: Sameeksha Trust; 1994;29(18). Available from: http://www.epw.in/advanced-search?title_op=word&title=technology+and+feminisation&body_summary_op=word&body_summary=&name_op=allwords&name=Ahmed&date_filter_op=%3D&date_filter%5Bvalue%5D%5Bdate%5D=1994&date_filter%5Bmin%5D%5Bdate%5D=&date_filter%5Bmax%5D%5Bdate%5D=

237.

Doss CR. Designing Agricultural Technology for African Women Farmers: Lessons from 25 Years of Experience. World Development. 2001;29(12):2075–2092.

238.

Goldman A, Smith J. Agricultural transformations in India and Northern Nigeria: Exploring the nature of Green Revolutions. World Development. 1995;23(2):243–263.

239.

Ahmed I. Chapter 'Effects of Technological Change on Rural Women: A Review of Analysis and Concepts' in Technology and rural women: conceptual and empirical issues. Technology and rural women: conceptual and empirical issues. London: Allen & Unwin; 1985.

240.

Whitehead A. Continuities and Discontinuities in Political Constructions of the Working Man in Rural Sub-Saharan Africa: The 'Lazy Man' in African Agriculture. The European Journal of Development Research [Internet]. 2000;12(2):23–49. Available from: <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://web.a.ebscohost.com/ehost/pdfviewer/pdfviewer?sid=5e0888cb-7084-486b-855d-c36ec27ce371%40sessionmgr4003&vid=1&hid=4107>