

Rural Livelihoods and Agrarian Change

Module Convenor Nitya Rao

View Online



Adepoju, Aderanti, and Christine Oppong. 'Chapter "Wives and Mothers: Female Farmers in Africa" of Gender, Work & Population in Sub-Saharan Africa'. Gender, Work & Population in Sub-Saharan Africa. London: published on behalf of International Labour Office by James Currey, 1994. Print.

Afshar, Haleh. Women, Work, and Ideology in the Third World. Social science paperbacks. London: Tavistock, 1985. Print.

Agarwal, B. 'Chapter "Women, Poverty and Agricultural Growth in India" in The Journal of Peasant Studies'. The Journal of peasant studies 13.4 165-230. Web.
<<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eoah&jid=108525&site=ehost-live>>.

---. 'Conceptualising Environmental Collective Action: Why Gender Matters'. Cambridge Journal of Economics 24.3 (2000): 283-310. Web.

Agarwal, Bina. A Field of One's Own: Gender and Land Rights in South Asia. Cambridge South Asian studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994. Print.

---. "'Bargaining'" and Gender Relations: Within and Beyond the Household'. Feminist Economics 3.1 (1997): 1-51. Web.

Ahmed, I. 'Technology and Feminisation of Work'. Economic and political weekly 29.18 (1994): n. pag. Web.
<http://www.epw.in/advanced-search?title_op=word&title=technology+and+feminisation&body_summary_op=word&body_summary=&name_op=allwords&name=Ahmed&date_filter_op=%3D&date_filter%5Bvalue%5D%5Bdate%5D=1994&date_filter%5Bmin%5D%5Bdate%5D=&date_filter%5Bmax%5D%5Bdate%5D=>>.

Ahmed, Iftikhar. 'Chapter "Effects of Technological Change on Rural Women: A Review of Analysis and Concepts" in Technology and Rural Women: Conceptual and Empirical Issues'. Technology and Rural Women: Conceptual and Empirical Issues. London: Allen & Unwin, 1985. Print.

---. 'Chapter "Women and Technological Change in Agriculture: The Asian and African Experience" in Technology and Rural Women: Conceptual and Empirical Issues'. Technology and Rural Women: Conceptual and Empirical Issues. London: Allen & Unwin, 1985. 67-114. Print.

Akram-Lodhi, A. Haroon, Crist  bal Kay, and Institute of Social Studies (Netherlands).

Peasants and Globalization: Political Economy, Rural Transformation and the Agrarian Question. Routledge ISS studies in rural livelihoods. London: Routledge, 2009. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=1020205>>.

Allison, Edward H, and Frank Ellis. 'The Livelihoods Approach and Management of Small-Scale Fisheries'. *Marine Policy* 25.5 (2001): 377–388. Web.

An Assessment funded by USAID. 'Seed System Security Assessment, Timor-Leste'. 2013. Web.

<<http://seedsystem.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/SSSA-Timor-Leste-report-final.pdf>>.

Arce, A. 'Value Contestations in Development Interventions: Community Development and Sustainable Livelihoods Approaches'. *Community Development Journal* 38.3 (2003): 199–212. Web.

Arya, Sadhna, Anupama Roy, and Gender Perspectives on Asia (Programme). *Poverty, Gender and Migration. Women and migration in Asia*. New Delhi: Sage, 2006. Print.

Ashraf, Nava, Dean Karlan, and Wesley Yin. 'Female Empowerment: Impact of a Commitment Savings Product in the Philippines'. *World Development* 38.3 (2010): 333–344. Web.

Baker, Kathleen, and Sarah Jewitt. 'Evaluating 35 Years of Green Revolution Technology in Villages of Bulandshahr District, Western UP, North India'. *Journal of Development Studies* 43.2 (2007): 312–339. Web.

Barham, Bradford L., Stephen Boucher, and Michael R. Carter. 'Credit Constraints, Credit Unions, and Small-Scale Producers in Guatemala'. *World Development* 24.5 (1996): 793–806. Web.

Barrett, C.B, T Reardon, and P Webb. 'Nonfarm Income Diversification and Household Livelihood Strategies in Rural Africa: Concepts, Dynamics, and Policy Implications'. *Food Policy* 26.4 (2001): 315–331. Web.

Barrientos, Stephanie, Catherine Dolan, and Anne Tallontire. 'A Gendered Value Chain Approach to Codes of Conduct in African Horticulture'. *World Development* 31.9 (2003): 1511–1526. Web.

Bastiaensen, Johan, Tom De Herdt, and Ben D'Exelle. 'Poverty Reduction as a Local Institutional Process'. *World Development* 33.6 (2005): 979–993. Web.

Basu, Pratyusha, and Bruce A. Scholten. 'Technological and Social Dimensions of the Green Revolution: Connecting Pasts and Futures'. *International Journal of Agricultural Sustainability* 10.2 (2012): 109–116. Web.

Bebbington, Anthony. 'Capitals and Capabilities: A Framework for Analyzing Peasant Viability, Rural Livelihoods and Poverty'. *World Development* 27.12 (1999): 2021–2044. Web.

BENERÍA, Lourdes. 'The Enduring Debate over Unpaid Labour'. *International Labour Review* 138.3 (1999): 287–309. Web.

Benería, Lourdes, and Shelley Feldman. 'Chapter "Gender Relations and Food Security:

- Coping with Seasonality, Drought and Famine in South Asia" in *Unequal Burden: Economic Crises, Persistent Poverty, and Women's Work*. *Unequal Burden: Economic Crises, Persistent Poverty, and Women's Work*. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, 1992. Print.
- Bennell, Paul. 'Using and Abusing Rates of Return: A Critique of the World Bank's 1995 Education Sector Review'. *International Journal of Educational Development* 16.3 (1996): 235-248. Web.
- Berger, Marguerite. 'Giving Women Credit: The Strengths and Limitations of Credit as a Tool for Alleviating Poverty'. *World Development* 17.7 (1989): 1017-1032. Web.
- Bernstein, Henry et al. *Rural Livelihoods: Crises and Responses*. Oxford: Oxford University Press in association with The Open University, 1992. Print.
- Bernstein, Henry, and Terence J. Byres. 'From Peasant Studies to Agrarian Change'. *Journal of Agrarian Change* 1.1 (2001): 1-56. Web.
- Berry, Sara. *No Condition Is Permanent: The Social Dynamics of Agrarian Change in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1993. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=3445006>>.
- Bhutta, Zulfiqar A et al. 'What Works? Interventions for Maternal and Child Undernutrition and Survival'. *The Lancet* 371.9610 (2008): 417-440. Web.
- Bina, A. 'Gender and Command over Property: A Critical Gap in Economic Analysis and Policy in South Asia'. *World Development* 22.10 (1994): 1455-1478. Web.
<<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/0305750X94900310>>.
- Bina Agarwal. 'Disinherited Peasants, Disadvantaged Workers-A Gender Perspective on Land and Livelihood'. *Economic and Political Weekly* 33.13 (1998): n. pag. Web.
<<http://www.epw.in/review-agriculture/disinherited-peasants-disadvantaged-workers-gender-perspective-land-and-livelihood>>.
- Blaikie, Piers, John Cameron, and David Seddon. 'Understanding 20 Years of Change in West-Central Nepal: Continuity and Change in Lives and Ideas'. *World Development* 30.7 (2002): 1255-1270. Web.
- Boserup, Ester et al. *Woman's Role in Economic Development*. New ed. London: Earthscan, 2007. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=1273291>>.
- Brandt, Hartmut, and Uwe Otzen. *Poverty Orientated Agricultural and Rural Development*. New York: Routledge, 2006. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=356161>>.
- Breman, Jan. *Footloose Labour: Working in India's Informal Economy*. Contemporary South Asia. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996. Print.
- Brush, Stephen B. 'Reconsidering the Green Revolution: Diversity and Stability in Cradle Areas of Crop Domestication'. *Human Ecology* 20.2 (1992): 145-167. Web.
- Bryceson, Deborah. 'Chapter "African Women Hoe Cultivators" in *Women Wielding the Hoe: Lessons from Rural Africa for Feminist Theory and Development Practice*'. *Women*

Wielding the Hoe: Lessons from Rural Africa for Feminist Theory and Development Practice . Cross-cultural perspectives on women. Oxford: Berg, 1995. Print.

Bryceson, Deborah Fahy, and John Howe. 'Rural Household Transport in Africa: Reducing the Burden on Women?' World Development 21.11 (1993): 1715–1728. Web.

Brydon, Lynne, and Sylvia H. Chant. Women in the Third World: Gender Issues in Rural and Urban Areas. Aldershot: Elgar, 1989. Print.

Buvinić, Mayra. 'Projects for Women in the Third World: Explaining Their Misbehavior'. World Development 14.5 (1986): 653–664. Web.

Carney, D. 'Livelihood Approaches Compared. London, Department for International Development'. 1999. Web.
<http://www.start.org/Program/advanced_institute3_web/p3_documents_folder/Carney_eta1.pdf>.

Carney, J. 'Struggles over Crop Rights and Labour within Contract Farming Households in a Gambian Irrigated Rice Project'. The Journal of peasant studies 15.3 (1988): 334–349. Print.

Chambers, R., and R. Conway. 'Sustainable Rural Livelihoods: Practical Concepts for the 21st Century - Institute of Development Studies'. (1992): n. pag. Web.
<<http://www.ids.ac.uk/publication/sustainable-rural-livelihoods-practical-concepts-for-the-21st-century>>.

Chambers, Robert. 'Editorial Introduction: Vulnerability, Coping and Policy'. IDS Bulletin 20.2 (1989): 1–7. Web.

---. Rural Development: Putting the Last First. London: Longman Scientific & Technical, 1983. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=1688912>>.

Chant, Sylvia H. 'Chapter "Internal Mobility, Migration and Changing Gender Relations: Case Study Perspectives from Mali, Nigeria, Tanzania and Vietnam" in The International Handbook of Gender and Poverty: Concepts, Research, Policy'. The International Handbook of Gender and Poverty: Concepts, Research, Policy. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2010. Print.

---. 'Chapter "Multidimensional Poverty Measurement in Mexico and Central America: Incorporating Rights and Quality" in The International Handbook of Gender and Poverty: Concepts, Research, Policy'. The International Handbook of Gender and Poverty: Concepts, Research, Policy. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2010. Web.
<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=289378&entityid=https://login.uea.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. 'Chapter "Reducing the Gender Gap in Education: The Role of Wage Labour for Rural Women in Mozambique" in The International Handbook of Gender and Poverty: Concepts, Research, Policy'. The International Handbook of Gender and Poverty: Concepts, Research, Policy. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2010. Web.
<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=289378&entityid=https://login.uea.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. 'Chapter "Towards a (Re)Conceptualisation of the Feminisation of Poverty: Reflections on Gender-Differentiated Poverty from the Gambia, Philippines and Costa Rica" in The International Handbook of Gender and Poverty: Concepts, Research, Policy'. The International Handbook of Gender and Poverty: Concepts, Research, Policy. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2010. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=534848>>.

---. Gender and Migration in Developing Countries. London: Belhaven, 1992. Print.

'Chronic Poverty and Remote Rural Areas'. (2002): n. pag. Web.
<<http://www.chronicpoverty.org/publications/details/chronic-poverty-and-remote-rural-areas>>.

Clark, David. The Elgar Companion to Development Studies. Elgar original reference. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2006. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=274933>>.

Cleaver, Frances. 'The Inequality of Social Capital and the Reproduction of Chronic Poverty'. World Development 33.6 (2005): 893-906. Web.

Colin Murray. 'Livelihoods Research: Transcending Boundaries of Time and Space'. Journal of Southern African Studies 28.3 (2002): 489-509. Web.
<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/823428?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Collins, Daryl. Portfolios of the Poor: How the World's Poor Live on \$2 a Day. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2009. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=457710>>.

Conway, Gordon. The Doubly Green Revolution: Food for All in the Twenty-First Century. Ithaca, N.Y.: Comstock Pub. Associates, 1998. Print.

Croll, Elisabeth, and David J. Parkin. 'Chapter "Women's Crops in Women's Spaces: Gender Relations in Mende Rice Farming" in Bush Base: Forest Farm : Culture, Environment, and Development'. Bush Base: Forest Farm : Culture, Environment, and Development. London: Routledge, 1992. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=169533>>.

Crowell, Linda F. 'Weak Ties: A Mechanism for Helping Women Expand Their Social Networks and Increase Their Capital'. The Social Science Journal 41.1 (2004): 15-28. Web.

Das, Raju J. 'Geographical Unevenness of India's Green Revolution'. Journal of Contemporary Asia 29.2 (1999): 167-186. Web.

David, Rosalind, Economic and Social Research Council (Great Britain), and SOS Sahel (Organization : London, England). Changing Places?: Women, Resource Management and Migration in the Sahel. London: SOS Sahel UK, 1995. Print.

Davison, Jean. 'Chapter "Who Owns What? Land Registration and Tensions in Gender Relations" in Agriculture, Women, and Land: The African Experience'. Agriculture, Women, and Land: The African Experience. Westview special studies on Africa. Boulder: Westview,

1988. Print.

De Haan, A. 'Migrants, Livelihoods, and Rights: The Relevance of Migration in Development Policies'. 2000. Web.

<http://www.pnud.org.sv/migraciones/static/biblioteca/19_De%20Haan_Arjan_migrationlivelihoodsanddevelopmentpolicies.pdf>.

de Haan, Arjan. 'Livelihoods and Poverty: The Role of Migration – a Critical Review of the Migration Literature'. *Journal of Development Studies* 36.2 (1999): 1–47. Web.

Deepa Narayan. 'Cents and Sociability: Household Income and Social Capital in Rural Tanzania'. *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 47.4 (1999): 871–897. Web.

<<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/452436?>>.

Deere, Carmen Diana, and Cheryl R. Doss. 'THE GENDER ASSET GAP: WHAT DO WE KNOW AND WHY DOES IT MATTER?' *Feminist Economics* 12.1–2 (2006): 1–50. Web.

Deshingkar, Priya, and John Farrington. *Circular Migration and Multilocal Livelihood Strategies in Rural India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2009. Print.

'Development Policy Review'. Volume 19.Issue 4 n. pag. Web.

<<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/dpr.2001.19.issue-4/issuetoc>>.

Devereux, S., and R. Sabates-Wheeler. 'Transformative Social Protection - Institute of Development Studies'. (2004): n. pag. Web.

<<http://www.ids.ac.uk/publication/transformative-social-protection1>>.

Devereux, Stephen. 'Livelihood Insecurity and Social Protection: A Re-Emerging Issue in Rural Development'. *Development Policy Review* 19.4 (2001): 507–519. Web.

Devereux, Stephen, Simon Maxwell, and Intermediate Technology Development Group. *Food Security in Sub-Saharan Africa*. London: ITDG Publishing, 2001. Web.

<<http://www.developmentbookshelf.com/doi/book/10.3362/9781780440170>>.

D'Exelle, Ben. 'Excluded Again: Village Politics at the Aid Interface'. *Journal of Development Studies* 45.9 (2009): 1453–1471. Web.

Dixon-Mueller, Ruth and International Labour Office. *Women's Work in Third World Agriculture: Concepts and Indicators*. Women, work, and development. Geneva: International Labour Office, 1985. Print.

Dolan, Catherine S. 'On Farm and Packhouse: Employment at the Bottom of a Global Value Chain'. *Rural Sociology* 69.1 (2004): 99–126. Web.

Doss, Cheryl R. 'Designing Agricultural Technology for African Women Farmers: Lessons from 25 Years of Experience'. *World Development* 29.12 (2001): 2075–2092. Web.

'DRC Migration, Globalisation and Poverty'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://www.migrationdrc.org/>>.

Dreze, H., and A. Sen. 'Chapter "Rural Women and Food Production in Sub-Saharan Africa

(Whitehead, A.)" in The Political Economy of Hunger'. The Political Economy of Hunger. WIDER studies in development economics. Oxford: Clarendon, 1987. Web.
<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=206083&entityid=https://login.uea.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. 'Chapter "The Intra-Family Distribution of Hunger in South Asia (Harriss, B)" in The Political Economy of Hunger'. The Political Economy of Hunger. WIDER studies in development economics. Oxford: Clarendon, 1987. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=737358>>.

Drèze, Jean, and Amartya Sen. 'Chapter "Basic Education As A Political Issue" in India, Economic Development and Social Opportunity'. India, Economic Development and Social Opportunity. Oxford: Clarendon, 1995. Print.

Duvendack et al., M. 'What Is the Evidence of the Impact of Microfinance on the Well-Being of Poor People?' 2011. Web.
<http://eppi.ioe.ac.uk/cms/LinkClick.aspx?fileticket=8rhQ5Dp_ceQ%3d&tabid=3178&mid=5928>.

Eicher, Carl K. 'Zimbabwe's Maize-Based Green Revolution: Preconditions for Replication'. World Development 23.5 (1995): 805–818. Web.

Elizabeth Francis and Colin Murray. 'Special Issue on Changing Livelihoods: Introduction'. Journal of Southern African Studies 28.3 (2002): 485–487. Web.
<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/823427?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Ellis, Frank. Rural Livelihoods and Diversity in Developing Countries. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000. Print.

Ellis, Frank, and Stephen Biggs. 'Evolving Themes in Rural Development 1950s-2000s'. Development Policy Review 19.4 (2001): 437–448. Web.

Ellis, Frank, Stephen Devereux, and Philip White. Social Protection in Africa. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2009. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?milDocID=229572>>.

Ellis, Frank, and H Ade Freeman. 'Rural Livelihoods and Poverty Reduction Strategies in Four African Countries'. Journal of Development Studies 40.4 (2004): 1–30. Web.

Elson, Diane. 'Labor Markets as Gendered Institutions: Equality, Efficiency and Empowerment Issues'. World Development 27.3 (1999): 611–627. Web.

Esther Duflo. 'Schooling and Labor Market Consequences of School Construction in Indonesia: Evidence from an Unusual Policy Experiment'. The American Economic Review 91.4 (2001): 795–813. Web.
<<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2677813?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=no:4&searchText=AND&searchText=sn:00028282&searchText=AND&searchText=vo:91&searchText=AND&searchText=year:2001&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3Dno%253A4%2BAND%2Bsn%253A00028282%2BAND%2Bvo%253A91%2BAND%2Byear%253A2001%26amp%3Bmod%3DYour%2Binbound%2Blink%2Bdid%2Bnot%2Bhave%2Ban%2Bexact%2Bmatch%2Bin%2Bour%2Bdatabase.%2BB>>

ut%2Bbased%2Bon%2Bthe%2Belements%2Bwe%2Bcould%2Bmatch%252C%2Bwe%2Bhave%2Breturned%2Bthe%2Bfollowing%2Bresults.&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Estudillo, J., A. Quisumbing, and K. Otsuka. 'Gender Differences in Land Inheritance, Schooling and Lifetime Income: Evidence from the Rural Philippines'. *Journal of Development Studies* 37.4 (2001): 23-48. Web.

ESTUDILLO, Jonna P., and Keijiro OTSUKA. 'LESSONS FROM THREE DECADES OF GREEN REVOLUTION IN THE PHILIPPINES'. *The Developing Economies* 44.2 (2006): 123-148. Web.

Evenson, R. E. 'Assessing the Impact of the Green Revolution, 1960 to 2000'. *Science* 300.5620 (2003): 758-762. Web.

Evers, Barbara, and Bernard Walters. 'Extra-Household Factors and Women Farmers's Supply Response in Sub-Saharan Africa'. *World Development* 28.7 (2000): 1341-1345. Web.

Fafchamps, Marcel. 'Development and Social Capital'. *Journal of Development Studies* 42.7 (2006): 1180-1198. Web.

Fernando, Priyanthi, Gina Porter, and International Forum for Rural Transport and Development. *Balancing the Load: Women, Gender, and Transport*. London: Zed Books in association with International Forum for Rural Transport and Development, 2002. Print.

Filippo Osella and Caroline Osella. 'Migration, Money and Masculinity in Kerala'. *The Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 6.1 (2000): 117-133. Web.
<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2660768?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Fine, Ben. 'Social Capital: The World Bank's Fungible Friend'. *Journal of Agrarian Change* 3.4 (2003): 586-603. Web.

Fine, Ben, Jonathan Pincus, and Costas Lapavitsas. 'Chapter "Education and the Post-Washington Consensus" in *Development Policy in the Twenty First Century: Beyond the Post-Washington Consensus*'. *Development Policy in the Twenty First Century: Beyond the Post-Washington Consensus*. Routledge studies in development economics. London: Routledge, 2003. Web.
<<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781134402335>>.

Fletschner, Diana. 'Rural Women's Access to Credit: Market Imperfections and Intrahousehold Dynamics'. *World Development* 37.3 (2009): 618-631. Web.

Food Consumption and Nutrition Division Discussion Paper 19. 'Food Security and Nutrition Implications of Intrahousehold Bias: A Review of Literature'. (1996): n. pag. Web.
<<http://ebrary.ifpri.org/cdm/ref/collection/p15738coll2/id/125582>>.

Forsyth, Tim. 'Chapter "Human Capital (Rose, P.)" in *Encyclopedia of International Development*'. *Encyclopedia of International Development*. Abingdon: Routledge, 2011. Print.

---. 'Chapter "Sustainable Livelihoods" in Encyclopedia of International Development'. Encyclopedia of International Development. Abingdon: Routledge, 2011. Print.

Garikipati, Supriya. 'The Impact of Lending to Women on Household Vulnerability and Women's Empowerment: Evidence from India'. World Development 36.12 (2008): 2620-2642. Web.

'Gender and Land Rights in Murang'a District, Kenya'. The Journal of peasant studies 7.4 (1990): 609-643. Web.

<<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eoah&jid=108525&site=ehost-live>>.

Gillespie, S., J. Harris, and S. Kadiyala. 'The Agriculture-Nutrition Disconnect in India: What Do We Know? IFPRI Discussion Paper 01187'. n. pag. Web.

<<http://ebrary.ifpri.org/cdm/ref/collection/p15738coll2/id/126958>>.

---. 'The Agriculture-Nutrition Disconnect in India What Do We Know? IFPRI Discussion Paper 01187'. (2012): n. pag. Web.

<<https://www.spring-nutrition.org/agriculture-nutrition-disconnect-india-what-do-we-know>>.

Gina Porter. 'Living in a Walking World: Rural Mobility and Social Equity Issues in Sub-Saharan Africa'. World Development 30.2 (2002): 285-300. Web.

<<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0305750X01001061>>.

Gladwin, Christina H et al. 'Addressing Food Security in Africa via Multiple Livelihood Strategies of Women Farmers'. Food Policy 26.2 (2001): 177-207. Web.

'Global Nutrition Report 2014: Actions and Accountability to Accelerate the World's Progress on Nutrition'. 2014. Web.

<<http://ebrary.ifpri.org/cdm/ref/collection/p15738coll2/id/128484>>.

Goetz, Anne Marie, and Rina Sen Gupta. 'Who Takes the Credit? Gender, Power, and Control over Loan Use in Rural Credit Programs in Bangladesh'. World Development 24.1 (1996): 45-63. Web.

Gogh-Bonger, Johanna van. Agriculture for Development. World development report. Washington, D.C.: World Bank, 2007. Web.

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=459806>>.

Goldman, Abe, and Joyotee Smith. 'Agricultural Transformations in India and Northern Nigeria: Exploring the Nature of Green Revolutions'. World Development 23.2 (1995): 243-263. Web.

Grosse, Scott D, and Kakoli Roy. 'Long-Term Economic Effect of Early Childhood Nutrition'. The Lancet 371.9610 (2008): 365-366. Web.

Harold Alderman and Marito Garcia. 'Food Security and Health Security: Explaining the Levels of Nutritional Status in Pakistan'. Economic Development and Cultural Change 42.3 (1994): 485-507. Web.

<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/1154479?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Hashemi, Syed M., Sidney Ruth Schuler, and Ann P. Riley. 'Rural Credit Programs and Women's Empowerment in Bangladesh'. *World Development* 24.4 (1996): 635-653. Web.

Hazell, Peter et al. 'The Future of Small Farms: Trajectories and Policy Priorities'. *World Development* 38.10 (2010): 1349-1361. Web.

Heyer, Judith. 'Landless Agricultural Labourers' Asset Strategies'. *IDS Bulletin* 20.2 (1989): 33-40. Web.

Hirschon, Renee. 'Chapter "Women and Men, Kinship and Property: Some General Issues" in *Women and Property--Women as Property*'. *Women and Property--Women as Property*. The Oxford women's series. London: Croom Helm, 1984. Print.

---. *Women and Property--Women as Property*. The Oxford women's series. London: Croom Helm, 1984. Print.

Hulme, David. 'Chronic Poverty and Development Policy: An Introduction'. *World Development* 31.3 (2003): 399-402. Web.

Hulme, David, and Paul Mosley. *Finance against Poverty*. London: Routledge, 1996. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=254140>>.

'Impacts of International Wheat Breeding Research in Developing Countries'. 2002. Web. <<http://pba.ucdavis.edu/files/49972.pdf>>.

Jackson, C., and R. Pearson. 'Chapter "Famine and Transformations in Gender Relations" in *Feminist Visions of Development: Gender Analysis and Policy*'. *Feminist Visions of Development: Gender Analysis and Policy*. London: Routledge, 1998. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=240327>>.

Jackson, Cecile. 'Gender Analysis of Land: Beyond Land Rights for Women?' *Journal of Agrarian Change* 3.4 (2003): 453-480. Web.

---. 'Rescuing Gender from the Poverty Trap'. *World Development* 24.3 (1996): 489-504. Web.

Jain, Pankaj S. 'Managing Credit for the Rural Poor: Lessons from the Grameen Bank'. *World Development* 24.1 (1996): 79-89. Web.

John R. Harris and Michael P. Todaro. 'Migration, Unemployment and Development: A Two-Sector Analysis'. *The American Economic Review* 60.1 (1970): 126-142. Web. <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/1807860?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Jonathan Morduch. 'The Microfinance Promise'. *Journal of Economic Literature* 37.4 (1999): 1569-1614. Web. <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2565486?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

'*Journal of Agrarian Change*'. Volume 3.Issue 1-2 n. pag. Web. <<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/joac.2003.3>>.

issue-1-2/issuetoc>.

'Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies'. 36.10 (2010): n. pag. Web.
<<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/openurl/toc/cjms20/36/10>>.

'Journal of Southern African Studies'. 28.3 n. pag. Web.
<<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/openurl/toc/cjss20/28/3>>.

Kabeer, Naila. 'Conflicts Over Credit: Re-Evaluating the Empowerment Potential of Loans to Women in Rural Bangladesh'. *World Development* 29.1 (2001): 63–84. Web.

Karlan, D., and J. Zinman. 'Microcredit in Theory and Practice: Using Randomized Credit Scoring for Impact Evaluation'. *Science* 332.6035 (2011): 1278–1284. Web.

Katy Gardner. 'Desh-Bidesh: Sylheti Images of Home and Away'. *Man* 28.1 (1993): 1–15. Web.
<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2804433?origin=crossref&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Kennedy, Eileen, and Pauline Peters. 'Household Food Security and Child Nutrition: The Interaction of Income and Gender of Household Head'. *World Development* 20.8 (1992): 1077–1085. Web.

Khandker, S. R. 'Microfinance and Poverty: Evidence Using Panel Data from Bangladesh'. *The World Bank Economic Review* 19.2 (2005): 263–286. Web.

Kijima, Yoko, Keijiro Otsuka, and Dick Sserunkuuma. 'An Inquiry into Constraints on a Green Revolution in Sub-Saharan Africa: The Case of NERICA Rice in Uganda'. *World Development* 39.1 (2011): 77–86. Web.

Kothari, Uma. 'Staying Put and Staying Poor?' *Journal of International Development* 15.5 (2003): 645–657. Web.

Krishna Raj, Maithreyi. *Gender, Food Security and Rural Livelihoods*. Kolkata: Stree, 2007. Print.

Larson, Donald W et al. 'Instability in Indian Agriculture—A Challenge to the Green Revolution Technology'. *Food Policy* 29.3 (2004): 257–273. Web.

Lin, Nan, Karen S. Cook, and Ronald S. Burt. 'Chapter "Structural Holes versus Network Closure as Social Capital" in *Social Capital: Theory and Research*'. *Social Capital: Theory and Research*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Aldine Transaction, 2001. Web.
<<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=101506&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=ehost-live&scope=site>>.

Lindenberg, Marc. 'Measuring Household Livelihood Security at the Family and Community Level in the Developing World'. *World Development* 30.2 (2002): 301–318. Web.

Lipton, M. 'The Family Farm in a Globalizing World: The Role of Crop Science in Alleviating Poverty'. (2005): n. pag. Web.

Lipton, Michael et al. Rural Poverty Report. Oxford: Published for IFAD by Oxford University Press, 2001. Print.

Lyon, Fergus. 'Trust, Networks and Norms: The Creation of Social Capital in Agricultural Economies in Ghana'. *World Development* 28.4 (2000): 663-681. Web.

Maldonado, Jorge H., and Claudio González-Vega. 'Impact of Microfinance on Schooling: Evidence from Poor Rural Households in Bolivia'. *World Development* 36.11 (2008): 2440-2455. Web.

Mark M. Pitt. 'Empowering Women with Micro Finance: Evidence from Bangladesh'. *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 54.4 (2006): 791-831. Web.
<<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/503580?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Empowering&searchText=Women&searchText=with&searchText=Micro-finance:&searchText=Evidence&searchText=from&searchText=Bangladesh&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DEmpowering%2BWomen%2Bwith%2BMicro-finance%253A%2BEvidence%2Bfrom%2BBangladesh%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100140%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3Bsbbox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D>>.

Marlaine E. Lockheed, T. Jamison and Lawrence J. Lau. 'Farmer Education and Farm Efficiency: A Survey'. *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 29.1 (1980): 37-76. Web.
<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/1153584?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Mary M. Cameron. 'Transformations of Gender and Caste Divisions of Labor in Rural Nepal: Land, Hierarchy, and the Case of Untouchable Women'. *Journal of Anthropological Research* 51.3 (1995): 215-246. Web.
<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3630359?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

12/18

<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=310284>>.

Maxwell, Daniel, and Keith Wiebe. 'Land Tenure and Food Security: Exploring Dynamic Linkages'. *Development and Change* 30.4 (1999): 825–849. Web.

Maxwell, Simon. 'Heaven or Hubris: Reflections on the New "New Poverty Agenda"'. *Development Policy Review* 21.1 (2003): 5–25. Web.

Mayoux, Linda. 'Tackling the Down Side: Social Capital, Women's Empowerment and Micro-Finance in Cameroon'. *Development and Change* 32.3 (2001): 435–464. Web.

McDowell, L. 'Towards an Understanding of the Gender Division of Urban Space'. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space* 1.1 (1983): 59–72. Web.

McDowell, Linda. 'Respect, Deference, Respectability and Place: What Is the Problem with/for Working Class Boys?' *Geoforum* 38.2 (2007): 276–286. Web.

---. 'Respect, Deference, Respectability and Place: What Is the Problem with/for Working Class Boys?' *Geoforum* 38.2 (2007): 276–286. Web.

Mehra, Rekha, and Sarah Gammage. 'Trends, Countertrends, and Gaps in Women's Employment'. *World Development* 27.3 (1999): 533–550. Web.

Meinzen-Dick, Ruth S. et al. 'Gender and Property Rights: Overview'. *World Development* 25.8 (1997): 1299–1302. Web.

Mernissi, Fatima. *Beyond the Veil: Male-Female Dynamics in Modern Muslim Society*. Rev. ed. London: Al Saqi, 1985. Print.

Molinas, José R. 'The Impact of Inequality, Gender, External Assistance and Social Capital on Local-Level Cooperation'. *World Development* 26.3 (1998): 413–431. Web.

Molyneux, Maxine. 'Gender and the Silences of Social Capital: Lessons from Latin America'. *Development and Change* 33.2 (2002): 167–188. Web.

Mooij, Jos E., Deborah Fahy Bryceson, and Cristóbal Kay. *Disappearing Peasantries?: Rural Labour in Africa, Asia and Latin America*. London: Intermediate Technology, 2000. Print.

Morduch, Jonathan. 'The Microfinance Schism'. *World Development* 28.4 (2000): 617–629. Web.

Moser, Caroline O. N., and Linda Peake. *Women, Human Settlements, and Housing*. London: Tavistock, 1987. Print.

Mosse, David et al. 'Brokered Livelihoods: Debt, Labour Migration and Development in Tribal Western India'. *Journal of Development Studies* 38.5 (2002): 59–88. Web.

Musalia, John. 'Gender, Children, and Family Planning Networks in Kenya'. *The Social Science Journal* 43.1 (2006): 167–172. Web.

Narasimha Reddy, D., and Srijit Mishra. *Agrarian Crisis in India*. Oxford India paperbacks. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2010. Print.

Pahl, R. E. 'Chapter "Conceptualizing the Labour Force: The Underestimation of Women's Economic Activities" in *On Work: Historical, Comparative and Theoretical Approaches*'. *On Work: Historical, Comparative and Theoretical Approaches*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1988. Print.

Pain, R. 'Space, Sexual Violence and Social Control: Integrating Geographical and Feminist Analyses of Women's Fear of Crime'. *Progress in human geography* 15.4 (1991): n. pag. Print.

Palmer, Ingrid and Population Council. *The Impact of Agrarian Reform on Women. Women's roles&gender differences in development*. West Hartford, Conn: Kumarian Press, 1985. Print.

Patel, Raj. 'Food Sovereignty'. *Journal of Peasant Studies* 36.3 (2009): 663–706. Web.

Paul Glewwe. 'Schools and Skills in Developing Countries: Education Policies and Socioeconomic Outcomes'. *Journal of Economic Literature* 40.2 (2002): 436–482. Web. <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2698384?&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Perkins, John H. *Geopolitics and the Green Revolution: Wheat, Genes, and the Cold War*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1997. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?milDocID=45329>>.

PETERS, PAULINE E. 'Inequality and Social Conflict Over Land in Africa'. *Journal of Agrarian Change* 4.3 (2004): 269–314. Web.

Pottier, J. 'Poor Men, Intra-Household Bargaining and the Politics of Household Food Security'. *Gender and environment in Africa: perspectives on the politics of environmental sustainability* (1994): n. pag. Print.

PRESTON, ROSEMARY, and CAROLINE DYER. 'Human Capital, Social Capital and Lifelong Learning: An Editorial Introduction'. *Compare: A Journal of Comparative and International Education* 33.4 (2003): 429–436. Web.

Psacharopoulos, George, and Harry Anthony Patrinos *. 'Returns to Investment in Education: A Further Update'. *Education Economics* 12.2 (2004): 111–134. Web.

Rao, Nitya. 'Assets, Agency and Legitimacy: Towards a Relational Understanding of Gender Equality Policy and Practice'. *World Development* 95 (2017): 43–54. Web.

---. 'Custom and the Courts: Ensuring Women's Rights to Land, Jharkhand, India'. *Development and Change* 38.2 (2007): 299–319. Web.

---. 'Land Rights, Gender Equality and Household Food Security: Exploring the Conceptual Links in the Case of India'. *Food Policy* 31.2 (2006): 180–193. Web.

---. 'Migration, Mobility and Changing Power Relations: Aspirations and Praxis of Bangladeshi Migrants'. *Gender, Place & Culture* 21.7 (2014): 872–887. Web.

---. 'Questioning Women's Solidarity: The Case of Land Rights, Santal Parganas, Jharkhand, India'. *Journal of Development Studies* 41.3 (2005): 353–375. Web.

Rao, Nitya, Haris Gazdar, et al. 'Women's Agricultural Work and Nutrition in South Asia: From Pathways to a Cross-Disciplinary, Grounded Analytical Framework'. *Food Policy* 82 (2019): 50–62. Web.

Rao, Nitya, IFAD-UNIFEM Gender Mainstreaming Programme in Asia, et al. *Women's Right to Land, Assets, and Other Productive Resources: Its Impact on Gender Relations and Increased Productivity*. Working paper (IFAD-UNIFEM Gender Mainstreaming Programme in Asia). New Delhi: UNIFEM, 2006. Print.

Rao, Nitya, and Amit Mitra. 'Migration, Representations and Social Relations: Experiences of Jharkhand Labour to Western Uttar Pradesh'. *Journal of Development Studies* 49.6 (2013): 846–860. Web.

Razavi, S., and S. Staab. 'Chapter "Gender, Poverty and Inequality: The Role of Markets, States and Households" in *The International Handbook of Gender and Poverty: Concepts, Research, Policy*'. *The International Handbook of Gender and Poverty: Concepts, Research, Policy*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2010. Print.

Razavi, Shahra. 'Chapter "Gender Inequality and Agrarian Change in Liberalizing India" in *The Gendered Impacts of Liberalization: Towards "Embedded Liberalism"?*' *The Gendered Impacts of Liberalization: Towards 'Embedded Liberalism'?* Routledge/UNRISD research in gender and development. New York: Routledge, 2009. Web.
<<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=193175&entityid=https://login.uea.ac.uk/entity>>.

---. 'Chapter "Leaving the Rice Fields, but Not the Countryside" *Gender, Livelihoods Diversification, and Pro-Poor Growth in Rural Vietnam*' in *Shifting Burdens: Gender and Agrarian Change under Neoliberalism*. Bloomfield, Conn: Kumarian Press, 2002. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=3328858>>.

---. 'Engendering the Political Economy of Agrarian Change'. *Journal of Peasant Studies* 36.1 (2009): 197–226. Web.

---. 'Engendering the Political Economy of Agrarian Change'. *Journal of Peasant Studies* 36.1 (2009): 197–226. Web.

Rigg, Jonathan. 'Land, Farming, Livelihoods, and Poverty: Rethinking the Links in the Rural South'. *World Development* 34.1 (2006): 180–202. Web.

---. 'Land, Farming, Livelihoods, and Poverty: Rethinking the Links in the Rural South'. *World Development* 34.1 (2006): 180–202. Web.

Rocheleau, Dianne, and David Edmunds. 'Women, Men and Trees: Gender, Power and Property in Forest and Agrarian Landscapes'. *World Development* 25.8 (1997): 1351–1371. Web.

Rogaly, Ben. 'Workers on the Move: Seasonal Migration and Changing Social Relations in Rural India'. *Gender & Development* 6.1 (1998): 21–29. Web.

Rogaly, Ben, and Daniel Coppard. '"They Used To Go to Eat, Now They Go to Earn": The Changing Meanings of Seasonal Migration from Puruliya District in West Bengal, India'.

Journal of Agrarian Change 3.3 (2003): 395–433. Web.

Ruthven, Orlanda, and Rosalind David. 'BENEFITS AND BURDENS: RESEARCHING THE CONSEQUENCES OF MIGRATION IN THE SAHEL'. IDS Bulletin 26.1 (1995): 47–53. Web.

Sabates-Wheeler, R., and N. Kabeer. 'Gender Equality and the Extension of Social Protection. Paper No. 16 Social Security and Development Branch of ILO'. (2003): n. pag. Web. <http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=680402>.

Schenk-Sandbergen, L. Ch and Indo-Dutch Programme on Alternatives in Development. Women and Seasonal Labour Migration. Indo-Dutch studies on development alternatives. New Delhi: Sage, 1995. Print.

Scoones, Ian. 'Livelihoods Perspectives and Rural Development'. Journal of Peasant Studies 36.1 (2009): 171–196. Web.

Scoones, Ian, University of Sussex. Sustainable Livelihoods Programme, and Institute of Development Studies (Brighton, England). Sustainable Rural Livelihoods: A Framework for Analysis. Working paper (Institute of Development Studies). Brighton: Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex, 1998. Print.

Scoones, Ian, and William Wolmer. '9. Endpiece: The Politics of Livelihood Opportunity'. IDS Bulletin 34.3 (2003): 112–115. Web.

---. 'Chapter "Crop-Livestock Policy in Africa: What Is to Be Done?" In Pathways of Change in Africa: Crops, Livestock & Livelihoods in Mali, Ehtiopia & Zimbabwe'. Pathways of Change in Africa: Crops, Livestock & Livelihoods in Mali, Ehtiopia & Zimbabwe. Oxford: James Currey, 2002. Print.

Scott, James C., and James C. Scott. Seeing like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed. Yale agrarian studies. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1998. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?milDocID=172913>>.

Sen, Amartya. Development as Freedom. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001. Print.

Sen, Amartya and World Employment Programme. Poverty and Famines: An Essay on Entitlement and Deprivation. Repr. with corrections. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1981. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=3052904>>.

Sen, Binayak. 'Drivers of Escape and Descent: Changing Household Fortunes in Rural Bangladesh'. World Development 31.3 (2003): 513–534. Web.

Silvey, Rachel, and Rebecca Elmhirst. 'Engendering Social Capital: Women Workers and RuralâUrban Networks in Indonesiaâs Crisis'. World Development 31.5 (2003): 865–879. Web.

Skeldon, Ronald. 'Interlinkages between Internal and International Migration and Development in the Asian Region'. Population, Space and Place 12.1 (2006): 15–30. Web. 'Sociologia Ruralis'. Volume 40.Issue 4 n. pag. Web. <<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/soru.2000.40.issue-4/issuetoc>>.

Sperling, Louise, and Shawn McGuire. 'Fatal Gaps in Seed Security Strategy'. Food Security 4.4 (2012): 569-579. Web.

Standing, Guy. 'Global Feminization Through Flexible Labor: A Theme Revisited'. World Development 27.3 (1999): 583-602. Web.

T. Paul Schultz. 'Investments in the Schooling and Health of Women and Men: Quantities and Returns'. The Journal of Human Resources 28.4 (1993): 694-734. Web.
<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/146291?origin=crossref&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Team, SLSA. '8. Rights Talk and Rights Practice: Challenges for Southern Africa'. IDS Bulletin 34.3 (2003): 97-111. Web.

'The Africa Agriculture Status Report: Focus on Staple Crops (AGRA, 2013)'. 2013. Web.
<<http://www.farmaf.org/en/publications-and-resources/related-materials/54-the-africa-agriculture-status-report-focus-on-staple-crops-2013>>.

'The Journal of Development Studies'. 38.5 (2002): n. pag. Web.
<<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/openurl/toc/fjds20/38/5>>.

'The State of Food and Agriculture 2010-11: Women in Agriculture'. 2011. Web.
<<http://www.fao.org/docrep/013/i2050e/i2050e.pdf>>.

Thompson, Carol B. 'Alliance for a Green Revolution in Africa (AGRA): Advancing the Theft of African Genetic Wealth'. Review of African Political Economy 39.132 (2012): 345-350. Web.

---. 'Alliance for a Green Revolution in Africa (AGRA): Advancing the Theft of African Genetic Wealth'. Review of African Political Economy 39.132 (2012): 345-350. Web.

Tinker, Irene. 'Chapter "To Each Less than She Needs, from Each More than She Can Do: Allocations, Entitlements and Value" in Persistent Inequalities: Women and World Development'. Persistent Inequalities: Women and World Development. New York: Oxford University Press, 1990. Print.

Torkelsson, Åsa. 'Resources, Not Capital: A Case Study of the Gendered Distribution and Productivity of Social Network Ties in Rural Ethiopia'. Rural Sociology 72.4 (2007): 583-607. Web.

Turn, SLSA. '6. The Rural Poor, the Private Sector and Markets: Changing Interactions in Southern Africa'. IDS Bulletin 34.3 (2003): 64-78. Web.

Udry, Christopher et al. 'Gender Differentials in Farm Productivity: Implications for Household Efficiency and Agricultural Policy'. Food Policy 20.5 (1995): 407-423. Web.

Varley, Ann. 'Gender and Property Formalization: Conventional and Alternative Approaches'. World Development 35.10 (2007): 1739-1753. Web.

Wajcman, Judy. 'Chapter 5 "The Built Environment. Women's Place, Gendered Space" in Feminism Confronts Technology'. Feminism Confronts Technology. Cambridge: Polity,

1991. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=1215734>>.

Warner, M. W., R. M. Al-Hassan, and J. G. Kydd. 'Beyond Gender Roles? Conceptualizing the Social and Economic Lives of Rural Peoples in Sub-Saharan Africa'. *Development and Change* 28.1 (1997): 143–168. Web.

Westermann, Olaf, Jacqueline Ashby, and Jules Pretty. 'Gender and Social Capital: The Importance of Gender Differences for the Maturity and Effectiveness of Natural Resource Management Groups'. *World Development* 33.11 (2005): 1783–1799. Web.

White, Benjamin. 'Measuring Time Allocation, Decision-Making and Agrarian Changes Affecting Rural Women: Examples from Recent Research in Indonesia'. *IDS Bulletin* 15.1 (1984): 18–33. Web.

Whitehead, A. 'Continuities and Discontinuities in Political Constructions of the Working Man in Rural Sub-Saharan Africa: The "Lazy Man" in African Agriculture'. *The European Journal of Development Research* 12.2 (2000): 23–49. Web.
<<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://web.a.ebscohost.com/ehost/pdfviewer/pdfviewer?sid=5e0888cb-7084-486b-855d-c36ec27ce371%40sessionmgr4003&vid=1&hid=4107>>.

Whitehead, Ann. 'Tracking Livelihood Change: Theoretical, Methodological and Empirical Perspectives from North-East Ghana'. *Journal of Southern African Studies* 28.3 (2002): 575–598. Web.

Wiggins, Steve, Johann Kirsten, and Luis Llambí. 'The Future of Small Farms'. *World Development* 38.10 (2010): 1341–1348. Web.

Wiggins, Steve, and Sharon Proctor. 'How Special Are Rural Areas? The Economic Implications of Location for Rural Development'. *Development Policy Review* 19.4 (2001): 427–436. Web.

Wisner, Ben. *At Risk: Natural Hazards, People's Vulnerability, and Disasters*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2004. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=182221>>.

Wood, Geof. 'Staying Secure, Staying Poor: The "Faustian Bargain" of Rural Development'. *World Development* 31.3 (2003): 455–471. Web.

Woolcock, M., and D. Narayan. 'Social Capital: Implications for Development Theory, Research, and Policy'. *The World Bank Research Observer* 15.2 (2000): 225–249. Web.

Woolcock, Michael. 'Social Capital and Economic Development: Toward a Theoretical Synthesis and Policy Framework'. *Theory and Society* 27.2 (1998): 151–208. Web.

World Bank. *Gender and Poverty in India. A World Bank country study*. Washington, D.C., U.S.A.: The World Bank, 1991. Print.

'World Development'. 37.8 (2009): n. pag. Web.
<<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/journal/0305750X/37/8>>.