

# Rural Livelihoods and Agrarian Change

Module Convenor Nitya Rao

View Online



---

[1]

Adepoju, A. and Oppong, C. 1994. Chapter 'Wives and mothers: female farmers in Africa' of Gender, work & population in sub-Saharan Africa. Gender, work & population in sub-Saharan Africa. published on behalf of International Labour Office by James Currey.

[2]

Afshar, H. 1985. Women, work, and ideology in the Third World. Tavistock.

[3]

Agarwal, B. 1994. A field of one's own: gender and land rights in South Asia. Cambridge University Press.

[4]

Agarwal, B. 1997. "'Bargaining'" and Gender Relations: Within and Beyond the Household. Feminist Economics. 3, 1 (1997), 1-51. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/135457097338799>.

[5]

Agarwal, B. Chapter 'Women, Poverty and Agricultural Growth in India' in The Journal of peasant studies. The Journal of peasant studies. 13, 4, 165-230.

[6]

Agarwal, B. 2000. Conceptualising environmental collective action: why gender matters. Cambridge Journal of Economics. 24, 3 (2000), 283-310. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/cje/24.3.283>.

[7]

Ahmed, I. 1985. Chapter 'Effects of Technological Change on Rural Women: A Review of Analysis and Concepts' in *Technology and rural women: conceptual and empirical issues*. Technology and rural women: conceptual and empirical issues. Allen & Unwin.

[8]

Ahmed, I. 1985. Chapter 'Women and Technological Change in Agriculture: The Asian and African Experience' in *Technology and rural women: conceptual and empirical issues*. Technology and rural women: conceptual and empirical issues. Allen & Unwin. 67-114.

[9]

Ahmed, I. 1994. *Technology and Feminisation of Work*. *Economic and political weekly*. 29, 18 (1994).

[10]

Akram-Lodhi, A.H. et al. 2009. *Peasants and globalization: political economy, rural transformation and the agrarian question*. Routledge.

[11]

Allison, E.H. and Ellis, F. 2001. The livelihoods approach and management of small-scale fisheries. *Marine Policy*. 25, 5 (2001), 377-388.  
DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0308-597X\(01\)00023-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0308-597X(01)00023-9).

[12]

An Assessment funded by USAID 2013. *Seed System Security Assessment, Timor-Leste*.

[13]

Arce, A. 2003. Value contestations in development interventions: Community development and sustainable livelihoods approaches. *Community Development Journal*. 38, 3 (2003), 199-212. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/cdj/38.3.199>.

[14]

Arya, S. et al. 2006. Poverty, gender and migration. Sage.

[15]

Ashraf, N. et al. 2010. Female Empowerment: Impact of a Commitment Savings Product in the Philippines. *World Development*. 38, 3 (2010), 333–344.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2009.05.010>.

[16]

Baker, K. and Jewitt, S. 2007. Evaluating 35 years of Green Revolution technology in villages of Bulandshahr district, western UP, North India. *Journal of Development Studies*. 43, 2 (2007), 312–339. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/00220380601125180>.

[17]

Barham, B.L. et al. 1996. Credit constraints, credit unions, and small-scale producers in Guatemala. *World Development*. 24, 5 (1996), 793–806.  
DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X\(96\)00001-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X(96)00001-0).

[18]

Barrett, C.B. et al. 2001. Nonfarm income diversification and household livelihood strategies in rural Africa: concepts, dynamics, and policy implications. *Food Policy*. 26, 4 (2001), 315–331. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0306-9192\(01\)00014-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0306-9192(01)00014-8).

[19]

Barrientos, S. et al. 2003. A Gendered Value Chain Approach to Codes of Conduct in African Horticulture. *World Development*. 31, 9 (2003), 1511–1526.  
DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(03\)00110-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(03)00110-4).

[20]

Bastiaensen, J. et al. 2005. Poverty reduction as a local institutional process. *World Development*. 33, 6 (2005), 979–993. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2004.09.019>.

[21]

Basu, P. and Scholten, B.A. 2012. Technological and social dimensions of the Green Revolution: connecting pasts and futures. *International Journal of Agricultural Sustainability* . 10, 2 (2012), 109–116. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/14735903.2012.674674>.

[22]

Bebbington, A. 1999. Capitals and Capabilities: A Framework for Analyzing Peasant Viability, Rural Livelihoods and Poverty. *World Development*. 27, 12 (1999), 2021–2044. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(99\)00104-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(99)00104-7).

[23]

BENERÍA, L. 1999. The enduring debate over unpaid labour. *International Labour Review*. 138, 3 (1999), 287–309. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1564-913X.1999.tb00389.x>.

[24]

Benería, L. and Feldman, S. 1992. Chapter 'Gender Relations and Food Security: Coping with Seasonality, Drought and Famine in South Asia' in *Unequal burden: economic crises, persistent poverty, and women's work*. Westview Press.

[25]

Bennell, P. 1996. Using and abusing rates of return: A critique of the world bank's 1995 education sector review. *International Journal of Educational Development*. 16, 3 (1996), 235–248. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/0738-0593\(96\)00016-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/0738-0593(96)00016-8).

[26]

Berger, M. 1989. Giving women credit: The strengths and limitations of credit as a tool for alleviating poverty. *World Development*. 17, 7 (1989), 1017–1032. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X\(89\)90165-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X(89)90165-4).

[27]

Bernstein, H. et al. 1992. Rural livelihoods: crises and responses. Oxford University Press in association with The Open University.

[28]

Bernstein, H. and Byres, T.J. 2001. From Peasant Studies to Agrarian Change. *Journal of Agrarian Change*. 1, 1 (2001), 1-56. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/1471-0366.00002>.

[29]

Berry, S. 1993. No condition is permanent: the social dynamics of agrarian change in sub-Saharan Africa. University of Wisconsin Press.

[30]

Bhutta, Z.A. et al. 2008. What works? Interventions for maternal and child undernutrition and survival. *The Lancet*. 371, 9610 (2008), 417-440. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(07\)61693-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(07)61693-6).

[31]

Bina, A. 1994. Gender and command over property: A critical gap in economic analysis and policy in South Asia. *World Development*. 22, 10 (1994), 1455-1478.

[32]

Bina Agarwal 1998. Disinherited Peasants, Disadvantaged Workers-A Gender Perspective on Land and Livelihood. *Economic and Political Weekly*. 33, 13 (1998).

[33]

Blaikie, P. et al. 2002. Understanding 20 Years of Change in West-Central Nepal: Continuity and Change in Lives and Ideas. *World Development*. 30, 7 (2002), 1255-1270. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(02\)00031-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(02)00031-1).

[34]

Boserup, E. et al. 2007. Woman's role in economic development. Earthscan.

[35]

Brandt, H. and Otzen, U. 2006. Poverty orientated agricultural and rural development. Routledge.

[36]

Breman, J. 1996. Footloose labour: working in India's informal economy. Cambridge University Press.

[37]

Brush, S.B. 1992. Reconsidering the green revolution: Diversity and stability in cradle areas of crop domestication. *Human Ecology*. 20, 2 (1992), 145-167.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00889077>.

[38]

Bryceson, D. 1995. Chapter 'African Women Hoe Cultivators' in *Women wielding the hoe: lessons from rural Africa for feminist theory and development practice*. Women wielding the hoe: lessons from rural Africa for feminist theory and development practice. Berg.

[39]

Bryceson, D.F. and Howe, J. 1993. Rural household transport in Africa: Reducing the burden on women? *World Development*. 21, 11 (1993), 1715-1728.  
DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X\(93\)90079-O](https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X(93)90079-O).

[40]

Brydon, L. and Chant, S.H. 1989. *Women in the Third World: gender issues in rural and urban areas*. Elgar.

[41]

Buvinić, M. 1986. *Projects for women in the third world: Explaining their misbehavior*.

World Development. 14, 5 (1986), 653–664.  
DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X\(86\)90130-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X(86)90130-0).

[42]

Carney, D. 1999. *Livelihood Approaches Compared*. London, Department for International Development.

[43]

Carney, J. 1988. Struggles over Crop Rights and Labour within Contract Farming Households in a Gambian Irrigated Rice Project. *The Journal of peasant studies*. 15, 3 (1988), 334–349.

[44]

Chambers, R. 1989. Editorial Introduction: Vulnerability, Coping and Policy. *IDS Bulletin*. 20, 2 (1989), 1–7. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.1989.mp20002001.x>.

[45]

Chambers, R. 1983. *Rural development: putting the last first*. Longman Scientific & Technical.

[46]

Chambers, R. and Conway, R. 1992. *Sustainable Rural Livelihoods: Practical Concepts for the 21st Century* - Institute of Development Studies. (1992).

[47]

Chant, S.H. 2010. Chapter 'Internal mobility, migration and changing gender relations: case study perspectives from Mali, Nigeria, Tanzania and Vietnam' in *The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy*. The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy. Edward Elgar.

[48]

Chant, S.H. 2010. Chapter 'Multidimensional poverty measurement in Mexico and Central America: incorporating rights and quality' in *The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy*. The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy. Edward Elgar.

[49]

Chant, S.H. 2010. Chapter 'Reducing the gender gap in education: the role of wage labour for rural women in Mozambique' in *The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy*. The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy. Edward Elgar.

[50]

Chant, S.H. 2010. Chapter 'Towards a (re)conceptualisation of the feminisation of poverty: reflections on gender-differentiated poverty from the Gambia, Philippines and Costa Rica' in *The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy*. The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy. Edward Elgar.

[51]

Chant, S.H. 1992. *Gender and migration in developing countries*. Belhaven.

[52]

Clark, D. 2006. *The Elgar companion to development studies*. Edward Elgar.

[53]

Cleaver, F. 2005. The inequality of social capital and the reproduction of chronic poverty. *World Development*. 33, 6 (2005), 893-906.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2004.09.015>.

[54]

Colin Murray 2002. *Livelihoods Research: Transcending Boundaries of Time and Space*. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 28, 3 (2002), 489-509.



[55]

Collins, D. 2009. *Portfolios of the poor: how the world's poor live on \$2 a day*. Princeton University Press.

[56]

Conway, G. 1998. *The doubly green revolution: food for all in the twenty-first century*. Comstock Pub. Associates.

[57]

Croll, E. and Parkin, D.J. 1992. Chapter 'Women's Crops in Women's Spaces: Gender relations in Mende Rice Farming' in *Bush base: forest farm : culture, environment, and development*. *Bush base: forest farm : culture, environment, and development*. Routledge.

[58]

Crowell, L.F. 2004. Weak ties: a mechanism for helping women expand their social networks and increase their capital. *The Social Science Journal*. 41, 1 (2004), 15–28. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.soscij.2003.10.002>.

[59]

Das, R.J. 1999. Geographical unevenness of India's Green Revolution. *Journal of Contemporary Asia*. 29, 2 (1999), 167–186. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/00472339980000301>.

[60]

David, R. et al. 1995. *Changing places?: women, resource management and migration in the Sahel*. SOS Sahel UK.

[61]

Davison, J. 1988. Chapter 'Who Owns What? Land Registration and Tensions in Gender Relations' in *Agriculture, women, and land: the African experience*. *Agriculture, women, and land: the African experience*. Westview.

[62]

De Haan, A. 2000. Migrants, Livelihoods, and Rights: The Relevance of Migration in Development Policies. Social Development Department, Department for International Development.

[63]

Deepa Narayan 1999. Cents and Sociability: Household Income and Social Capital in Rural Tanzania. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*. 47, 4 (1999), 871-897.

[64]

Deere, C.D. and Doss, C.R. 2006. THE GENDER ASSET GAP: WHAT DO WE KNOW AND WHY DOES IT MATTER? *Feminist Economics*. 12, 1-2 (2006), 1-50.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/13545700500508056>.

[65]

Deshingkar, P. and Farrington, J. 2009. Circular migration and multilocational livelihood strategies in rural India. Oxford University Press.

[66]

Devereux, S. et al. 2001. Food security in Sub-Saharan Africa. ITDG Publishing.

[67]

Devereux, S. 2001. Livelihood Insecurity and Social Protection: A Re-emerging Issue in Rural Development. *Development Policy Review*. 19, 4 (2001), 507-519.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-7679.00148>.

[68]

Devereux, S. and Sabates-Wheeler, R. 2004. Transformative Social Protection - Institute of Development Studies. (2004).

[69]

D'Exelle, B. 2009. Excluded Again: Village Politics at the Aid Interface. *Journal of Development Studies*. 45, 9 (2009), 1453–1471.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/00220380902890268>.

[70]

Dixon-Mueller, R. and International Labour Office 1985. *Women's work in Third World agriculture: concepts and indicators*. International Labour Office.

[71]

Dolan, C.S. 2004. On Farm and Packhouse: Employment at the Bottom of a Global Value Chain. *Rural Sociology*. 69, 1 (2004), 99–126.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1526/003601104322919928>.

[72]

Doss, C.R. 2001. Designing Agricultural Technology for African Women Farmers: Lessons from 25 Years of Experience. *World Development*. 29, 12 (2001), 2075–2092.  
DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(01\)00088-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(01)00088-2).

[73]

DRC Migration, Globalisation and Poverty: <http://www.migrationdrc.org/>.

[74]

Dreze, H. and Sen, A. 1987. Chapter 'Rural Women and Food Production in Sub-Saharan Africa (Whitehead, A.)' in *The political economy of hunger. The political economy of hunger*. Clarendon.

[75]

Dreze, H. and Sen, A. 1987. Chapter 'The Intra-family Distribution of Hunger in South Asia (Harriss, B)' in *The political economy of hunger. The political economy of hunger*. Clarendon.

[76]

Drèze, J. and Sen, A. 1995. Chapter 'Basic Education As A Political Issue' in India, economic development and social opportunity. India, economic development and social opportunity. Clarendon.

[77]

Duvendack et al., M. 2011. What is the evidence of the impact of microfinance on the well-being of poor people?

[78]

Eicher, C.K. 1995. Zimbabwe's maize-based Green Revolution: Preconditions for replication. *World Development*. 23, 5 (1995), 805–818.  
DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X\(95\)93983-R](https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X(95)93983-R).

[79]

Elizabeth Francis and Colin Murray 2002. Special Issue on Changing Livelihoods: Introduction. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 28, 3 (2002), 485–487.

[80]

Ellis, F. 2000. *Rural livelihoods and diversity in developing countries*. Oxford University Press.

[81]

Ellis, F. et al. 2009. *Social protection in Africa*. Edward Elgar.

[82]

Ellis, F. and Biggs, S. 2001. Evolving Themes in Rural Development 1950s-2000s. *Development Policy Review*. 19, 4 (2001), 437–448.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-7679.00143>.

[83]

Ellis, F. and Freeman, H.A. 2004. Rural Livelihoods and Poverty Reduction Strategies in Four African Countries. *Journal of Development Studies*. 40, 4 (Apr. 2004), 1-30. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/00220380410001673175>.

[84]

Elson, D. 1999. Labor Markets as Gendered Institutions: Equality, Efficiency and Empowerment Issues. *World Development*. 27, 3 (1999), 611-627. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(98\)00147-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(98)00147-8).

[85]

Esther Duflo 2001. Schooling and Labor Market Consequences of School Construction in Indonesia: Evidence from an Unusual Policy Experiment. *The American Economic Review*. 91, 4 (2001), 795-813.

[86]

Estudillo, J. et al. 2001. Gender Differences in Land Inheritance, Schooling and Lifetime Income: Evidence from the Rural Philippines. *Journal of Development Studies*. 37, 4 (2001), 23-48. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/00220380412331322031>.

[87]

ESTUDILLO, J.P. and OTSUKA, K. 2006. LESSONS FROM THREE DECADES OF GREEN REVOLUTION IN THE PHILIPPINES. *The Developing Economies*. 44, 2 (2006), 123-148. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1746-1049.2006.00010.x>.

[88]

Evenson, R.E. 2003. Assessing the Impact of the Green Revolution, 1960 to 2000. *Science*. 300, 5620 (2003), 758-762. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1078710>.

[89]

Evers, B. and Walters, B. 2000. Extra-Household Factors and Women Farmers's Supply Response in Sub-Saharan Africa. *World Development*. 28, 7 (2000), 1341-1345. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(00\)00022-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(00)00022-X).

[90]

Fafchamps, M. 2006. Development and social capital. *Journal of Development Studies*. 42, 7 (2006), 1180–1198. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/00220380600884126>.

[91]

Fernando, P. et al. 2002. *Balancing the load: women, gender, and transport*. Zed Books in association with International Forum for Rural Transport and Development.

[92]

Filippo Osella and Caroline Osella 2000. Migration, Money and Masculinity in Kerala. *The Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute*. 6, 1 (2000), 117–133.

[93]

Fine, B. et al. 2003. Chapter 'Education and the Post-Washington Consensus' in *Development policy in the twenty first century: beyond the post-Washington consensus*. Routledge.

[94]

Fine, B. 2003. Social Capital: The World Bank's Fungible Friend. *Journal of Agrarian Change*. 3, 4 (2003), 586–603. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/1471-0366.00068>.

[95]

Fletschner, D. 2009. Rural Women's Access to Credit: Market Imperfections and Intrahousehold Dynamics. *World Development*. 37, 3 (2009), 618–631. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2008.08.005>.

[96]

Food Consumption and Nutrition Division Discussion Paper 19 1996. *Food security and nutrition implications of intrahousehold bias: A Review of Literature*. (1996).

[97]

Forsyth, T. 2011. Chapter 'Human capital (Rose, P.)' in Encyclopedia of international development. Encyclopedia of international development. Routledge.

[98]

Forsyth, T. 2011. Chapter 'Sustainable Livelihoods' in Encyclopedia of international development. Encyclopedia of international development. Routledge.

[99]

Garikipati, S. 2008. The Impact of Lending to Women on Household Vulnerability and Women's Empowerment: Evidence from India. *World Development*. 36, 12 (2008), 2620–2642. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2007.11.008>.

[100]

Gillespie, S. et al. The Agriculture-Nutrition Disconnect in India: What Do We Know? IFPRI Discussion Paper 01187.

[101]

Gillespie, S. et al. 2012. The Agriculture-Nutrition Disconnect in India What Do We Know? IFPRI Discussion Paper 01187. (2012).

[102]

Gina Porter 2002. Living in a Walking World: Rural Mobility and Social Equity Issues in Sub-Saharan Africa. *World Development*. 30, 2 (2002), 285–300.

[103]

Gladwin, C.H. et al. 2001. Addressing food security in Africa via multiple livelihood strategies of women farmers. *Food Policy*. 26, 2 (2001), 177–207. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0306-9192\(00\)00045-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0306-9192(00)00045-2).

[104]

Goetz, A.M. and Gupta, R.S. 1996. Who takes the credit? Gender, power, and control over loan use in rural credit programs in Bangladesh. *World Development*. 24, 1 (1996), 45–63. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X\(95\)00124-U](https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X(95)00124-U).

[105]

Gogh-Bonger, J. van 2007. *Agriculture for development*. World Bank.

[106]

Goldman, A. and Smith, J. 1995. Agricultural transformations in India and Northern Nigeria: Exploring the nature of Green Revolutions. *World Development*. 23, 2 (1995), 243–263. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X\(94\)00115-F](https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X(94)00115-F).

[107]

Grosse, S.D. and Roy, K. 2008. Long-term economic effect of early childhood nutrition. *The Lancet*. 371, 9610 (2008), 365–366. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(08\)60180-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(08)60180-4).

[108]

de Haan, A. 1999. Livelihoods and poverty: The role of migration – a critical review of the migration literature. *Journal of Development Studies*. 36, 2 (1999), 1–47. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/00220389908422619>.

[109]

Harold Alderman and Marito Garcia 1994. Food Security and Health Security: Explaining the Levels of Nutritional Status in Pakistan. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*. 42, 3 (1994), 485–507.

[110]

Hashemi, S.M. et al. 1996. Rural credit programs and women's empowerment in Bangladesh. *World Development*. 24, 4 (1996), 635–653. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X\(95\)00159-A](https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X(95)00159-A).



[111]

Hazell, P. et al. 2010. The Future of Small Farms: Trajectories and Policy Priorities. *World Development*. 38, 10 (2010), 1349–1361. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2009.06.012>.

[112]

Heyer, J. 1989. Landless Agricultural Labourers' Asset Strategies. *IDS Bulletin*. 20, 2 (1989), 33–40. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.1989.mp20002005.x>.

[113]

Hirschon, R. 1984. Chapter 'Women and Men, Kinship and Property: Some General Issues' in *Women and property--women as property*. Women and property--women as property. Croom Helm.

[114]

Hirschon, R. 1984. *Women and property--women as property*. Croom Helm.

[115]

Hulme, D. 2003. Chronic Poverty and Development Policy: An Introduction. *World Development*. 31, 3 (2003), 399–402. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(02\)00214-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(02)00214-0).

[116]

Hulme, D. and Mosley, P. 1996. *Finance against poverty*. Routledge.

[117]

Jackson, C. 2003. Gender Analysis of Land: Beyond Land Rights for Women? *Journal of Agrarian Change*. 3, 4 (2003), 453–480. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/1471-0366.00062>.

[118]

Jackson, C. 1996. Rescuing gender from the poverty trap. *World Development*. 24, 3 (1996), 489–504. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X\(95\)00150-B](https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X(95)00150-B).

[119]

Jackson, C. and Pearson, R. 1998. Chapter 'Famine and Transformations in Gender Relations' in *Feminist visions of development: gender analysis and policy*. Feminist visions of development: gender analysis and policy. Routledge.

[120]

Jain, P.S. 1996. Managing credit for the rural poor: Lessons from the Grameen Bank. *World Development*. 24, 1 (1996), 79–89. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X\(95\)00116-T](https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X(95)00116-T).

[121]

John R. Harris and Michael P. Todaro 1970. Migration, Unemployment and Development: A Two-Sector Analysis. *The American Economic Review*. 60, 1 (1970), 126–142.

[122]

Jonathan Morduch 1999. The Microfinance Promise. *Journal of Economic Literature*. 37, 4 (1999), 1569–1614.

[123]

Kabeer, N. 2001. Conflicts Over Credit: Re-Evaluating the Empowerment Potential of Loans to Women in Rural Bangladesh. *World Development*. 29, 1 (2001), 63–84. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(00\)00081-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(00)00081-4).

[124]

Karlan, D. and Zinman, J. 2011. Microcredit in Theory and Practice: Using Randomized Credit Scoring for Impact Evaluation. *Science*. 332, 6035 (2011), 1278–1284. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1200138>.

[125]

Katy Gardner 1993. *Desh-Bidesh: Sylheti Images of Home and Away*. *Man*. 28, 1 (1993),

1-15.

[126]

Kennedy, E. and Peters, P. 1992. Household food security and child nutrition: the interaction of income and gender of household head. *World Development*. 20, 8 (1992), 1077-1085. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X\(92\)90001-C](https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X(92)90001-C).

[127]

Khandker, S.R. 2005. Microfinance and Poverty: Evidence Using Panel Data from Bangladesh. *The World Bank Economic Review*. 19, 2 (2005), 263-286. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/wber/lhi008>.

[128]

Kijima, Y. et al. 2011. An Inquiry into Constraints on a Green Revolution in Sub-Saharan Africa: The Case of NERICA Rice in Uganda. *World Development*. 39, 1 (2011), 77-86. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2010.06.010>.

[129]

Kothari, U. 2003. Staying put and staying poor? *Journal of International Development*. 15, 5 (2003), 645-657. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1002/jid.1022>.

[130]

Krishna Raj, M. 2007. Gender, food security and rural livelihoods. *Stree*.

[131]

Larson, D.W. et al. 2004. Instability in Indian agriculture—a challenge to the Green Revolution technology. *Food Policy*. 29, 3 (2004), 257-273. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodpol.2004.05.001>.

[132]

Lin, N. et al. 2001. Chapter 'Structural holes versus network closure as social capital' in

Social capital: theory and research. Social capital: theory and research. Aldine Transaction.

[133]

Lindenberg, M. 2002. Measuring Household Livelihood Security at the Family and Community Level in the Developing World. *World Development*. 30, 2 (2002), 301–318. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(01\)00105-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(01)00105-X).

[134]

Lipton, M. et al. 2001. Rural poverty report. Published for IFAD by Oxford University Press.

[135]

Lipton, M. 2005. The Family Farm in a Globalizing World: the Role of Crop Science in Alleviating Poverty. (2005).

[136]

Lough, O. et al. 2013. Taxation and Livelihoods: A Review of the Evidence from Fragile and Conflict-Affected Rural Areas, ICTD Working Paper 11.

[137]

Lyon, F. 2000. Trust, Networks and Norms: The Creation of Social Capital in Agricultural Economies in Ghana. *World Development*. 28, 4 (2000), 663–681. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(99\)00146-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(99)00146-1).

[138]

Mahler, S.J. and Pessar, P.R. 2001. Gendered Geographies of Power: Analyzing Gender Across Transnational Spaces. *Identities*. 7, 4 (2001), 441–459. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/1070289X.2001.9962675>.

[139]

Maldonado, J.H. and González-Vega, C. 2008. Impact of Microfinance on Schooling: Evidence from Poor Rural Households in Bolivia. *World Development*. 36, 11 (2008), 2440–2455. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2008.04.004>.

[140]

Mallett, R. and Slater, R. 2012. SLRC - Growth and livelihoods in fragile and conflict-affected situations.

[141]

Mark M. Pitt 1998. The impact of Group-Based Credit Programs on Poor Households in Bangladesh: Does the Gender of Participants Matter? *Journal of Political Economy*. 106, 5 (1998), 958–996.

[142]

Mark M. Pitt 2006. Empowering Women with Micro Finance: Evidence from Bangladesh. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*. 54, 4 (2006), 791–831.

[143]

Marlaine E. Lockheed, T. Jamison and Lawrence J. Lau 1980. Farmer Education and Farm Efficiency: A Survey. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*. 29, 1 (1980), 37–76.

[144]

Mary M. Cameron 1995. Transformations of Gender and Caste Divisions of Labor in Rural Nepal: Land, Hierarchy, and the Case of Untouchable Women. *Journal of Anthropological Research*. 51, 3 (1995), 215–246.

[145]

Massey, D.B. 1994. *Space, place and gender*. Polity Press.

[146]

Maxwell, D. and Wiebe, K. 1999. Land Tenure and Food Security: Exploring Dynamic Linkages. *Development and Change*. 30, 4 (1999), 825–849.

DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-7660.00139>.

[147]

Maxwell, S. 2003. Heaven or Hubris: Reflections on the New 'New Poverty Agenda'. *Development Policy Review*. 21, 1 (2003), 5–25.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-7679.00196>.

[148]

Mayoux, L. 2001. Tackling the Down Side: Social Capital, Women's Empowerment and Micro-Finance in Cameroon. *Development and Change*. 32, 3 (2001), 435–464.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-7660.00212>.

[149]

McDowell, L. 2007. Respect, deference, respectability and place: What is the problem with/for working class boys? *Geoforum*. 38, 2 (2007), 276–286.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2006.09.006>.

[150]

McDowell, L. 2007. Respect, deference, respectability and place: What is the problem with/for working class boys? *Geoforum*. 38, 2 (2007), 276–286.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2006.09.006>.

[151]

McDowell, L. 1983. Towards an understanding of the gender division of urban space. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*. 1, 1 (1983), 59–72.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1068/d010059>.

[152]

Mehra, R. and Gammage, S. 1999. Trends, Countertrends, and Gaps in Women's Employment. *World Development*. 27, 3 (1999), 533–550.  
DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(98\)00148-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(98)00148-X).

[153]

Meinzen-Dick, R.S. et al. 1997. Gender and property rights: Overview. *World Development*. 25, 8 (1997), 1299–1302. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(97\)00029-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(97)00029-6).

[154]

Mernissi, F. 1985. *Beyond the veil: male-female dynamics in modern Muslim society*. Al Saqi.

[155]

Molinas, J.R. 1998. The impact of inequality, gender, external assistance and social capital on local-level cooperation. *World Development*. 26, 3 (1998), 413–431. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(97\)10066-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(97)10066-3).

[156]

Molyneux, M. 2002. Gender and the Silences of Social Capital: Lessons from Latin America. *Development and Change*. 33, 2 (2002), 167–188. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-7660.00246>.

[157]

Mooij, J.E. et al. 2000. *Disappearing peasantries?: rural labour in Africa, Asia and Latin America*. Intermediate Technology.

[158]

Morduch, J. 2000. The Microfinance Schism. *World Development*. 28, 4 (2000), 617–629. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(99\)00151-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(99)00151-5).

[159]

Moser, C.O.N. and Peake, L. 1987. *Women, human settlements, and housing*. Tavistock.

[160]

Mosse, D. et al. 2002. Brokered livelihoods: Debt, Labour Migration and Development in Tribal Western India. *Journal of Development Studies*. 38, 5 (Jun. 2002), 59–88. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/00220380412331322511>.

[161]

Musalia, J. 2006. Gender, children, and family planning networks in Kenya. *The Social Science Journal*. 43, 1 (2006), 167–172. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.soscij.2005.12.014>.

[162]

Narasimha Reddy, D. and Mishra, S. 2010. *Agrarian crisis in India*. Oxford University Press.

[163]

Pahl, R.E. 1988. Chapter 'Conceptualizing the labour force: the underestimation of women's economic activities' in *On work: historical, comparative and theoretical approaches*. *On work: historical, comparative and theoretical approaches*. Basil Blackwell.

[164]

Pain, R. 1991. Space, Sexual Violence and Social Control: Integrating Geographical and Feminist Analyses of Women's Fear of Crime. *Progress in human geography*. 15, 4 (1991).

[165]

Palmer, I. and Population Council 1985. *The impact of agrarian reform on women*. Kumarian Press.

[166]

Patel, R. 2009. Food sovereignty. *Journal of Peasant Studies*. 36, 3 (2009), 663–706. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/03066150903143079>.



[167]

Paul Glewwe 2002. Schools and Skills in Developing Countries: Education Policies and Socioeconomic Outcomes. *Journal of Economic Literature*. 40, 2 (2002), 436–482.

[168]

Perkins, J.H. 1997. *Geopolitics and the green revolution: wheat, genes, and the cold war*. Oxford University Press.

[169]

PETERS, P.E. 2004. Inequality and Social Conflict Over Land in Africa. *Journal of Agrarian Change*. 4, 3 (2004), 269–314. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1471-0366.2004.00080.x>.

[170]

Pottier, J. 1994. Poor Men, Intra-Household Bargaining and the Politics of Household Food Security. *Gender and environment in Africa: perspectives on the politics of environmental sustainability*. (1994).

[171]

PRESTON, R. and DYER, C. 2003. Human Capital, Social Capital and Lifelong Learning: An editorial introduction. *Compare: A Journal of Comparative and International Education*. 33, 4 (2003), 429–436. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/0305792032000127739>.

[172]

Psacharopoulos, G. and Patrinos \*, H.A. 2004. Returns to investment in education: a further update. *Education Economics*. 12, 2 (2004), 111–134. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/0964529042000239140>.

[173]

Rao, N. 2017. Assets, Agency and Legitimacy: Towards a Relational Understanding of Gender Equality Policy and Practice. *World Development*. 95, (Jul. 2017), 43–54. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2017.02.018>.

[174]

Rao, N. 2007. Custom and the Courts: Ensuring Women's Rights to Land, Jharkhand, India. *Development and Change*. 38, 2 (2007), 299–319.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7660.2007.00413.x>.

[175]

Rao, N. 2006. Land rights, gender equality and household food security: Exploring the conceptual links in the case of India. *Food Policy*. 31, 2 (2006), 180–193.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodpol.2005.10.006>.

[176]

Rao, N. 2014. Migration, mobility and changing power relations: aspirations and praxis of Bangladeshi migrants. *Gender, Place & Culture*. 21, 7 (2014), 872–887.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/0966369X.2013.810600>.

[177]

Rao, N. 2005. Questioning Women's Solidarity: The Case of Land Rights, Santal Parganas, Jharkhand, India. *Journal of Development Studies*. 41, 3 (2005), 353–375.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/0022038042000313282>.

[178]

Rao, N. et al. 2019. Women's agricultural work and nutrition in South Asia: From pathways to a cross-disciplinary, grounded analytical framework. *Food Policy*. 82, (Jan. 2019), 50–62.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodpol.2018.10.014>.

[179]

Rao, N. et al. 2006. Women's right to land, assets, and other productive resources: its impact on gender relations and increased productivity. UNIFEM.

[180]

Rao, N. and Mitra, A. 2013. Migration, Representations and Social Relations: Experiences of Jharkhand Labour to Western Uttar Pradesh. *Journal of Development Studies*. 49, 6 (2013), 846–860. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2013.778399>.

[181]

Razavi, S. 2009. Chapter 'Gender inequality and agrarian change in liberalizing India' in *The gendered impacts of liberalization: towards 'embedded liberalism'?* The gendered impacts of liberalization: towards 'embedded liberalism'? Routledge.

[182]

Razavi, S. 2002. Chapter "Leaving the Rice Fields, but not the Countryside" *Gender, Livelihoods Diversification, and Pro-Poor Growth in Rural Vietnam* in *Shifting burdens: gender and agrarian change under neoliberalism*. Shifting burdens: gender and agrarian change under neoliberalism. Kumarian Press.

[183]

Razavi, S. 2009. Engendering the political economy of agrarian change. *Journal of Peasant Studies*. 36, 1 (2009), 197–226. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/03066150902820412>.

[184]

Razavi, S. 2009. Engendering the political economy of agrarian change. *Journal of Peasant Studies*. 36, 1 (2009), 197–226. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/03066150902820412>.

[185]

Razavi, S. and Staab, S. 2010. Chapter 'Gender, poverty and inequality: the role of markets, states and households' in *The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy*. The international handbook of gender and poverty: concepts, research, policy. Edward Elgar.

[186]

Rigg, J. 2006. Land, farming, livelihoods, and poverty: Rethinking the links in the Rural South. *World Development*. 34, 1 (2006), 180–202. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2005.07.015>.

[187]

Rigg, J. 2006. Land, farming, livelihoods, and poverty: Rethinking the links in the Rural South. *World Development*. 34, 1 (2006), 180–202.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2005.07.015>.

[188]

Rocheleau, D. and Edmunds, D. 1997. Women, men and trees: Gender, power and property in forest and agrarian landscapes. *World Development*. 25, 8 (1997), 1351–1371.  
DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(97\)00036-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(97)00036-3).

[189]

Rogaly, B. 1998. Workers on the move: Seasonal migration and changing social relations in rural India. *Gender & Development*. 6, 1 (1998), 21–29.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/741922628>.

[190]

Rogaly, B. and Coppard, D. 2003. 'They Used To Go to Eat, Now They Go to Earn': The Changing Meanings of Seasonal Migration from Puruliya District in West Bengal, India. *Journal of Agrarian Change*. 3, 3 (2003), 395–433.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/1471-0366.00060>.

[191]

Ruthven, O. and David, R. 1995. BENEFITS AND BURDENS: RESEARCHING THE CONSEQUENCES OF MIGRATION IN THE SAHEL. *IDS Bulletin*. 26, 1 (1995), 47–53.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.1995.mp26001007.x>.

[192]

Sabates-Wheeler, R. and Kabeer, N. 2003. Gender Equality and the Extension of Social Protection. Paper No. 16 Social Security and Development Branch of ILO. (2003).

[193]

Schenk-Sandbergen, L.C. and Indo-Dutch Programme on Alternatives in Development 1995. *Women and seasonal labour migration*. Sage.

[194]

Scoones, I. 2009. Livelihoods perspectives and rural development. *Journal of Peasant Studies*. 36, 1 (2009), 171–196. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/03066150902820503>.

[195]

Scoones, I. et al. 1998. Sustainable rural livelihoods: a framework for analysis. Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex.

[196]

Scoones, I. and Wolmer, W. 2003. 9. Endpiece: The Politics of Livelihood Opportunity. *IDS Bulletin*. 34, 3 (2003), 112–115. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.2003.tb00081.x>.

[197]

Scoones, I. and Wolmer, W. 2002. Chapter 'Crop-livestock policy in Africa: What is to be done?' in *Pathways of change in Africa: crops, livestock & livelihoods in Mali, Ehtiopia & Zimbabwe*. Pathways of change in Africa: crops, livestock & livelihoods in Mali, Ehtiopia & Zimbabwe. James Currey.

[198]

Scott, J.C. and Scott, J.C. 1998. *Seeing like a state: how certain schemes to improve the human condition have failed*. Yale University Press.

[199]

Sen, A. 2001. *Development as freedom*. Oxford University Press.

[200]

Sen, A. and World Employment Programme 1981. *Poverty and famines: an essay on entitlement and deprivation*. Clarendon Press.

[201]

Sen, B. 2003. Drivers of Escape and Descent: Changing Household Fortunes in Rural Bangladesh. *World Development*. 31, 3 (2003), 513–534.  
DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(02\)00217-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(02)00217-6).

[202]

Silvey, R. and Elmhirst, R. 2003. Engendering Social Capital: Women Workers and Rural–Urban Networks in Indonesia’s Crisis. *World Development*. 31, 5 (2003), 865–879.  
DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(03\)00013-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(03)00013-5).

[203]

Skeldon, R. 2006. Interlinkages between internal and international migration and development in the Asian region. *Population, Space and Place*. 12, 1 (2006), 15–30.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1002/psp.385>.

[204]

Sperling, L. and McGuire, S. 2012. Fatal gaps in seed security strategy. *Food Security*. 4, 4 (2012), 569–579. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1007/s12571-012-0205-0>.

[205]

Standing, G. 1999. Global Feminization Through Flexible Labor: A Theme Revisited. *World Development*. 27, 3 (Mar. 1999), 583–602.  
DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(98\)00151-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(98)00151-X).

[206]

T. Paul Schultz 1993. Investments in the Schooling and Health of Women and Men: Quantities and Returns. *The Journal of Human Resources*. 28, 4 (1993), 694–734.

[207]

Team, S. 2003. 8. Rights Talk and Rights Practice: Challenges for Southern Africa. *IDS Bulletin*. 34, 3 (2003), 97–111. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.2003.tb00080.x>.

[208]

Thompson, C.B. 2012. Alliance for a Green Revolution in Africa (AGRA): advancing the theft of African genetic wealth. *Review of African Political Economy*. 39, 132 (2012), 345–350. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/03056244.2012.688647>.

[209]

Thompson, C.B. 2012. Alliance for a Green Revolution in Africa (AGRA): advancing the theft of African genetic wealth. *Review of African Political Economy*. 39, 132 (2012), 345–350. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/03056244.2012.688647>.

[210]

Tinker, I. 1990. Chapter 'To Each Less than she Needs, from Each More than she can Do: Allocations, Entitlements and Value' in *Persistent inequalities: women and world development*. Persistent inequalities: women and world development. Oxford University Press.

[211]

Torkelsson, Å. 2007. Resources, Not Capital: A Case Study of the Gendered Distribution and Productivity of Social Network Ties in Rural Ethiopia. *Rural Sociology*. 72, 4 (2007), 583–607. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1526/003601107782638710>.

[212]

Turn, S. 2003. 6. The Rural Poor, the Private Sector and Markets: Changing Interactions in Southern Africa. *IDS Bulletin*. 34, 3 (2003), 64–78. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.2003.tb00078.x>.

[213]

Udry, C. et al. 1995. Gender differentials in farm productivity: implications for household efficiency and agricultural policy. *Food Policy*. 20, 5 (1995), 407–423. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/0306-9192\(95\)00035-D](https://doi.org/10.1016/0306-9192(95)00035-D).

[214]

Varley, A. 2007. Gender and Property Formalization: Conventional and Alternative

Approaches. *World Development*. 35, 10 (2007), 1739–1753.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2007.06.005>.

[215]

Wajcman, J. 1991. Chapter 5 'The Built Environment. Women's Place, Gendered Space' in *Feminism confronts technology*. Polity.

[216]

Warner, M.W. et al. 1997. Beyond Gender Roles? Conceptualizing the Social and Economic Lives of Rural Peoples in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Development and Change*. 28, 1 (1997), 143–168. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-7660.00038>.

[217]

Westermann, O. et al. 2005. Gender and social capital: The importance of gender differences for the maturity and effectiveness of natural resource management groups. *World Development*. 33, 11 (2005), 1783–1799.  
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2005.04.018>.

[218]

White, B. 1984. Measuring time allocation, decision-making and agrarian changes affecting rural women: examples from recent research in Indonesia. *IDS Bulletin*. 15, 1 (1984), 18–33. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.1984.mp15001004.x>.

[219]

Whitehead, A. 2000. Continuities and Discontinuities in Political Constructions of the Working Man in Rural Sub-Saharan Africa: The 'Lazy Man' in African Agriculture. *The European Journal of Development Research*. 12, 2 (2000), 23–49.

[220]

Whitehead, A. 2002. Tracking Livelihood Change: Theoretical, Methodological and Empirical Perspectives from North-East Ghana. *Journal of Southern African Studies*. 28, 3 (2002), 575–598. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/0305707022000006521>.



[221]

Wiggins, S. et al. 2010. The Future of Small Farms. *World Development*. 38, 10 (2010), 1341–1348. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2009.06.013>.

[222]

Wiggins, S. and Proctor, S. 2001. How Special Are Rural Areas? The Economic Implications of Location for Rural Development. *Development Policy Review*. 19, 4 (2001), 427–436. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-7679.00142>.

[223]

Wisner, B. 2004. *At risk: natural hazards, people's vulnerability, and disasters*. Routledge.

[224]

Wood, G. 2003. Staying Secure, Staying Poor: The â€œFaustian Bargainâ€. *World Development*. 31, 3 (2003), 455–471. DOI:[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(02\)00213-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(02)00213-9).

[225]

Woolcock, M. 1998. Social capital and economic development: Toward a theoretical synthesis and policy framework. *Theory and Society*. 27, 2 (1998), 151–208. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1006884930135>.

[226]

Woolcock, M. and Narayan, D. 2000. Social Capital: Implications for Development Theory, Research, and Policy. *The World Bank Research Observer*. 15, 2 (2000), 225–249. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/wbro/15.2.225>.

[227]

World Bank 1991. *Gender and poverty in India*. The World Bank.

[228]

2002. Chronic poverty and remote rural areas. (2002).

[229]

Development Policy Review. Volume 19, Issue 4.

[230]

1990. Gender and Land Rights in Murang'a District, Kenya. The Journal of peasant studies. 7, 4 (1990), 609-643.

[231]

2014. Global nutrition report 2014: Actions and accountability to accelerate the world's progress on nutrition. IFPRI Publications.

[232]

2002. Impacts of international wheat breeding research in developing countries.

[233]

Journal of Agrarian Change. Volume 3, Issue 1-2.

[234]

2010. Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies. 36, 10 (2010).

[235]

Journal of Southern African Studies. 28, 3.

[236]

Sociologia Ruralis. Volume 40, Issue 4.

[237]

2013. The Africa Agriculture Status Report: focus on staple crops (AGRA, 2013).

[238]

2002. The Journal of Development Studies. 38, 5 (2002).

[239]

2011. The state of food and agriculture 2010-11: Women in agriculture.

[240]

2009. World Development. 37, 8 (2009).