

Rural Livelihoods and Agrarian Change

Module Convenor Nitya Rao

View Online



[1]

R. Chambers, *Rural development: putting the last first*. London: Longman Scientific & Technical, 1983 [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=1688912>

[2]

F. Ellis and S. Biggs, 'Evolving Themes in Rural Development 1950s-2000s', *Development Policy Review*, vol. 19, no. 4, pp. 437-448, 2001, doi: 10.1111/1467-7679.00143.

[3]

L. BENERÍA, 'The enduring debate over unpaid labour', *International Labour Review*, vol. 138, no. 3, pp. 287-309, 1999, doi: 10.1111/j.1564-913X.1999.tb00389.x.

[4]

S. H. Chant, 'Chapter "Towards a (re)conceptualisation of the feminisation of poverty: reflections on gender-differentiated poverty from the Gambia, Philippines and Costa Rica" in *The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy*', in *The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2010 [Online]. Available:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=534848>

[5]

H. Bernstein and T. J. Byres, 'From Peasant Studies to Agrarian Change', *Journal of Agrarian Change*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 1-56, 2001, doi: 10.1111/1471-0366.00002.

[6]

E. Boserup, C. Toulmin, N. Kanji, and S. F. Tan, *Woman's role in economic development*, New ed. London: Earthscan, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=1273291>

[7]

S. H. Chant, 'Chapter "Multidimensional poverty measurement in Mexico and Central America: incorporating rights and quality" in *The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy*', in *The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=289378&entityid=https://login.uea.ac.uk/entity>

[8]

Elizabeth Francis and Colin Murray, 'Special Issue on Changing Livelihoods: Introduction', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, vol. 28, no. 3, pp. 485–487, 2002 [Online]. Available: https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/823427?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[9]

D. Hulme, 'Chronic Poverty and Development Policy: An Introduction', *World Development*, vol. 31, no. 3, pp. 399–402, 2003, doi: 10.1016/S0305-750X(02)00214-0.

[10]

C. Jackson, 'Rescuing gender from the poverty trap', *World Development*, vol. 24, no. 3, pp. 489–504, 1996, doi: 10.1016/0305-750X(95)00150-B.

[11]

S. Razavi, 'Chapter "Leaving the Rice Fields, but not the Countryside" Gender, Livelihoods Diversification, and Pro-Poor Growth in Rural Vietnam' in *Shifting burdens: gender and agrarian change under neoliberalism*, Bloomfield, Conn: Kumarian Press, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=3328858>

[12]

S. Maxwell, 'Heaven or Hubris: Reflections on the New "New Poverty Agenda"', *Development Policy Review*, vol. 21, no. 1, pp. 5–25, 2003, doi: 10.1111/1467-7679.00196.

[13]

Colin Murray, 'Livelihoods Research: Transcending Boundaries of Time and Space', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, vol. 28, no. 3, pp. 489–509, 2002 [Online]. Available: https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/823428?&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[14]

J. Rigg, 'Land, farming, livelihoods, and poverty: Rethinking the links in the Rural South', *World Development*, vol. 34, no. 1, pp. 180–202, 2006, doi: 10.1016/j.worlddev.2005.07.015.

[15]

M. W. Warner, R. M. Al-Hassan, and J. G. Kydd, 'Beyond Gender Roles? Conceptualizing the Social and Economic Lives of Rural Peoples in Sub-Saharan Africa', *Development and Change*, vol. 28, no. 1, pp. 143–168, 1997, doi: 10.1111/1467-7660.00038.

[16]

S. Wiggins, J. Kirsten, and L. Llambí, 'The Future of Small Farms', *World Development*, vol. 38, no. 10, pp. 1341–1348, 2010, doi: 10.1016/j.worlddev.2009.06.013.

[17]

S. Wiggins and S. Proctor, 'How Special Are Rural Areas? The Economic Implications of Location for Rural Development', *Development Policy Review*, vol. 19, no. 4, pp. 427–436, 2001, doi: 10.1111/1467-7679.00142.

[18]

R. E. Pahl, 'Chapter "Conceptualizing the labour force: the underestimation of women's economic activities" in *On work: historical, comparative and theoretical approaches*', in *On*

work: historical, comparative and theoretical approaches, Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1988.

[19]

M. Buvinić, 'Projects for women in the third world: Explaining their misbehavior', *World Development*, vol. 14, no. 5, pp. 653-664, 1986, doi: 10.1016/0305-750X(86)90130-0.

[20]

R. Dixon-Mueller and International Labour Office, *Women's work in Third World agriculture: concepts and indicators*, vol. *Women, work, and development*. Geneva: International Labour Office, 1985.

[21]

C. S. Dolan, 'On Farm and Packhouse: Employment at the Bottom of a Global Value Chain', *Rural Sociology*, vol. 69, no. 1, pp. 99-126, 2004, doi: 10.1526/003601104322919928.

[22]

D. Elson, 'Labor Markets as Gendered Institutions: Equality, Efficiency and Empowerment Issues', *World Development*, vol. 27, no. 3, pp. 611-627, 1999, doi: 10.1016/S0305-750X(98)00147-8.

[23]

'The state of food and agriculture 2010-11: Women in agriculture'. 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://www.fao.org/docrep/013/i2050e/i2050e.pdf>

[24]

R. Mehra and S. Gammage, 'Trends, Countertrends, and Gaps in Women's Employment', *World Development*, vol. 27, no. 3, pp. 533-550, 1999, doi: 10.1016/S0305-750X(98)00148-X.

[25]

G. Standing, 'Global Feminization Through Flexible Labor: A Theme Revisited', *World*

Development, vol. 27, no. 3, pp. 583–602, Mar. 1999, doi: 10.1016/S0305-750X(98)00151-X.

[26]

C. Udry, J. Hoddinott, H. Alderman, and L. Haddad, 'Gender differentials in farm productivity: implications for household efficiency and agricultural policy', *Food Policy*, vol. 20, no. 5, pp. 407–423, 1995, doi: 10.1016/0306-9192(95)00035-D.

[27]

B. White, 'Measuring time allocation, decision-making and agrarian changes affecting rural women: examples from recent research in Indonesia', *IDS Bulletin*, vol. 15, no. 1, pp. 18–33, 1984, doi: 10.1111/j.1759-5436.1984.mp15001004.x.

[28]

A. Adepoju and C. Oppong, 'Chapter "Wives and mothers: female farmers in Africa" of Gender, work & population in sub-Saharan Africa', in *Gender, work & population in sub-Saharan Africa*, London: published on behalf of International Labour Office by James Currey, 1994.

[29]

World Bank, *Gender and poverty in India*, vol. A World Bank country study. Washington, D.C., U.S.A.: The World Bank, 1991.

[30]

J. van Gogh-Bonger, *Agriculture for development*, vol. World development report. Washington, D.C.: World Bank, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=459806>

[31]

F. Ellis, *Rural livelihoods and diversity in developing countries*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.

[32]

D. Clark, *The Elgar companion to development studies*, vol. Elgar original reference. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2006 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=274933>

[33]

I. Scoones, University of Sussex. Sustainable Livelihoods Programme, and Institute of Development Studies (Brighton, England), *Sustainable rural livelihoods: a framework for analysis*, vol. Working paper (Institute of Development Studies). Brighton: Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex, 1998.

[34]

I. Scoones, 'Livelihoods perspectives and rural development', *Journal of Peasant Studies*, vol. 36, no. 1, pp. 171–196, 2009, doi: 10.1080/03066150902820503.

[35]

T. Forsyth, 'Chapter "Sustainable Livelihoods" in Encyclopedia of international development', in *Encyclopedia of international development*, Abingdon: Routledge, 2011.

[36]

A. H. Akram-Lodhi, C. Kay, and Institute of Social Studies (Netherlands), *Peasants and globalization: political economy, rural transformation and the agrarian question*, vol. Routledge ISS studies in rural livelihoods. London: Routledge, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=1020205>

[37]

E. H. Allison and F. Ellis, 'The livelihoods approach and management of small-scale fisheries', *Marine Policy*, vol. 25, no. 5, pp. 377–388, 2001, doi: 10.1016/S0308-597X(01)00023-9.

[38]

C. B. Barrett, T. Reardon, and P. Webb, 'Nonfarm income diversification and household

livelihood strategies in rural Africa: concepts, dynamics, and policy implications', *Food Policy*, vol. 26, no. 4, pp. 315–331, 2001, doi: 10.1016/S0306-9192(01)00014-8.

[39]

H. Bernstein, B. Crow, H. Johnson, K. Y. Lee, and Open University. Third World Development Course Team, *Rural livelihoods: crises and responses*. Oxford: Oxford University Press in association with The Open University, 1992.

[40]

H. Brandt and U. Otzen, *Poverty orientated agricultural and rural development*. New York: Routledge, 2006 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=356161>

[41]

P. Blaikie, J. Cameron, and D. Seddon, 'Understanding 20 Years of Change in West-Central Nepal: Continuity and Change in Lives and Ideas', *World Development*, vol. 30, no. 7, pp. 1255–1270, 2002, doi: 10.1016/S0305-750X(02)00031-1.

[42]

B. Wisner, *At risk: natural hazards, people's vulnerability, and disasters*, 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=182221>

[43]

D. Carney, 'Livelihood Approaches Compared. London, Department for International Development'. 1999 [Online]. Available: http://www.start.org/Program/advanced_institute3_web/p3_documents_folder/Carney_etal.pdf

[44]

R. Chambers and R. Conway, 'Sustainable Rural Livelihoods: Practical Concepts for the 21st Century - Institute of Development Studies', 1992 [Online]. Available: <http://www.ids.ac.uk/publication/sustainable-rural-livelihoods-practical-concepts-for-the-21st-century>

[45]

R. Chambers, 'Editorial Introduction: Vulnerability, Coping and Policy', IDS Bulletin, vol. 20, no. 2, pp. 1-7, 1989, doi: 10.1111/j.1759-5436.1989.mp20002001.x.

[46]

F. Ellis and H. A. Freeman, 'Rural Livelihoods and Poverty Reduction Strategies in Four African Countries', Journal of Development Studies, vol. 40, no. 4, pp. 1-30, Apr. 2004, doi: 10.1080/00220380410001673175.

[47]

P. Hazell, C. Poulton, S. Wiggins, and A. Dorward, 'The Future of Small Farms: Trajectories and Policy Priorities', World Development, vol. 38, no. 10, pp. 1349-1361, 2010, doi: 10.1016/j.worlddev.2009.06.012.

[48]

M. Lipton, J. A. Litchfield, S. Sinha, and International Fund for Agricultural Development, Rural poverty report. Oxford: Published for IFAD by Oxford University Press, 2001.

[49]

M. Lipton, 'The Family Farm in a Globalizing World: the Role of Crop Science in Alleviating Poverty', 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://ebrary.ifpri.org/cdm/ref/collection/p15738coll2/id/59428>

[50]

O. Lough, R. Mallett, and P. Harvey, 'Taxation and Livelihoods: A Review of the Evidence from Fragile and Conflict-Affected Rural Areas, ICTD Working Paper 11'. 2013 [Online]. Available: http://www.ictd.ac/sites/default/files/ICTD.SLRC%20WP11_0.pdf

[51]

R. Mallett and R. Slater, 'SLRC - Growth and livelihoods in fragile and conflict-affected situations'. 2012 [Online]. Available:

http://securelivelihoods.org/publications_details.aspx?resourceid=153

[52]

J. Rigg, 'Land, farming, livelihoods, and poverty: Rethinking the links in the Rural South', *World Development*, vol. 34, no. 1, pp. 180–202, 2006, doi: 10.1016/j.worlddev.2005.07.015.

[53]

D. Narasimha Reddy and S. Mishra, *Agrarian crisis in India*, vol. Oxford India paperbacks. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[54]

'Development Policy Review', vol. Volume 19, no. Issue 4 [Online]. Available: <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/dpr.2001.19.issue-4/issuetoc>

[55]

'Journal of Southern African Studies', vol. 28, no. 3 [Online]. Available: <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/openurl/toc/cjss20/28/3>

[56]

'Sociologia Ruralis', vol. Volume 40, no. Issue 4 [Online]. Available: <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/soru.2000.40.issue-4/issuetoc>

[57]

A. Bebbington, 'Capitals and Capabilities: A Framework for Analyzing Peasant Viability, Rural Livelihoods and Poverty', *World Development*, vol. 27, no. 12, pp. 2021–2044, 1999, doi: 10.1016/S0305-750X(99)00104-7.

[58]

P. Bennell, 'Using and abusing rates of return: A critique of the world bank's 1995 education sector review', *International Journal of Educational Development*, vol. 16, no. 3, pp. 235–248, 1996, doi: 10.1016/0738-0593(96)00016-8.

[59]

G. Psacharopoulos and H. A. Patrinos *, 'Returns to investment in education: a further update', *Education Economics*, vol. 12, no. 2, pp. 111–134, 2004, doi: 10.1080/0964529042000239140.

[60]

A. Sen and World Employment Programme, *Poverty and famines: an essay on entitlement and deprivation*, Repr. with corrections. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1981 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=3052904>

[61]

G. Wood, 'Staying Secure, Staying Poor: The â□□Faustian Bargainâ□□', *World Development*, vol. 31, no. 3, pp. 455–471, 2003, doi: 10.1016/S0305-750X(02)00213-9.

[62]

L. Benería and S. Feldman, 'Chapter "Gender Relations and Food Security: Coping with Seasonality, Drought and Famine in South Asia" in *Unequal burden: economic crises, persistent poverty, and women's work*', in *Unequal burden: economic crises, persistent poverty, and women's work*, Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, 1992.

[63]

Harold Alderman and Marito Garcia, 'Food Security and Health Security: Explaining the Levels of Nutritional Status in Pakistan', *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, vol. 42, no. 3, pp. 485–507, 1994 [Online]. Available: https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/1154479?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[64]

S. Devereux and R. Sabates-Wheeler, 'Transformative Social Protection - Institute of Development Studies', 2004 [Online]. Available:

<http://www.ids.ac.uk/publication/transformational-social-protection1>

[65]

S. Devereux, 'Livelihood Insecurity and Social Protection: A Re-emerging Issue in Rural Development', *Development Policy Review*, vol. 19, no. 4, pp. 507-519, 2001, doi: 10.1111/1467-7679.00148.

[66]

S. Devereux, S. Maxwell, and Intermediate Technology Development Group, *Food security in Sub-Saharan Africa*. London: ITDG Publishing, 2001 [Online]. Available: <http://www.developmentbookshelf.com/doi/book/10.3362/9781780440170>

[67]

F. Ellis, S. Devereux, and P. White, *Social protection in Africa*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?milDocID=229572>

[68]

S. Gillespie, J. Harris, and S. Kadiyala, 'The Agriculture-Nutrition Disconnect in India: What Do We Know? IFPRI Discussion Paper 01187' [Online]. Available: <http://ebrary.ifpri.org/cdm/ref/collection/p15738coll2/id/126958>

[69]

C. H. Gladwin, A. M. Thomson, J. S. Peterson, and A. S. Anderson, 'Addressing food security in Africa via multiple livelihood strategies of women farmers', *Food Policy*, vol. 26, no. 2, pp. 177-207, 2001, doi: 10.1016/S0306-9192(00)00045-2.

[70]

Food Consumption and Nutrition Division Discussion Paper 19, 'Food security and nutrition implications of intrahousehold bias: A Review of Literature', 1996 [Online]. Available: <http://ebrary.ifpri.org/cdm/ref/collection/p15738coll2/id/125582>

[71]

H. Dreze and A. Sen, 'Chapter "The Intra-family Distribution of Hunger in South Asia (Harriss, B)" in The political economy of hunger', in The political economy of hunger, vol. WIDER studies in development economics, Oxford: Clarendon, 1987 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=737358>

[72]

E. Kennedy and P. Peters, 'Household food security and child nutrition: the interaction of income and gender of household head', World Development, vol. 20, no. 8, pp. 1077-1085, 1992, doi: 10.1016/0305-750X(92)90001-C.

[73]

M. Krishna Raj, Gender, food security and rural livelihoods. Kolkata: Stree, 2007.

[74]

C. Jackson and R. Pearson, 'Chapter "Famine and Transformations in Gender Relations" in Feminist visions of development: gender analysis and policy', in Feminist visions of development: gender analysis and policy, London: Routledge, 1998 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=240327>

[75]

M. Lindenberg, 'Measuring Household Livelihood Security at the Family and Community Level in the Developing World', World Development, vol. 30, no. 2, pp. 301-318, 2002, doi: 10.1016/S0305-750X(01)00105-X.

[76]

D. Maxwell and K. Wiebe, 'Land Tenure and Food Security: Exploring Dynamic Linkages', Development and Change, vol. 30, no. 4, pp. 825-849, 1999, doi: 10.1111/1467-7660.00139.

[77]

I. Tinker, 'Chapter "To Each Less than she Needs, from Each More than she can Do: Allocations, Entitlements and Value" in Persistent inequalities: women and world

development', in *Persistent inequalities: women and world development*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.

[78]

R. Patel, 'Food sovereignty', *Journal of Peasant Studies*, vol. 36, no. 3, pp. 663–706, 2009, doi: 10.1080/03066150903143079.

[79]

J. Pottier, 'Poor Men, Intra-Household Bargaining and the Politics of Household Food Security', *Gender and environment in Africa: perspectives on the politics of environmental sustainability*, 1994.

[80]

N. Rao, 'Land rights, gender equality and household food security: Exploring the conceptual links in the case of India', *Food Policy*, vol. 31, no. 2, pp. 180–193, 2006, doi: 10.1016/j.foodpol.2005.10.006.

[81]

R. Sabates-Wheeler and N. Kabeer, 'Gender Equality and the Extension of Social Protection. Paper No. 16 Social Security and Development Branch of ILO', 2003 [Online]. Available: http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=680402

[82]

A. Sen, *Development as freedom*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

[83]

B. Sen, 'Drivers of Escape and Descent: Changing Household Fortunes in Rural Bangladesh', *World Development*, vol. 31, no. 3, pp. 513–534, 2003, doi: 10.1016/S0305-750X(02)00217-6.

[84]

H. Dreze and A. Sen, 'Chapter "Rural Women and Food Production in Sub-Saharan Africa (Whitehead, A.)" in The political economy of hunger', in The political economy of hunger, vol. WIDER studies in development economics, Oxford: Clarendon, 1987 [Online].

Available:

<http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=206083&entityid=https://login.uea.ac.uk/entity>

[85]

A. Whitehead, 'Tracking Livelihood Change: Theoretical, Methodological and Empirical Perspectives from North-East Ghana', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, vol. 28, no. 3, pp. 575–598, 2002, doi: 10.1080/0305707022000006521.

[86]

Z. A. Bhutta et al., 'What works? Interventions for maternal and child undernutrition and survival', *The Lancet*, vol. 371, no. 9610, pp. 417–440, 2008, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(07)61693-6.

[87]

S. Gillespie, J. Harris, and S. Kadiyala, 'The Agriculture-Nutrition Disconnect in India What Do We Know? IFPRI Discussion Paper 01187', 2012 [Online]. Available: <https://www.spring-nutrition.org/agriculture-nutrition-disconnect-india-what-do-we-know>

[88]

S. D. Grosse and K. Roy, 'Long-term economic effect of early childhood nutrition', *The Lancet*, vol. 371, no. 9610, pp. 365–366, 2008, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(08)60180-4.

[89]

'Global nutrition report 2014: Actions and accountability to accelerate the world's progress on nutrition'. IFPRI Publications, 2014 [Online]. Available: <http://ebrary.ifpri.org/cdm/ref/collection/p15738coll2/id/128484>

[90]

N. Rao, H. Gazdar, D. Chanchani, and M. Ibrahim, 'Women's agricultural work and nutrition

in South Asia: From pathways to a cross-disciplinary, grounded analytical framework', *Food Policy*, vol. 82, pp. 50–62, Jan. 2019, doi: 10.1016/j.foodpol.2018.10.014.

[91]

J. Drèze and A. Sen, 'Chapter "Basic Education As A Political Issue" in India, economic development and social opportunity', in *India, economic development and social opportunity*, Oxford: Clarendon, 1995.

[92]

Esther Duflo, 'Schooling and Labor Market Consequences of School Construction in Indonesia: Evidence from an Unusual Policy Experiment', *The American Economic Review*, vol. 91, no. 4, pp. 795–813, 2001 [Online]. Available: https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2677813?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=no:4&searchText=AND&searchText=sn:00028282&searchText=AND&searchText=vo:91&searchText=AND&searchText=year:2001&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3Dno%253A4%2BAND%2Bsn%253A00028282%2BAND%2Bvo%253A91%2BAND%2Byear%253A2001%26amp%3Bmod%3DYour%2Binbound%2Blink%2Bdid%2Bnot%2Bhave%2Ban%2Bexact%2Bmatch%2Bin%2Bour%2Bdatabase.%2BBut%2Bbased%2Bon%2Bthe%2Belements%2Bwe%2Bcould%2Bmatch%252C%2Bwe%2Bhave%2Breturned%2Bthe%2Bfollowing%2Bresults.&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[93]

B. Fine, J. Pincus, and C. Lapavistas, 'Chapter "Education and the Post-Washington Consensus" in *Development policy in the twenty first century: beyond the post-Washington consensus*', in *Development policy in the twenty first century: beyond the post-Washington consensus*, vol. Routledge studies in development economics, London: Routledge, 2003 [Online]. Available: <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781134402335>

[94]

Paul Glewwe, 'Schools and Skills in Developing Countries: Education Policies and Socioeconomic Outcomes', *Journal of Economic Literature*, vol. 40, no. 2, pp. 436–482, 2002 [Online]. Available: https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2698384?&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[95]

Marlaine E. Lockheed, T. Jamison and Lawrence J. Lau, 'Farmer Education and Farm Efficiency: A Survey', *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, vol. 29, no. 1, pp. 37–76, 1980 [Online]. Available: https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/1153584?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[96]

R. PRESTON and C. DYER, 'Human Capital, Social Capital and Lifelong Learning: An editorial introduction', *Compare: A Journal of Comparative and International Education*, vol. 33, no. 4, pp. 429–436, 2003, doi: 10.1080/0305792032000127739.

[97]

T. Forsyth, 'Chapter "Human capital (Rose, P.)" in Encyclopedia of international development', in *Encyclopedia of international development*, Abingdon: Routledge, 2011.

[98]

T. Paul Schultz, 'Investments in the Schooling and Health of Women and Men: Quantities and Returns', *The Journal of Human Resources*, vol. 28, no. 4, pp. 694–734, 1993 [Online]. Available: https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/146291?origin=crossref&q=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[99]

S. H. Chant, 'Chapter "Reducing the gender gap in education: the role of wage labour for rural women in Mozambique" in The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy', in *The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=289378&entityid=https://login.uea.ac.uk/entity>

[100]

A. Bina, 'Gender and command over property: A critical gap in economic analysis and policy in South Asia', *World Development*, vol. 22, no. 10, pp. 1455–1478, 1994 [Online]. Available: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/0305750X94900310>

[101]

C. D. Deere and C. R. Doss, 'THE GENDER ASSET GAP: WHAT DO WE KNOW AND WHY DOES IT MATTER?', *Feminist Economics*, vol. 12, no. 1-2, pp. 1-50, 2006, doi: 10.1080/13545700500508056.

[102]

C. Jackson, 'Gender Analysis of Land: Beyond Land Rights for Women?', *Journal of Agrarian Change*, vol. 3, no. 4, pp. 453-480, 2003, doi: 10.1111/1471-0366.00062.

[103]

S. Razavi, 'Engendering the political economy of agrarian change', *Journal of Peasant Studies*, vol. 36, no. 1, pp. 197-226, 2009, doi: 10.1080/03066150902820412.

[104]

R. Hirschon, 'Chapter "Women and Men, Kinship and Property: Some General Issues" in Women and property--women as property', in *Women and property--women as property*, vol. The Oxford women's series, London: Croom Helm, 1984.

[105]

P. E. PETERS, 'Inequality and Social Conflict Over Land in Africa', *Journal of Agrarian Change*, vol. 4, no. 3, pp. 269-314, 2004, doi: 10.1111/j.1471-0366.2004.00080.x.

[106]

B. Agarwal, *A field of one's own: gender and land rights in South Asia*, vol. Cambridge South Asian studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.

[107]

Bina Agarwal, 'Disinherited Peasants, Disadvantaged Workers-A Gender Perspective on Land and Livelihood', *Economic and Political Weekly*, vol. 33, no. 13, 1998 [Online]. Available: <http://www.epw.in/review-agriculture/disinherited-peasants-disadvantaged-workers-gender-perspective-land-and-livelihood>

[108]

S. Berry, No condition is permanent: the social dynamics of agrarian change in sub-Saharan Africa. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1993 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=3445006>

[109]

J. E. Mooij, D. F. Bryceson, and C. Kay, Disappearing peasantries?: rural labour in Africa, Asia and Latin America. London: Intermediate Technology, 2000.

[110]

D. Bryceson, 'Chapter "African Women Hoe Cultivators" in Women wielding the hoe: lessons from rural Africa for feminist theory and development practice', in Women wielding the hoe: lessons from rural Africa for feminist theory and development practice, vol. Cross-cultural perspectives on women, Oxford: Berg, 1995.

[111]

Mary M. Cameron, 'Transformations of Gender and Caste Divisions of Labor in Rural Nepal: Land, Hierarchy, and the Case of Untouchable Women', Journal of Anthropological Research, vol. 51, no. 3, pp. 215–246, 1995 [Online]. Available: https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3630359?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[112]

J. Carney, 'Struggles over Crop Rights and Labour within Contract Farming Households in a Gambian Irrigated Rice Project', The Journal of peasant studies, vol. 15, no. 3, pp. 334–349, 1988.

[113]

J. Davison, 'Chapter "Who Owns What? Land Registration and Tensions in Gender Relations" in Agriculture, women, and land: the African experience', in Agriculture, women, and land: the African experience, vol. Westview special studies on Africa, Boulder: Westview, 1988.

[114]

J. Estudillo, A. Quisumbing, and K. Otsuka, 'Gender Differences in Land Inheritance, Schooling and Lifetime Income: Evidence from the Rural Philippines', *Journal of Development Studies*, vol. 37, no. 4, pp. 23-48, 2001, doi: 10.1080/00220380412331322031.

[115]

B. Evers and B. Walters, 'Extra-Household Factors and Women Farmers's Supply Response in Sub-Saharan Africa', *World Development*, vol. 28, no. 7, pp. 1341-1345, 2000, doi: 10.1016/S0305-750X(00)00022-X.

[116]

J. Heyer, 'Landless Agricultural Labourers' Asset Strategies', *IDS Bulletin*, vol. 20, no. 2, pp. 33-40, 1989, doi: 10.1111/j.1759-5436.1989.mp20002005.x.

[117]

R. Hirschon, *Women and property--women as property*, vol. The Oxford women's series. London: Croom Helm, 1984.

[118]

S. Razavi, 'Chapter "Gender inequality and agrarian change in liberalizing India" in The gendered impacts of liberalization: towards "embedded liberalism"?', in *The gendered impacts of liberalization: towards 'embedded liberalism'?*, vol. Routledge/UNRISD research in gender and development, New York: Routledge, 2009 [Online]. Available: <http://lib.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=193175&entityid=https://login.uea.ac.uk/entity>

[119]

E. Croll and D. J. Parkin, 'Chapter "Women's Crops in Women's Spaces: Gender relations in Mende Rice Farming" in *Bush base: forest farm : culture, environment, and development*', in *Bush base: forest farm : culture, environment, and development*, London: Routledge, 1992 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=169533>

[120]

'Gender and Land Rights in Murang'a District, Kenya', *The Journal of peasant studies*, vol. 7, no. 4, pp. 609-643, 1990 [Online]. Available: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eoah&jid=108525&site=ehost-live>

[121]

R. S. Meinzen-Dick, L. R. Brown, H. S. Feldstein, and A. R. Quisumbing, 'Gender and property rights: Overview', *World Development*, vol. 25, no. 8, pp. 1299-1302, 1997, doi: 10.1016/S0305-750X(97)00029-6.

[122]

I. Palmer and Population Council, *The impact of agrarian reform on women*, vol. *Women's roles&gender differences in development*. West Hartford, Conn: Kumarian Press, 1985.

[123]

N. Rao, 'Questioning Women's Solidarity: The Case of Land Rights, Santal Parganas, Jharkhand, India', *Journal of Development Studies*, vol. 41, no. 3, pp. 353-375, 2005, doi: 10.1080/0022038042000313282.

[124]

N. Rao, IFAD-UNIFEM Gender Mainstreaming Programme in Asia, International Fund for Agricultural Development, United Nations Development Fund for Women, International Development Research Centre (Canada), and Conference 'Development Effectiveness Through Gender Mainstreaming: Lessons from South Asia', *Women's right to land, assets, and other productive resources: its impact on gender relations and increased productivity*, vol. Working paper (IFAD-UNIFEM Gender Mainstreaming Programme in Asia). New Delhi: UNIFEM, 2006.

[125]

N. Rao, 'Custom and the Courts: Ensuring Women's Rights to Land, Jharkhand, India', *Development and Change*, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 299-319, 2007, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-7660.2007.00413.x.

[126]

S. Razavi, 'Engendering the political economy of agrarian change', *Journal of Peasant Studies*, vol. 36, no. 1, pp. 197–226, 2009, doi: 10.1080/03066150902820412.

[127]

D. Rocheleau and D. Edmunds, 'Women, men and trees: Gender, power and property in forest and agrarian landscapes', *World Development*, vol. 25, no. 8, pp. 1351–1371, 1997, doi: 10.1016/S0305-750X(97)00036-3.

[128]

H. Afshar, *Women, work, and ideology in the Third World*, vol. Social science paperbacks. London: Tavistock, 1985.

[129]

A. Varley, 'Gender and Property Formalization: Conventional and Alternative Approaches', *World Development*, vol. 35, no. 10, pp. 1739–1753, 2007, doi: 10.1016/j.worlddev.2007.06.005.

[130]

N. Rao, 'Assets, Agency and Legitimacy: Towards a Relational Understanding of Gender Equality Policy and Practice', *World Development*, vol. 95, pp. 43–54, Jul. 2017, doi: 10.1016/j.worlddev.2017.02.018.

[131]

'*Journal of Agrarian Change*', vol. Volume 3, no. Issue 1-2 [Online]. Available: <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/joac.2003.3.issue-1-2/issuetoc>

[132]

'*World Development*', vol. 37, no. 8, 2009 [Online]. Available: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/journal/0305750X/37/8>

[133]

'The Africa Agriculture Status Report: focus on staple crops (AGRA, 2013)'. 2013 [Online]. Available: <http://www.farmaf.org/en/publications-and-resources/related-materials/54-the-africa-agriculture-status-report-focus-on-staple-crops-2013>

[134]

L. Sperling and S. McGuire, 'Fatal gaps in seed security strategy', *Food Security*, vol. 4, no. 4, pp. 569–579, 2012, doi: 10.1007/s12571-012-0205-0.

[135]

An Assessment funded by USAID, 'Seed System Security Assessment, Timor-Leste'. 2013 [Online]. Available: <http://seedsystem.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/SSSA-Timor-Leste-report-final.pdf>

[136]

P. Basu and B. A. Scholten, 'Technological and social dimensions of the Green Revolution: connecting pasts and futures', *International Journal of Agricultural Sustainability*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 109–116, 2012, doi: 10.1080/14735903.2012.674674.

[137]

K. Baker and S. Jewitt, 'Evaluating 35 years of Green Revolution technology in villages of Bulandshahr district, western UP, North India', *Journal of Development Studies*, vol. 43, no. 2, pp. 312–339, 2007, doi: 10.1080/00220380601125180.

[138]

S. B. Brush, 'Reconsidering the green revolution: Diversity and stability in cradle areas of crop domestication', *Human Ecology*, vol. 20, no. 2, pp. 145–167, 1992, doi: 10.1007/BF00889077.

[139]

G. Conway, *The doubly green revolution: food for all in the twenty-first century*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Comstock Pub. Associates, 1998.

[140]

R. J. Das, 'Geographical unevenness of India's Green Revolution', *Journal of Contemporary Asia*, vol. 29, no. 2, pp. 167–186, 1999, doi: 10.1080/00472339980000301.

[141]

C. K. Eicher, 'Zimbabwe's maize-based Green Revolution: Preconditions for replication', *World Development*, vol. 23, no. 5, pp. 805–818, 1995, doi: 10.1016/0305-750X(95)93983-R.

[142]

J. P. ESTUDILLO and K. OTSUKA, 'LESSONS FROM THREE DECADES OF GREEN REVOLUTION IN THE PHILIPPINES', *The Developing Economies*, vol. 44, no. 2, pp. 123–148, 2006, doi: 10.1111/j.1746-1049.2006.00010.x.

[143]

R. E. Evenson, 'Assessing the Impact of the Green Revolution, 1960 to 2000', *Science*, vol. 300, no. 5620, pp. 758–762, 2003, doi: 10.1126/science.1078710.

[144]

'Impacts of international wheat breeding research in developing countries'. 2002 [Online]. Available: <http://pba.ucdavis.edu/files/49972.pdf>

[145]

Y. Kijima, K. Otsuka, and D. Sserunkuuma, 'An Inquiry into Constraints on a Green Revolution in Sub-Saharan Africa: The Case of NERICA Rice in Uganda', *World Development*, vol. 39, no. 1, pp. 77–86, 2011, doi: 10.1016/j.worlddev.2010.06.010.

[146]

D. W. Larson, E. Jones, R. S. Pannu, and R. S. Sheokand, 'Instability in Indian agriculture—a challenge to the Green Revolution technology', *Food Policy*, vol. 29, no. 3, pp. 257–273, 2004, doi: 10.1016/j.foodpol.2004.05.001.

[147]

J. H. Perkins, *Geopolitics and the green revolution: wheat, genes, and the cold war*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1997 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?milDocID=45329>

[148]

C. B. Thompson, 'Alliance for a Green Revolution in Africa (AGRA): advancing the theft of African genetic wealth', *Review of African Political Economy*, vol. 39, no. 132, pp. 345–350, 2012, doi: 10.1080/03056244.2012.688647.

[149]

C. B. Thompson, 'Alliance for a Green Revolution in Africa (AGRA): advancing the theft of African genetic wealth', *Review of African Political Economy*, vol. 39, no. 132, pp. 345–350, 2012, doi: 10.1080/03056244.2012.688647.

[150]

M. Berger, 'Giving women credit: The strengths and limitations of credit as a tool for alleviating poverty', *World Development*, vol. 17, no. 7, pp. 1017–1032, 1989, doi: 10.1016/0305-750X(89)90165-4.

[151]

A. M. Goetz and R. S. Gupta, 'Who takes the credit? Gender, power, and control over loan use in rural credit programs in Bangladesh', *World Development*, vol. 24, no. 1, pp. 45–63, 1996, doi: 10.1016/0305-750X(95)00124-U.

[152]

N. Kabeer, 'Conflicts Over Credit: Re-Evaluating the Empowerment Potential of Loans to Women in Rural Bangladesh', *World Development*, vol. 29, no. 1, pp. 63–84, 2001, doi: 10.1016/S0305-750X(00)00081-4.

[153]

D. Karlan and J. Zinman, 'Microcredit in Theory and Practice: Using Randomized Credit Scoring for Impact Evaluation', *Science*, vol. 332, no. 6035, pp. 1278–1284, 2011, doi:

10.1126/science.1200138.

[154]

Jonathan Morduch, 'The Microfinance Promise', *Journal of Economic Literature*, vol. 37, no. 4, pp. 1569–1614, 1999 [Online]. Available: https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2565486?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[155]

N. Ashraf, D. Karlan, and W. Yin, 'Female Empowerment: Impact of a Commitment Savings Product in the Philippines', *World Development*, vol. 38, no. 3, pp. 333–344, 2010, doi: 10.1016/j.worlddev.2009.05.010.

[156]

B. L. Barham, S. Boucher, and M. R. Carter, 'Credit constraints, credit unions, and small-scale producers in Guatemala', *World Development*, vol. 24, no. 5, pp. 793–806, 1996, doi: 10.1016/0305-750X(96)00001-0.

[157]

D. Collins, *Portfolios of the poor: how the world's poor live on \$2 a day*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=457710>

[158]

M. Duvendack et al., 'What is the evidence of the impact of microfinance on the well-being of poor people?' 2011 [Online]. Available: http://eppi.ioe.ac.uk/cms/LinkClick.aspx?fileticket=8rhQ5Dp_ceQ%3d&tabid=3178&mid=5928

[159]

D. Fletschner, 'Rural Women's Access to Credit: Market Imperfections and Intrahousehold Dynamics', *World Development*, vol. 37, no. 3, pp. 618–631, 2009, doi: 10.1016/j.worlddev.2008.08.005.

[160]

S. Garikipati, 'The Impact of Lending to Women on Household Vulnerability and Women's Empowerment: Evidence from India', *World Development*, vol. 36, no. 12, pp. 2620–2642, 2008, doi: 10.1016/j.worlddev.2007.11.008.

[161]

S. M. Hashemi, S. R. Schuler, and A. P. Riley, 'Rural credit programs and women's empowerment in Bangladesh', *World Development*, vol. 24, no. 4, pp. 635–653, 1996, doi: 10.1016/0305-750X(95)00159-A.

[162]

D. Hulme and P. Mosley, *Finance against poverty*. London: Routledge, 1996 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=254140>

[163]

P. S. Jain, 'Managing credit for the rural poor: Lessons from the Grameen Bank', *World Development*, vol. 24, no. 1, pp. 79–89, 1996, doi: 10.1016/0305-750X(95)00116-T.

[164]

S. R. Khandker, 'Microfinance and Poverty: Evidence Using Panel Data from Bangladesh', *The World Bank Economic Review*, vol. 19, no. 2, pp. 263–286, 2005, doi: 10.1093/wber/lhi008.

[165]

J. H. Maldonado and C. González-Vega, 'Impact of Microfinance on Schooling: Evidence from Poor Rural Households in Bolivia', *World Development*, vol. 36, no. 11, pp. 2440–2455, 2008, doi: 10.1016/j.worlddev.2008.04.004.

[166]

L. Mayoux, 'Tackling the Down Side: Social Capital, Women's Empowerment and Micro-Finance in Cameroon', *Development and Change*, vol. 32, no. 3, pp. 435–464, 2001,

doi: 10.1111/1467-7660.00212.

[167]

J. Morduch, 'The Microfinance Schism', *World Development*, vol. 28, no. 4, pp. 617–629, 2000, doi: 10.1016/S0305-750X(99)00151-5.

[168]

Mark M. Pitt, 'The impact of Group-Based Credit Programs on Poor Households in Bangladesh: Does the Gender of Participants Matter?', *Journal of Political Economy*, vol. 106, no. 5, pp. 958–996, 1998 [Online]. Available: <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/250037>

[169]

Mark M. Pitt, 'Empowering Women with Micro Finance: Evidence from Bangladesh', *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, vol. 54, no. 4, pp. 791–831, 2006 [Online]. Available: <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/503580?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Empowering&searchText=Women&searchText=with&searchText=Micro-finance:&searchText=Evidence&searchText=from&searchText=Bangladesh&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DEmpowering%2BWomen%2Bwith%2BMicro-finance%253A%2BEvidence%2Bfrom%2BBangladesh%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100140%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3BsbbBox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D>

[170]

N. Lin, K. S. Cook, and R. S. Burt, 'Chapter "Structural holes versus network closure as social capital" in *Social capital: theory and research*', in *Social capital: theory and research*, New Brunswick, N.J.: Aldine Transaction, 2001 [Online]. Available: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=101506&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=ehost-live&scope=site>

[171]

F. Cleaver, 'The inequality of social capital and the reproduction of chronic poverty', *World Development*, vol. 33, no. 6, pp. 893–906, 2005, doi: 10.1016/j.worlddev.2004.09.015.

[172]

M. Fafchamps, 'Development and social capital', *Journal of Development Studies*, vol. 42, no. 7, pp. 1180–1198, 2006, doi: 10.1080/00220380600884126.

[173]

R. Silvey and R. Elmhirst, 'Engendering Social Capital: Women Workers and RuralâUrban Networks in Indonesiaâs Crisis', *World Development*, vol. 31, no. 5, pp. 865–879, 2003, doi: 10.1016/S0305-750X(03)00013-5.

[174]

M. Woolcock and D. Narayan, 'Social Capital: Implications for Development Theory, Research, and Policy', *The World Bank Research Observer*, vol. 15, no. 2, pp. 225–249, 2000, doi: 10.1093/wbro/15.2.225.

[175]

B. Agarwal, '""Bargaining"" and Gender Relations: Within and Beyond the Household', *Feminist Economics*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 1–51, 1997, doi: 10.1080/135457097338799.

[176]

B. Agarwal, 'Conceptualising environmental collective action: why gender matters', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, vol. 24, no. 3, pp. 283–310, 2000, doi: 10.1093/cje/24.3.283.

[177]

J. Bastiaensen, T. D. Herdt, and B. D'Exelle, 'Poverty reduction as a local institutional process', *World Development*, vol. 33, no. 6, pp. 979–993, 2005, doi: 10.1016/j.worlddev.2004.09.019.

[178]

L. F. Crowell, 'Weak ties: a mechanism for helping women expand their social networks and increase their capital', *The Social Science Journal*, vol. 41, no. 1, pp. 15–28, 2004, doi: 10.1016/j.soscij.2003.10.002.

[179]

B. D'Exelle, 'Excluded Again: Village Politics at the Aid Interface', *Journal of Development Studies*, vol. 45, no. 9, pp. 1453–1471, 2009, doi: 10.1080/00220380902890268.

[180]

B. Fine, 'Social Capital: The World Bank's Fungible Friend', *Journal of Agrarian Change*, vol. 3, no. 4, pp. 586–603, 2003, doi: 10.1111/1471-0366.00068.

[181]

F. Lyon, 'Trust, Networks and Norms: The Creation of Social Capital in Agricultural Economies in Ghana', *World Development*, vol. 28, no. 4, pp. 663–681, 2000, doi: 10.1016/S0305-750X(99)00146-1.

[182]

J. R. Molinas, 'The impact of inequality, gender, external assistance and social capital on local-level cooperation', *World Development*, vol. 26, no. 3, pp. 413–431, 1998, doi: 10.1016/S0305-750X(97)10066-3.

[183]

M. Molyneux, 'Gender and the Silences of Social Capital: Lessons from Latin America', *Development and Change*, vol. 33, no. 2, pp. 167–188, 2002, doi: 10.1111/1467-7660.00246.

[184]

J. Musalia, 'Gender, children, and family planning networks in Kenya', *The Social Science Journal*, vol. 43, no. 1, pp. 167–172, 2006, doi: 10.1016/j.soscij.2005.12.014.

[185]

Deepa Narayan, 'Cents and Sociability: Household Income and Social Capital in Rural Tanzania', *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, vol. 47, no. 4, pp. 871–897, 1999 [Online]. Available:

<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/452436?>

[186]

Å. Torkelsson, 'Resources, Not Capital: A Case Study of the Gendered Distribution and Productivity of Social Network Ties in Rural Ethiopia', *Rural Sociology*, vol. 72, no. 4, pp. 583–607, 2007, doi: 10.1526/003601107782638710.

[187]

O. Westermann, J. Ashby, and J. Pretty, 'Gender and social capital: The importance of gender differences for the maturity and effectiveness of natural resource management groups', *World Development*, vol. 33, no. 11, pp. 1783–1799, 2005, doi: 10.1016/j.worlddev.2005.04.018.

[188]

M. Woolcock, 'Social capital and economic development: Toward a theoretical synthesis and policy framework', *Theory and Society*, vol. 27, no. 2, pp. 151–208, 1998, doi: 10.1023/A:1006884930135.

[189]

U. Kothari, 'Staying put and staying poor?', *Journal of International Development*, vol. 15, no. 5, pp. 645–657, 2003, doi: 10.1002/jid.1022.

[190]

D. Mosse, S. Gupta, M. Mehta, V. Shah, J. fnms Rees, and K. P. Team, 'Brokered livelihoods: Debt, Labour Migration and Development in Tribal Western India', *Journal of Development Studies*, vol. 38, no. 5, pp. 59–88, Jun. 2002, doi: 10.1080/00220380412331322511.

[191]

S. Arya, A. Roy, and Gender Perspectives on Asia (Programme), *Poverty, gender and migration*, vol. Women and migration in Asia. New Delhi: Sage, 2006.

[192]

J. Breman, *Footloose labour: working in India's informal economy*, vol. Contemporary South Asia. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

[193]

S. H. Chant, *Gender and migration in developing countries*. London: Belhaven, 1992.

[194]

R. David, Economic and Social Research Council (Great Britain), and SOS Sahel (Organization : London, England), *Changing places?: women, resource management and migration in the Sahel*. London: SOS Sahel UK, 1995.

[195]

A. De Haan, 'Migrants, Livelihoods, and Rights: The Relevance of Migration in Development Policies'. Social Development Department, Department for International Development, London, 2000 [Online]. Available: http://www.pnud.org.sv/migraciones/static/biblioteca/19_De%20Haan_Arjan_migrationlivelihoodsanddevelopmentpolicies.pdf

[196]

A. de Haan, 'Livelihoods and poverty: The role of migration â a critical review of the migration literature', *Journal of Development Studies*, vol. 36, no. 2, pp. 1-47, 1999, doi: 10.1080/00220389908422619.

[197]

P. Deshingkar and J. Farrington, *Circular migration and multilocal livelihood strategies in rural India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2009.

[198]

John R. Harris and Michael P. Todaro, 'Migration, Unemployment and Development: A Two-Sector Analysis', *The American Economic Review*, vol. 60, no. 1, pp. 126-142, 1970 [Online]. Available: https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/1807860?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[199]

Filippo Osella and Caroline Osella, 'Migration, Money and Masculinity in Kerala', *The Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute*, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 117–133, 2000 [Online]. Available: https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2660768?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[200]

N. Rao and A. Mitra, 'Migration, Representations and Social Relations: Experiences of Jharkhand Labour to Western Uttar Pradesh', *Journal of Development Studies*, vol. 49, no. 6, pp. 846–860, 2013, doi: 10.1080/00220388.2013.778399.

[201]

N. Rao, 'Migration, mobility and changing power relations: aspirations and praxis of Bangladeshi migrants', *Gender, Place & Culture*, vol. 21, no. 7, pp. 872–887, 2014, doi: 10.1080/0966369X.2013.810600.

[202]

B. Rogaly, 'Workers on the move: Seasonal migration and changing social relations in rural India', *Gender & Development*, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 21–29, 1998, doi: 10.1080/741922628.

[203]

B. Rogaly and D. Coppard, '"They Used To Go to Eat, Now They Go to Earn": The Changing Meanings of Seasonal Migration from Puruliya District in West Bengal, India', *Journal of Agrarian Change*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 395–433, 2003, doi: 10.1111/1471-0366.00060.

[204]

O. Ruthven and R. David, 'BENEFITS AND BURDENS: RESEARCHING THE CONSEQUENCES OF MIGRATION IN THE SAHEL', *IDS Bulletin*, vol. 26, no. 1, pp. 47–53, 1995, doi: 10.1111/j.1759-5436.1995.mp26001007.x.

[205]

L. C. Schenk-Sandbergen and Indo-Dutch Programme on Alternatives in Development, Women and seasonal labour migration, vol. Indo-Dutch studies on development alternatives. New Delhi: Sage, 1995.

[206]

R. Skeldon, 'Interlinkages between internal and international migration and development in the Asian region', Population, Space and Place, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 15–30, 2006, doi: 10.1002/psp.385.

[207]

S. H. Chant, 'Chapter "Internal mobility, migration and changing gender relations: case study perspectives from Mali, Nigeria, Tanzania and Vietnam" in The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy', in The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2010.

[208]

'The Journal of Development Studies', vol. 38, no. 5, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/openurl/toc/fjds20/38/5>

[209]

'Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies', vol. 36, no. 10, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.tandfonline.com/openurl/toc/cjms20/36/10>

[210]

'DRC Migration, Globalisation and Poverty'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.migrationdrc.org/>

[211]

'Chronic poverty and remote rural areas', 2002 [Online]. Available: <http://www.chronicpoverty.org/publications/details/chronic-poverty-and-remote-rural-areas>

[212]

P. Fernando, G. Porter, and International Forum for Rural Transport and Development, *Balancing the load: women, gender, and transport*. London: Zed Books in association with International Forum for Rural Transport and Development, 2002.

[213]

D. F. Bryceson and J. Howe, 'Rural household transport in Africa: Reducing the burden on women?', *World Development*, vol. 21, no. 11, pp. 1715–1728, 1993, doi: 10.1016/0305-750X(93)90079-O.

[214]

L. Brydon and S. H. Chant, *Women in the Third World: gender issues in rural and urban areas*. Aldershot: Elgar, 1989.

[215]

Katy Gardner, 'Desh-Bidesh: Sylheti Images of Home and Away', *Man*, vol. 28, no. 1, pp. 1–15, 1993 [Online]. Available: https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2804433?origin=crossref&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[216]

S. J. Mahler and P. R. Pessar, 'Gendered Geographies of Power: Analyzing Gender Across Transnational Spaces', *Identities*, vol. 7, no. 4, pp. 441–459, 2001, doi: 10.1080/1070289X.2001.9962675.

[217]

D. B. Massey, *Space, place and gender*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1994 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=310284>

[218]

L. McDowell, 'Respect, deference, respectability and place: What is the problem with/for

working class boys?', *Geoforum*, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 276–286, 2007, doi: 10.1016/j.geoforum.2006.09.006.

[219]

L. McDowell, 'Respect, deference, respectability and place: What is the problem with/for working class boys?', *Geoforum*, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 276–286, 2007, doi: 10.1016/j.geoforum.2006.09.006.

[220]

L. McDowell, 'Towards an understanding of the gender division of urban space', *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 59–72, 1983, doi: 10.1068/d010059.

[221]

F. Mernissi, *Beyond the veil: male-female dynamics in modern Muslim society*, Rev. ed. London: Al Saqi, 1985.

[222]

C. O. N. Moser and L. Peake, *Women, human settlements, and housing*. London: Tavistock, 1987.

[223]

R. Pain, 'Space, Sexual Violence and Social Control: Integrating Geographical and Feminist Analyses of Women's Fear of Crime', *Progress in human geography*, vol. 15, no. 4, 1991.

[224]

Gina Porter, 'Living in a Walking World: Rural Mobility and Social Equity Issues in Sub-Saharan Africa', *World Development*, vol. 30, no. 2, pp. 285–300, 2002 [Online]. Available: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0305750X01001061>

[225]

J. Wajcman, 'Chapter 5 "The Built Environment. Women's Place, Gendered Space" in Feminism confronts technology', in *Feminism confronts technology*, Cambridge: Polity, 1991 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=1215734>

[226]

A. Arce, 'Value contestations in development interventions: Community development and sustainable livelihoods approaches', *Community Development Journal*, vol. 38, no. 3, pp. 199-212, 2003, doi: 10.1093/cdj/38.3.199.

[227]

S. Barrientos, C. Dolan, and A. Tallontire, 'A Gendered Value Chain Approach to Codes of Conduct in African Horticulture', *World Development*, vol. 31, no. 9, pp. 1511-1526, 2003, doi: 10.1016/S0305-750X(03)00110-4.

[228]

I. Scoones and W. Wolmer, 'Chapter "Crop-livestock policy in Africa: What is to be done?" in *Pathways of change in Africa: crops, livestock & livelihoods in Mali, Ehtiopia & Zimbabwe*', in *Pathways of change in Africa: crops, livestock & livelihoods in Mali, Ehtiopia & Zimbabwe*, Oxford: James Currey, 2002.

[229]

S. Razavi and S. Staab, 'Chapter "Gender, poverty and inequality: the role of markets, states and households" in *The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy*', in *The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2010.

[230]

S. Turn, '6. The Rural Poor, the Private Sector and Markets: Changing Interactions in Southern Africa', *IDS Bulletin*, vol. 34, no. 3, pp. 64-78, 2003, doi: 10.1111/j.1759-5436.2003.tb00078.x.

[231]

S. Team, '8. Rights Talk and Rights Practice: Challenges for Southern Africa', *IDS Bulletin*,

vol. 34, no. 3, pp. 97–111, 2003, doi: 10.1111/j.1759-5436.2003.tb00080.x.

[232]

I. Scoones and W. Wolmer, '9. Endpiece: The Politics of Livelihood Opportunity', IDS Bulletin, vol. 34, no. 3, pp. 112–115, 2003, doi: 10.1111/j.1759-5436.2003.tb00081.x.

[233]

J. C. Scott and J. C. Scott, Seeing like a state: how certain schemes to improve the human condition have failed, vol. Yale agrarian studies. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1998 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?milDocID=172913>

[234]

I. Ahmed, 'Chapter "Women and Technological Change in Agriculture: The Asian and African Experience" in Technology and rural women: conceptual and empirical issues', in Technology and rural women: conceptual and empirical issues, London: Allen & Unwin, 1985, pp. 67–114.

[235]

B. Agarwal, 'Chapter "Women, Poverty and Agricultural Growth in India" in The Journal of peasant studies', The Journal of peasant studies, vol. 13, no. 4, pp. 165–230 [Online]. Available: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eoah&jid=108525&site=ehost-live>

[236]

I. Ahmed, 'Technology and Feminisation of Work', Economic and political weekly, vol. 29, no. 18, 1994 [Online]. Available: http://www.epw.in/advanced-search?title_op=word&title=technology+and+feminisation&body_summary_op=word&body_summary=&name_op=allwords&name=Ahmed&date_filter_op=%3D&date_filter%5Bvalue%5D%5Bdate%5D=1994&date_filter%5Bmin%5D%5Bdate%5D=&date_filter%5Bmax%5D%5Bdate%5D=

[237]

C. R. Doss, 'Designing Agricultural Technology for African Women Farmers: Lessons from 25 Years of Experience', *World Development*, vol. 29, no. 12, pp. 2075–2092, 2001, doi: 10.1016/S0305-750X(01)00088-2.

[238]

A. Goldman and J. Smith, 'Agricultural transformations in India and Northern Nigeria: Exploring the nature of Green Revolutions', *World Development*, vol. 23, no. 2, pp. 243–263, 1995, doi: 10.1016/0305-750X(94)00115-F.

[239]

I. Ahmed, 'Chapter "Effects of Technological Change on Rural Women: A Review of Analysis and Concepts" in *Technology and rural women: conceptual and empirical issues*', in *Technology and rural women: conceptual and empirical issues*, London: Allen & Unwin, 1985.

[240]

A. Whitehead, 'Continuities and Discontinuities in Political Constructions of the Working Man in Rural Sub-Saharan Africa: The "Lazy Man" in African Agriculture', *The European Journal of Development Research*, vol. 12, no. 2, pp. 23–49, 2000 [Online]. Available: <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://web.a.ebscohost.com/ehost/pdfviewer/pdfviewer?sid=5e0888cb-7084-486b-855d-c36ec27ce371%40sessionmgr4003&vid=1&hid=4107>