

Conflict, Civil Wars and Peace

[View Online](#)

Acemoglu, D., & Robinson, J. A. (2012). Why nations fail: the origins of power, prosperity, and poverty. Profile.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=877002>

Agier, M. (n.d.). Managing the undesirables: refugee camps and humanitarian government. Polity.

Alison, M. (2004). Women as Agents of Political Violence: Gendering Security. *Security Dialogue*, 35(4), 447–463. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010604049522>

Allen, T., & Vlassenroot, K. (2010a). The Lord's Resistance Army: myth and reality. Zed.
<https://search-ebscohost-com.uea.idm.oclc.org/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=334813&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Allen, T., & Vlassenroot, K. (2010b). Uganda's Politics of Foreign Aid and Violent Conflict: The politics uses of the LRA rebellion. In The Lord's Resistance Army: myth and reality. Zed.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/reader.action?docID=579116&ppg=58>

Anders, G., & Zenker, O. (Eds.). (2014). Transition and justice: negotiating the terms of new beginnings in Africa. Wiley-Blackwell.

<https://onlinelibrary-wiley-com.uea.idm.oclc.org/doi/book/10.1002/9781118944745>

Andersson, R. (2016). Europe's failed 'fight' against irregular migration: ethnographic notes on ... *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*.
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edselc&AN=edselc.2-52.0-84958553047&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

An-Na'im, Abdullahi Ahmed. (2013). From the neocolonial 'transitional' to indigenous formations of justice. *From the Neocolonial 'transitional' to Indigenous Formations of Justice*, 7(2), 197–204.

<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edswst&AN=edswst.2015480&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Arendt, H. (2017). The origins of totalitarianism. Penguin Classics.

Armitage, D. (2018). Civil wars: a history in ideas. Yale University Press.

Arthur, P. (2009). How "Transitions" Reshaped Human Rights: A Conceptual History of

Transitional Justice. *Human Rights Quarterly*, 31(2), 321–367.
<https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.0.0069>

Aspinall, E. (2007). The Construction of Grievance: Natural Resources and Identity in a Separatist Conflict. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 51(6), 950–972.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002707307120>

Austin T. Turk. (2004). Sociology of Terrorism. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 30, 271–286.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/29737694?seq=1>

Baaz, M. E., & Stern, M. (2008). Making sense of violence: voices of soldiers in the Congo (DRC). *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, 46(1), 57–86.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022278X07003072>

Baczko, A., Dorronsoro, G., & Quesnay, A. (2017). Civil war in Syria: mobilization and competing social orders. Cambridge University Press.

Baines, E. K. (2009). Complex political perpetrators: reflections on Dominic Ongwen. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, 47(2), 163–191.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022278X09003796>

Balcells, L. (2017). Rivalry and revenge: the politics of violence during civil war. Cambridge University Press.
<https://www.cambridge-org.uea.idm.oclc.org/core/books/rivalry-and-revenge/DC9EB3883B589E46FD9463E5E96A00AB>

Ballentine, K., Sherman, J., & International Peace Academy. (2003). The political economy of armed conflict: beyond greed and grievance. Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Barbara F. Walter. (1997). The Critical Barrier to Civil War Settlement. *International Organization*, 51(3), 335–364. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2703607>

Barbara F. Walter. (1999). Designing Transitions from Civil War: Demobilization, Democratization, and Commitments to Peace. *International Security*, 24(1), 127–155.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2539350>

Barutciski, M. (1998). Tensions Between the refugee concept and the IDP debate.
<https://www.fmreview.org/sites/fmr/files/FMRdownloads/en/fmr-3/barutciski.pdf>

Basedau, M., & Lay, J. (2009). Resource Curse or Rentier Peace? The Ambiguous Effects of Oil Wealth and Oil Dependence on Violent Conflict. *Journal of Peace Research*, 46(6), 757–776. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343309340500>

Basedau, M., & Richter, T. (2014). Why Do Some Oil Exporters Experience Civil War But Others Do Not?: Investigating the Conditional Effects of Oil. *European Political Science Review*, 6(04), 549–574. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1755773913000234>

Belloni, R., & Costantini, I. (2019). From Liberal Statebuilding to Counterinsurgency and Stabilization: The International Intervention in Iraq. *Ethnopolitics*, 18(5), 509–525.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17449057.2019.1640964>

Bercovitch, J., & DeRouen, K. (2005). Managing Ethnic Civil Wars: Assessing the

Determinants of Successful Mediation. *Civil Wars*, 7(1), 98–116.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13698280500074453>

Berdal, M. (2005). Beyond greed and grievance - and not too soon... Review of International Studies, 31(04). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0260210505006698>

Betts, A. (2015). The Normative Terrain of the Global Refugee Regime. *Ethics & International Affairs*, 29(4), 363–375. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0892679415000350>

Betts, A., & Loescher, G. (2011). *Refugees in international relations*. Oxford University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=784737>

Betts, Alexander. (2010). Survival Migration: A New Protection Framework. *GLOBAL GOVERNANCE*.

<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsrss&AN=000281387000006&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Bhabha, H. K. (2004). *The location of culture*. Routledge.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=653022>

Blakeley, R., & Raphael, S. (2017). British torture in the 'war on terror'. *European Journal of International Relations*, 23(2), 243–266. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066116653455>

Bodea, C., Higashijima, M., & Singh, R. J. (2016). Oil and Civil Conflict: Can Public Spending Have a Mitigation Effect? *World Development*, 78, 1–12.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2015.09.004>

Boege et. al. (2008). On Hybrid Political Orders.
<https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/71735717.pdf>

Branch, A. (2009). Humanitarianism, Violence, and the Camp in Northern Uganda. *Civil Wars*.
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=46837750&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Branch, A. (2011). *Displacing human rights: war and intervention in northern Uganda*. Oxford University Press.
<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://oxford.universitypressscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199782086.001.0001/acprof-9780199782086>

Buhaug, H., Cederman, L.-E., & Gleditsch, K. S. (2014). Square Pegs in Round Holes: Inequalities, Grievances, and Civil War. *International Studies Quarterly*, 58(2), 418–431.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/isqu.12068>

Bulley Dan. (2014). Inside the tent : Community and government in refugee camps. *Security*, 45(1), 63–80.
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.26292275&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Burg, S. L., & Shoup, P. S. (1998). Chapter 8 "Dilemmas of Intervention" [in] *The war in Bosnia-Herzegovina: ethnic conflict and international intervention*. In *The war in*

Bosnia-Herzegovina: ethnic conflict and international intervention. M. E. Sharpe.
<http://UEA.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1982538>

Burke, J. (2007). Al-Qaeda: the true story of radical Islam (3rd ed). Penguin.

Burnett, J., & Whyte, D. (n.d.). Embedded Expertise and the New Terrorism.
https://www.diplomatie.gouv.fr/IMG/pdf/expertise_terrorisme.pdf

Call, C. T., & Cousens, E. M. (2008). Ending Wars and Building Peace: International Responses to War-Torn Societies. *International Studies Perspectives*, 9(1), 1-21.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1528-3585.2007.00313.x>

Card, C. (1996). Rape as a Weapon of War. *Hypatia*, 11(4), 5-18.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1527-2001.1996.tb01031.x>

Cederman, L.-E., & Vogt, M. (2017). Dynamics and Logics of Civil War. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 61(9), 1992-2016. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002717721385>

Chandler, D. (2012). Resilience and human security: The post-interventionist paradigm. *Security Dialogue*, 43(3), 213-229. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010612444151>

Chomsky, N. (n.d.). International Terrorism: Image and Reality.
https://chomsky.info/199112_02/

Christopher Linebarger & Andrew Enterline. (2016). Third Party Intervention and the Duration and Outcome of Civil Wars. In T. D. Mason & S. M. Mitchell (Eds.), What do we know about civil wars? (pp. 93-108). Rowman & Littlefield.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/reader.action?docID=4503352&ppg=106>
Clark, P. (2018). Distant justice: the impact of the International Criminal Court on African politics. Cambridge University Press.
<https://www.cambridge-org.uea.idm.oclc.org/core/books/distant-justice/FD4410B6160CD17836297D9503A219DD>

Cohen, D. K., & Nordas, R. (2014). Sexual Violence in Armed Conflict: Introducing the SVAC Dataset, 1989-2009. *Journal of Peace Research*, 51(3), 418-428.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343314523028>

Collier, P., Hoeffler, A., & Rohner, D. (2008). Beyond greed and grievance: feasibility and civil war. *Oxford Economic Papers*, 61(1), 1-27. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oep/gpn029>

Conrad, J. M., Greene, K. T., Walsh, J. I., & Whitaker, B. E. (2019). Rebel Natural Resource Exploitation and Conflict Duration. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 63(3), 591-616.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002718755853>

Cooper, N., Turner, M., & Pugh, M. (2011). The end of history and the last liberal peacebuilder: a reply to Roland Paris. *Review of International Studies*, 37(04), 1995-2007.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0260210511000143>

Corbetta, R., & Melin, M. M. (2018). Exploring the Threshold between Conflict Management and Joining in Biased Interventions. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 62(10), 2205-2231.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002717720754>

Coulter, C. (2008). Female Fighters in the Sierra Leone War: Challenging the Assumptions? Feminist Review, 88, 54–73. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/30140875>

Cramer, C. (2002). Homo Economicus Goes to War: Methodological Individualism, Rational Choice and the Political Economy of War. *World Development*, 30(11), 1845–1864. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(02\)00120-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(02)00120-1)

Cramer, C. (2006a). Civil war is not a stupid thing: accounting for violence in developing countries. Hurst & Co.

Cramer, C. (2006b). Civil war is not a stupid thing: accounting for violence in developing countries. Hurst & Co.

Cramer, C. (2006c). Civil war is not a stupid thing: accounting for violence in developing countries. Hurst & Co.

Cramer, C. (2006d). Civil war is not a stupid thing: accounting for violence in developing countries. Hurst & Co.

Cunningham, D. E. (2010). Blocking Resolutions: How External States Can Prolong Civil War. *Journal of Peace Research*, 47(2), 115–127. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343309353488>

Cuttitta, P. (2018). Repoliticization Through Search and Rescue? Humanitarian NGOs and Migration Management in the Central Mediterranean. *Geopolitics*, 23(3), 632–660. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14650045.2017.1344834>

Dara K. Cohen. (2013a). Female Combatants and the Perpetration of Violence: Wartime Rape in the Sierra Leone Civil War. *World Politics*. https://muse.jhu.edu/login?auth=0&type=summary&url=/journals/world_politics/v065/65.3.cohen.html

Dara Kay Cohen. (2013b). Explaining Rape during Civil War: Cross-National Evidence (1980–2009). *American Political Science Review*. <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/american-political-science-review/article/div-class-titleexplaining-rape-during-civil-war-cross-national-evidence-19802009div/30FC323D6DA7E923547156CC0E947213>

De Waal, A. (2015). The real politics of the Horn of Africa: money, war and the business of power [Electronic resource]. Polity. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=4042993>

Debos, M., & Brown, A. (2016). Living by the gun in Chad: combatants, impunity and state formation. Zed Books.

Demmers, J. (2017). Theories of violent conflict: an introduction (Second edition). Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=4616040>

Diken, B. (2005). Becoming Abject: Rape as a Weapon of War. *Body & Society*, 11(1), 111–128. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1357034X05049853>

- Disaster risk reduction amidst armed conflict: informal institutions, rebel... (2018a). Disasters.
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edselc&AN=edselc.2-52.0-85052638169&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>
- Disaster risk reduction amidst armed conflict: informal institutions, rebel... (2018b). Disasters.
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edselc&AN=edselc.2-52.0-85052638169&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>
- Doing justice to the political: The international criminal court in Uganda ... (2010). European Journal of International Law.
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edselc&AN=edselc.2-52.0-79751523710&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>
- Duffield, M. (2012). Challenging environments: Danger, resilience and the aid industry. Security Dialogue, 43(5), 475–492. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010612457975>
- Duyvesteyn, I. (2004). How New Is the New Terrorism? Studies in Conflict & Terrorism.
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=14352262&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>
- Edward Mansfield, & Jack Snyder. (2002). Democratic Transitions, Institutional Strength, and War. International Organization.
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.3078607&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>
- Evans, G. (2006). From Humanitarian Intervention to the Responsibility to Protect. Wisconsin International Law Journal, 24(3), 703–722.
<http://hosted.law.wisc.edu/wordpress/wilj/files/2012/02/evans.pdf>
- Evans, P. B., Rueschemeyer, D., Skocpol, T., Social Science Research Council (U.S.). Committee on States and Social Structures, Joint Committee on Latin American Studies, & Joint Committee on Western Europe. (1985). Bringing the state back in. Cambridge University Press. <https://doi-org.uea.idm.oclc.org/10.1017/CBO9780511628283.008>
- Fawaz, G. (2014). Isis and the Third Wave of Jihadism. 113(767), 339–343.
http://currenthistory.com/Gerges_Current_History.pdf
- Fearon, J. D., & Laitin, D. D. (2000). Violence and the Social Construction of Ethnic Identity. International Organization, 54(4), 845–877. <https://doi.org/10.1162/002081800551398>
- FEARON, J. D., & LAITIN, D. D. (2003). Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War. American Political Science Review, 97(01), 75–90. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055403000534>
- Filip, R. (2016). Legal Pluralism and Hybrid Governance: Bridging Two Research Lines. Development & Change.
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=113485553&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

- Findley, M. G., & Marineau, J. F. (2015). Lootable Resources and Third-Party Intervention into Civil Wars. *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, 32(5), 465–486.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0738894214530828>
- Firchow, P. (2018). Reclaiming everyday peace: local voices in measurement and evaluation after war. Cambridge University Press.
<https://www.cambridge.org.uea.idm.oclc.org/core/books/reclaiming-everyday-peace/BEB6532292D692933AABC68EFFF9ACB3>
- Fjelde, H. (2009). Buying Peace? Oil Wealth, Corruption and Civil War, 1985–99. *Journal of Peace Research*, 46(2), 199–218. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343308100715>
- Francisco Gutiérrez SanínElisabeth Jean Wood. (2014). Ideology in civil war: Instrumental adoption and beyond. *Journal of Peace*, 51(2), 213–226.
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.24557417&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>
- FRIIS, S. M. (2015). 'Beyond anything we have ever seen': beheading videos and the visibility of violence in the war against ISIS. *International Affairs*, 91(4), 725–746.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12341>
- Galtung, J. (2007). 'Introduction: Peace by Peaceful Conflict Transformation – the TRANSCEND Approach' [in] *Handbook of peace and conflict studies*. In *Handbook of peace and conflict studies* (pp. 14–32). Routledge.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=292911>
- Gawerc, M. I. (2006). Peace-building: Theoretical and Concrete Perspectives. *Peace & Change*, 31(4), 435–478.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0130.2006.00387.x>
- George, N. (2018). Liberal-Local Peacebuilding in Solomon Islands and Bougainville: Advancing a Gender-Just Peace? *International Affairs*, 94(6), 1329–1348.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iiy193>
- Gerges, F. A. (2014). The rise and fall of Al-Qaeda. Oxford University Press.
- Goetz, A. M., & Jenkins, R. (2016). Agency and Accountability: Promoting Women's Participation in Peacebuilding. *Feminist Economics*, 22(1), 211–236.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13545701.2015.1086012>
- Goodhand, J., & Walton, O. (2009). The Limits of Liberal Peacebuilding? International Engagement in the Sri Lankan Peace Process. *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding*, 3 (3), 303–323. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17502970903086693>
- Governance without Government in Somalia Spoilers, State Building, and the ... (2006). *International Security*.
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.4137508&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>
- Gready, PaulRobins, Simon. (2014). From transitional to transformative justice: a new agenda for practice. *From Transitional to Transformative Justice: A New Agenda for Practice*, 8(3), 339–361.

<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsbst&AN=edsbst.2171263&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Greed and Grievance in Civil War. (2004). Oxford Economic Papers.

<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.3488799&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Grugel, J., & Hammett, D. (Eds.). (2016). The Palgrave handbook of international development. Palgrave Macmillan.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/reader.action?docID=4720055&ppg=428>

Gurr, T. R. & Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs. Center of International Studies. (1970). Why men rebel (Lst Princeton paperback ed). Princeton University Press.

Hansen, R. (2018). The Comprehensive Refugee Response Framework: A Commentary. Journal of Refugee Studies, 31(2), 131–151. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jrs/fey020>

Haslam, P. A., Schafer, J., & Beaudet, P. (Eds.). (2017). Introduction to international development: approaches, actors, issues, and practice (Third edition). Oxford University Press.

Heathershaw, J. (2013). Towards Better Theories of Peacebuilding: Beyond the Liberal Peace Debate. Peacebuilding, 1(2), 275–282.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/21647259.2013.783260>

Henshaw, A. L. (2016a). Where Women Rebel. International Feminist Journal of Politics, 18(1), 39–60. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616742.2015.1007729>

Henshaw, A. L. (2016b). Why Women Rebel: Greed, Grievance, and Women in Armed Rebel Groups. Journal of Global Security Studies, 1(3), 204–219.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/jogss/ogw008>

Hirblinger, A. T., & Simons, C. (2015). The Good, the Bad, and the Powerful: Representations of the 'Local' in Peacebuilding. Security Dialogue, 46(5), 422–439.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010615580055>

Hoekstra, Q. (2019). Conflict Diamonds and the Angolan Civil War (1992–2002). Third World Quarterly, 40(7), 1322–1339. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2019.1612740>

Hoffman, B. (2002). Rethinking Terrorism and Counterterrorism Since 9/11. Studies in Conflict & Terrorism, 25(5), 303–316. <https://doi.org/10.1080/105761002901223>

Hoffman, B. (2018). Inside Terrorism. Columbia University Press.
<https://www-degruyter-com.uea.idm.oclc.org/viewbooktoc/product/509206>

Hoffmann, K., & Verweijen, J. (2019). Rebel rule: A governmentality perspective. African Affairs, 118(471), 352–374. <https://doi.org/10.1093/afraf/ady039>

Holsti, K. J. (1996). The state, war, and the state of war (Vol. 51). Cambridge University Press.

- Horst, C., & Nur, A. (2016). Governing Mobility through Humanitarianism in Somalia: Compromising Protect... Development & Change.
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eho&AN=1577119&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>
- Hülsse, R., & Spencer, A. (2008). The Metaphor of Terror: Terrorism Studies and the Constructivist Turn. *Security Dialogue*, 39(6), 571–592.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010608098210>
- Humphreys, M. (2005). Natural Resources, Conflict, and Conflict Resolution: Uncovering the Mechanisms. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 49(4), 508–537.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002705277545>
- Humphreys, M., & Weinstein, J. M. (2008). Who Fights? The Determinants of Participation in Civil War. *American Journal of Political Science*, 52(2), 436–455.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2008.00322.x>
- Idler, A. (2019). Borderland battles: violence, crime, and governance at the edges of Colombia's war. Oxford University Press.
<https://www.oxfordscholarship-com.uea.idm.oclc.org/view/10.1093/oso/9780190849146.001.0001/oso-9780190849146>
- Ignatieff, M., & Gutmann, A. (n.d.). Human rights as politics and idolatry. Princeton University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=816130>
- Igreja, V. (2012). Multiple Temporalities in Indigenous Justice and Healing Practices in Mozambique. *International Journal of Transitional Justice*, 6(3), 404–422.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/ijtj/ijs017>
- Introduction: Understanding Global refugee Policy. (2014). Introduction: Understanding Global Refugee Policy, 27(4), 477–494.
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edswst&AN=edswst.2191613&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>
- Jackson, R. (2005). Writing the war on terrorism: language, politics, and counter-terrorism. Manchester University Press.
- JACKSON, R. (2007). Language, policy and the construction of a torture culture in the war on terrorism. *Review of International Studies*, 33(3), 353–371.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0260210507007553>
- Jackson, R., & Sinclair, S. J. (2012). Contemporary debates on terrorism. Routledge.
- Jakana L. Thomas, & Kanisha D. Bond. (2015a). Women's Participation in Violent Political Organizations. *American Political Science Review*.
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/american-political-science-review/article/div-class-titlewomenandaposs-participation-in-violent-political-organizationsdiv/FD35CCB2555B2B3AA023D2A77F894370>
- Jarvis, L. (2019). Terrorism, counter-terrorism, and critique: opportunities, examples, and implications. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, 12(2), 339–358.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2019.1575607>

Jonathan Fisher, & David Anderson. (2015b). Authoritarianism and the securitization of development in Africa. *International Affairs*.

<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=100438455&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Justino, P., Mitchell, R., & Müller, C. (2018). Women and Peace Building: Local Perspectives on Opportunities and Barriers. *Development and Change*, 49(4), 911–929.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/dech.12391>

Kaiser, T. (2010). Dispersal, division and diversification: durable solutions and Sudanese refugees in Uganda. *Journal of Eastern African Studies*, 4(1), 44–60.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/17531050903550116>

Kaldor, M. (2012). New and old wars (3rd ed). Polity Press.

Kalyvas, S. N. (2003). The Ontology of "Political Violence": Action and Identity in Civil Wars. *Perspectives on Politics*, 1(03), 475–494. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1537592703000355>

Kalyvas, S. N. (2006a). The logic of violence in civil war. Cambridge University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/reader.action?docID=268239&ppg=38>

Kalyvas, S. N. (2006b). The logic of violence in civil war. Cambridge University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=268239>

Kalyvas, S. N., & Kocher, M. A. (2007). How 'Free' Is Free Riding in Civil Wars? Violence, Insurgency, and the Collective Action Problem. *World Politics*, 59(2), 177–216. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40060186>

Karen Ballentine, & Heiko Nitzschke. (2003). Beyond Greed and Grievance: Policy Lessons from Studies in the Political Economy of Armed Conflict.

http://www.worldpolicy.org/sites/default/files/imported/projects/arms/study/bak05_1.pdf

Karlsrud, J. (2019). From Liberal Peacebuilding to Stabilization and Counterterrorism. *International Peacekeeping*, 26(1), 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2018.1502040>

Kathman, J. D. (2011). Civil War Diffusion and Regional Motivations for Intervention. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 55(6), 847–876. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002711408009>

Keen, D. (2000). War and peace: What's the difference? *International Peacekeeping*, 7(4), 1–22. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533310008413860>

Keen, D. (2012a). Greed and grievance in civil war. *International Affairs*, 88(4), 757–777. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2346.2012.01100.x>

Keen, D. (2012b). Useful enemies: when waging wars is more important than winning them. Yale University Press.

<https://search-ebscohost-com.uea.idm.oclc.org/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=464178&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Kelsall, T. (2009). Culture under cross-examination: international justice and the special court for Sierra Leone. Cambridge University Press.
<https://www.cambridge.org.uea.idm.oclc.org/core/books/culture-under-crossexamination/327A3E941DF82EB5A724D063C9A74E8E>

Kissane, B. (2016a). Nations torn asunder: the challenge of civil war (First edition). Oxford University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=4700357>

Kissane, B. (2016b). Nations torn asunder: the challenge of civil war (First edition). Oxford University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=4700357>

Koubi, V., Spilker, G., Bohmelt, T., & Bernauer, T. (2014). Do Natural Resources Matter for Interstate and Intrastate Armed Conflict? *Journal of Peace Research*, 51(2), 227–243.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343313493455>

Krause, J. (2020). Resilient communities: non-violence and civilian agency in communal war (First paperback edition). Cambridge University Press.
<https://www.cambridge.org.uea.idm.oclc.org/core/books/resilient-communities/818EE668DB9DF8F5B766CF179624BFC4>

Krijn Peters, & Paul Richards. (1998). 'Why We Fight': Voices of Youth Combatants in Sierra Leone. *Africa: Journal of the International African Institute*.
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.1161278&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Kristof Titeca. (n.d.). Access to Resources and Predictability in Armed Rebellion: The FAPC's Short-lived "Monaco" in Eastern Congo Zugang zu Ressourcen und Berechenbarkeit von bewaffneten Rebellionen: Das kurzlebige "Monaco" der FAPC im östlichen Kongo. *Africa Spectrum*, 46(2), 43–70.
<https://uea-library-ingentaconnect-com.uea.idm.oclc.org/content/doaj/00020397/2011/0000046/00000002/art00002>

Kunnath, G. J. (2018). Rebels from the mud houses: Dalits and the making of the Maoist revolution in Bihar. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

Kurtulus, E. (2011). The 'New Terrorism' and its Critics. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*.
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=60734367&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Kyamusugulwa, P. M., Hilhorst, D., & Van Der Haar, G. (2014). Capacity builders for governance: community-driven reconstruction in the eastern Democratic Republic of Congo. *Development in Practice*, 24(7), 812–826.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09614524.2014.944484>

LARS-ERIK CEDERMANNILS B. WEIDMANN KRISTIAN SKREDE GLEDITSCH. (2011). Horizontal Inequalities and Ethnonationalist Civil War: A Global Comparison. *The American Political Science*, 105(3), 478–495.
<https://www.cambridge.org.uea.idm.oclc.org/core/journals/american-political-science-review/article/horizontal-inequalities-and-ethnonationalist-civil-war-a-global-comparison/840A4D0FA634987190FD73A38E136860>

Le Billon, P. (2001). The Political Ecology of War: Natural Resources and Armed Conflicts. *Political Geography*, 20(5), 561–584. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0962-6298\(01\)00015-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0962-6298(01)00015-4)

Lekha Sriram, C. (2007). Justice as Peace? Liberal Peacebuilding and Strategies of Transitional Justice. *Global Society*, 21(4), 579–591. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13600820701562843>

Lockyer, A. (2018). Opposing Foreign Intervention's Impact on the Warfare in Civil Wars: the case of the Ethiopian-Ogaden Civil War, 1976–1980. *African Security*, 11(2), 181–199. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19392206.2018.1480141>

Lujala, P. (2010). The Spoils of Nature: Armed Civil Conflict and Rebel Access to Natural Resources. *Journal of Peace Research*, 47(1), 15–28. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343309350015>

Mac Ginty, R. (2010). Warlords and the Liberal Peace: State-Building in Afghanistan. *Conflict, Security & Development*, 10(4), 577–598. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14678802.2010.500548>

Macdonald, A. (2017). Transitional Justice and Political Economies of Survival in Post-conflict N... *Development & Change*. <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=121608891&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

MacKenzie, M. (2009). Securitization and Desecuritization: Female Soldiers and the Reconstruction of Women in Post-Conflict Sierra Leone. *Security Studies*, 18(2), 241–261. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09636410902900061>

Maria Stern, & Maria Baaz Eriksson. (2009). Why Do Soldiers Rape? Masculinity, Violence, and Sexuality in the Armed For... *International Studies Quarterly*. <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=40837130&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Marks, Z. (2019). Rebel Resource Strategies in Civil War: Revisiting Diamonds in Sierra Leone. *Political Geography*, 75. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polgeo.2019.102059>

McLeod, L. (2015). A Feminist Approach to Hybridity: Understanding Local and International Interactions in Producing Post-Conflict Gender Security. *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding*, 9(1), 48–69. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17502977.2014.980112>

Menkhaus, K. (2014). State Failure, State-Building, and Prospects for a "Functional Failed State" in Somalia. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 656(1), 154–172. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0002716214547002>

Michael Barnett, The New United Nations Politics of Peace: From Juridical Sovereignty to Empirical Sovereignty, 1 *Global Governance* 79. (n.d.). The New United Nations Politics of Peace: From Juridical Sovereignty to Empirical Sovereignty. *Global Governance*, <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/glogo1&id=87>

Michael Ignatieff. (2013c). Bosnia and Syria: Intervention Then and Now | Boston Review.

<http://bostonreview.net/world/bosnia-and-syria-intervention-then-and-now>

Michiel van Ingen. (2016). Conflict Studies and Causality: Critical Realism and the Nomothetic/Idiographic Civil Wars.

<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edselc&AN=edselc.2-52.0-85016434274&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Millar, G. (2016). Local Experiences of Liberal Peace. *Journal of Peace Research*, 53(4), 569–581. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343316632580>

Milner, J., & Loescher, G. (2011). Responding to protracted refugee situations: Lessons from a decade of discussion'.

<https://www.rsc.ox.ac.uk/files/files-1/pb6-responding-protracted-refugee-situations-2011.pdf>

Mohamed, S. (2012). Taking Stock of the Responsibility to Protect. *Stanford Journal of International Law*. Summer, 48(2), 319–339.

<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=78312075&site=ehost-live>

Mueller-Hirth, N. (2019). Women's Experiences of Peacebuilding in Violence-Affected Communities in Kenya. *Third World Quarterly*, 40(1), 163–179.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2018.1509701>

Mushi, F. (n.d.). Insecurity and Local Governance in Congo's South Kivu, IDS Bulletin - Wiley Online Library. IDS Bulletin.

Mutua, M. (2001). Savages, victims, and saviors: The metaphor of human rights. HARVARD INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL.

<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edswss&AN=000167247100008&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Nathan, L., DeRouen, K., & Lounsherry, M. O. (2018). Civil War Conflict Resolution from the Perspectives of the Practitioner and the Academic. *Peace & Change*, 43(3), 344–370.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/pech.12301>

Neudorfer, N. S., & Theuerkauf, U. G. (2014). Who Controls the Wealth? Electoral System Design and Ethnic War in Resource-Rich Countries. *Electoral Studies*.

Nicholas Sambanis. (2004). What Is Civil War? Conceptual and Empirical Complexities of an Operational Definition. *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 48(6).

https://www-jstor-org.uea.idm.oclc.org/stable/4149797?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents

Njeri, S. (2019). Somaliland: The Viability of a Liberal Peacebuilding Critique beyond State Building, State Formation and Hybridity. *Peacebuilding*, 7(1), 37–50.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/21647259.2018.1469341>

Nordstrom, C. (n.d.). Shadows of war: violence, power, and international profiteering in the twenty-first century (Vol. 10). University of California Press.

<https://search-ebscohost-com.uea.idm.oclc.org/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&am;p;AN=108517&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Obi, C. (2010). Oil as the 'Curse' of Conflict in Africa: Peering through the Smoke and Mirrors. *Review of African Political Economy*, 37(126), 483–495.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/03056244.2010.530947>

Olabanji Akinola. (n.d.-a). Boko Haram Insurgency in Nigeria: Between Islamic Fundamentalism, Politics and Poverty.
<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/19392206.2015.998539?needAccess=true>

Ore Koren, & A. Sarbahi. (2018). State Capacity, Insurgency, and Civil War: A Disaggregated Analysis. *INTERNATIONAL STUDIES QUARTERLY*.
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edswss&AN=000438374000005&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Paffenholz, T. (n.d.). Unpacking the Local Turn in Peacebuilding: A Critical Assessment towards an Agenda for Future Research. *Third World Quarterly*, 36(5), 857–874.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2015.1029908>

Pankhurst, D. (2003). The 'Sex War' and Other Wars: Towards a Feminist Approach to Peace Building. *Development in Practice*, 13(2–3), 154–177.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/0961452032000073152>

Paris, R. (2010). Saving liberal peacebuilding. *Review of International Studies*, 36(02).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0260210510000057>

Paris, R., & Sisk, T. D. (2009). 'Introduction: Understanding the Contradictions of Postwar Peacebuilding' [in] The dilemmas of statebuilding: confronting the contradictions of postwar peace operations. In *The dilemmas of statebuilding: confronting the contradictions of postwar peace operations*: Vol. Security and governance series. Routledge.
<http://UEA.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=401864>

Paul, Collier, V.L Elliot, Hegre, H., Hoeffler, A., Marta Reynal-Querol, & Nicholas Sambanis. (n.d.-b). Breaking the Conflict Trap: Civil War and Development Policy.
http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/908361468779415791/310436360_200500070100031/additional/multi0page.pdf

Peen Rodt, A. (2012). Successful Conflict Management by Military Means. *Ethnopolitics*, 11(4), 376–391. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17449057.2012.697651>

Porter, H. E. (2017). After rape: violence, justice, and social harmony in Uganda. Cambridge University Press.
<https://www.cambridge-org.uea.idm.oclc.org/core/books/after-rape/C71D8700D8DF213B11245BB598EE18BC>

Prieto, J. D. (2012). Together after War While the War Goes On: Victims, Ex-Combatants and Communities in Three Colombian Cities. *International Journal of Transitional Justice*, 6(3), 525–546. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ijtj/ijt022>

Regan, P. M. (2002a). Chapter 1 "Unilateral Interventions and the Settlement of Conflicts"

[in] Civil Wars and Foreign Powers. In Civil Wars and Foreign Powers : Outside Intervention in Intrastate Conflict. University of Michigan Press.

Regan, P. M. (2002b). Chapter 3 "The Decision to Intervene" [in] Civil Wars and Foreign Powers. In Civil Wars and Foreign Powers : Outside Intervention in Intrastate Conflict. University of Michigan Press.

Regan, P. M. (2002c). Chapter 4 "The Conditions for Successful Intervention" [in] Civil Wars and Foreign Powers. In Civil Wars and Foreign Powers : Outside Intervention in Intrastate Conflict. University of Michigan Press.

Regan, P. M. (2002d). Third-party Interventions and the Duration of Intrastate Conflicts. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 46(1), 55–73.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002702046001004>

Report of the Panel of Experts on the Illegal Exploitation of Natural Resources and Other Forms of Wealth of DR Congo - Democratic Republic of the Congo | ReliefWeb. (n.d.).
<https://reliefweb.int/report/democratic-republic-congo/report-panel-experts-illegal-exploitation-natural-resources-and>

Richard Jackson. (2007). Constructing Enemies: 'Islamic Terrorism' in Political and Academic Discourse. *Government And*, 42(3), 394–426.
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.44483203&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Richards, P. (1996). Fighting for the rain forest: war, youth & resources in Sierra Leone. Heinemann.

Richmond, O. P. (2010). Palgrave advances in peacebuilding: critical developments and approaches. Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=599042>

Rigual, C. (2018). Rethinking the Ontology of Peacebuilding. Gender, Spaces and the Limits of the Local Turn. *Peacebuilding*, 6(2), 144–169.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/21647259.2018.1453640>

Rocha Menocal, A. (2011). State Building for Peace: a new paradigm for international engagement in post-conflict fragile states? *Third World Quarterly*, 32(10), 1715–1736.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2011.610567>

Rodgers, D. (2006). The State as a Gang. *Critique of Anthropology*, 26(3), 315–330.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0308275X06066577>

Roger Mac Ginty, & Oliver P. Richmond. (2013d). The Local Turn in Peace Building: a critical agenda for peace. *Third World Quarterly*.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=88395967∓site=ehost-live>

Ross, M. L. (2004a). How Do Natural Resources Influence Civil War? Evidence from Thirteen Cases. *International Organization*, 58(01).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S002081830458102X>

Ross, M. L. (2004b). What Do We Know about Natural Resources and Civil War? *Journal of Peace Research*, 41(3), 337–356. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343304043773>

Ross, M. L. (2015). What Have We Learned about the Resource Curse? *Annual Review of Political Science*, 18(1), 239–259. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-polisci-052213-040359>

Rosser, A. (2006). The Political Economy of the Resource Curse: A Literature Survey. In *The Political Economy of the Resource Curse: A Literature Survey* - Google Search. <https://www.ids.ac.uk/files/WP268.pdf>

Ryan, S. (2013). 'The Evolution of Peacebuilding' [in] *Routledge handbook of peacebuilding* [Electronic resource]. In *Routledge handbook of peacebuilding* (pp. 25–35). Routledge. <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.routledgehandbooks.com/doi/10.4324/9780203068175>

Sabine Kurtenbach. (2010). Why Is Liberal Peacebuilding So Difficult? Some Lessons from Central America. 88, 95–110.

https://www.jstor.org/stable/25676409?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Samuels, K. (2009). 'Postwar Constitution Building: Opportunities and Challenges' [in] *The dilemmas of statebuilding: confronting the contradictions of postwar peace operations*. In *The dilemmas of statebuilding: confronting the contradictions of postwar peace operations*: Vol. Security and governance series. Routledge.

<http://UEA.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=401864>

Sawyer, K., Cunningham, K. G., & Reed, W. (2017). The Role of External Support in Civil War Termination. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 61(6), 1174–1202.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002715600761>

Schneider, G., Banholzer, L., & Albarracin, L. (2015). Ordered Rape. *Violence Against Women*, 21(11), 1341–1363. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077801215593645>

Sedgwick, M. (2004). Al-Qaeda and the nature of religious terrorism. *TERRORISM AND POLITICAL VIOLENCE*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0954655090906098>

Sen, A. (2009). *The idea of justice*. Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.

Shah, A. (2013). The intimacy of insurgency: beyond coercion, greed or grievance in Maoist India. *Economy and Society*, 42(3), 480–506.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/03085147.2013.783662>

Sharif, S. (2021). Predicting the End of the Syrian Conflict: From Theory to the Reality of a Civil War. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 1–20.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2018.1538153>

Sharlach, L. (1999). Gender and genocide in Rwanda: Women as agents and objects of Genocide. *Journal of Genocide Research*, 1(3), 387–399.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/14623529908413968>

Sharp, D. N. (2015). Emancipating Transitional Justice from the Bonds of the Paradigmatic Transition. *International Journal of Transitional Justice*, 9(1), 150–169.

<https://doi.org/10.1093/ijtj/iju021>

Shaw, R., Waldorf, L., & Hazan, P. (n.d.). Localizing transitional justice: interventions and priorities after mass violence. Stanford University Press.

<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=1926010>

Shelton, A. M., Stojek, S. M., & Sullivan, P. L. (2013). What Do We Know about Civil War Outcomes? *International Studies Review*, 15(4), 515–538.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/misr.12071>

Sisk, T. D. (2009). 'Pathways of the Political: Electoral Processes after Civil Wars' [in] The dilemmas of statebuilding: confronting the contradictions of postwar peace operations. In The dilemmas of statebuilding: confronting the contradictions of postwar peace operations: Vol. Security and governance series. Routledge.

<http://UEA.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=401864>

Sivakumaran, S. (2007). Sexual Violence Against Men in Armed Conflict. *European Journal of International Law*, 18(2), 253–276. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/chm013>

Skjelsbæk, I. (2001). Sexual Violence and War:: Mapping Out a Complex Relationship. *European Journal of International Relations*, 7(2), 211–237.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066101007002003>

Solangon, S., & Patel, P. (2012). Sexual Violence against Men in Countries Affected by Armed Conflict. *Conflict, Security & Development*, 12(4), 417–442.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/14678802.2012.724794>

Sonali Deraniyagala. (2005). The Political Economy of Civil Conflict in Nepal. *Oxford Development Studies*.

<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eho&AN=0808811∓authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Spencer, A. (2012). The social construction of terrorism: media, metaphors and policy implications. *Journal of International Relations and Development*, 15(3), 393–419.

<https://doi.org/10.1057/jird.2012.4>

Staniland, P. (2012). States, Insurgents, and Wartime Political Orders. *Perspectives on Politics*, 10(2), 243–264. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1537592712000655>

State and non-state regulation in African protracted crises: governance without government? (n.d.). <https://ojs.ugent.be/AF/article/view/5045/4979>

Stathis N. Kalyvas. (2001). 'New' and 'Old' Civil Wars: A Valid Distinction? *World*, 54(1), 99–118.

<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.25054175∓authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

STATHIS N. KALYVAS, Stathis Kalyvas, & Laia Balcells. (2010). International System and Technologies of Rebellion: How the End of the Cold War Shaped Internal Conflict. *The American Political Science*, 104(3), 415–429.

<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.40863761∓authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Steuter, E., & Wills, D. (2010). 'The vermin have struck again': dehumanizing the enemy in

post 9/11 media r... Media, War & Conflict.

<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.26000152&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Stewart, F. (2012). 'Horizontal Inequalities and Conflict' [in] Elgar handbook of civil war and fragile states. In Elgar handbook of civil war and fragile states (pp. 93–109). Edward Elgar. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/UEA/detail.action?docID=1094143>

Svensson, I. (2009). Who Brings Which Peace?: Neutral versus Biased Mediation and Institutional Peace Arrangements in Civil Wars. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 53(3), 446–469. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002709332207>

Symbolic Politics or Rational Choice? Testing Theories of Extreme Ethnic Vi... (2006). International Security.

<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.4137529&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Tegenbos, J., & Vlassenroot, K. (2018).) Going Home? A Systematic review of the literature on displacement, return and cycles of violence.

http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/89151/7/Vlassenroot_Going_home_Published_2018.pdf

Terry, F. (n.d.). Condemned to repeat?: the paradox of humanitarian action. Cornell University Press.

Thakur, S., & Venugopal, R. (2019). Parallel governance and political order in contested territory: Evidence from the Indo-Naga ceasefire. *Asian Security*, 15(3), 285–303.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/14799855.2018.1455185>

The Fallacy of the 'Failed State'. (2008). *Third World Quarterly*.

<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjsr&AN=edsjsr.20455126&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

The Strength of Weak States? Non-state Security Forces and Hybrid Governanc... (2012). *Development & Change*.

<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eoh&AN=1332729&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Theidon, K. (2006). Justice in Transition. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 50(3), 433–457.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002706286954>

Theuerkauf, U. G. (2010). Institutional Design and Ethnic Violence: Do Grievances Help to Explain Ethnopolitical Instability? *Civil Wars*, 12(1-2), 117–139.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/13698249.2010.486121>

Tilly, C., & Tarrow, S. G. (2015). Contentious politics (Second edition, fully revised and updated). Oxford University Press.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=2121281>

Top-down and bottom-up narratives of peace and conflict. (2016). POLITICS.

<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edswss&AN=000380274600007&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Towards a practitioner-centric definition of civil war. (2016). Civil Wars.
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=118003394&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Tuesday Reitano, & Mark Shaw. (n.d.-c). Libya: The politics of Power, Protection, Identity and Illicit Trade. United Nations University Centre for Policy Research.
https://collections.unu.edu/eserv/UNU:6427/Libya_politics.pdf

Twagiramungu, N., Duursma, A., Berhe, M. G., & de Waal, A. (2019). Re-describing transnational conflict in Africa. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, 57(3), 377-391.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022278X19000107>

Twilight Institutions: Public Authority and Local Politics in Africa. (2006). Development & Change.
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eoh&AN=0883274&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

UNHCR 2020 Global Report. (n.d.).
<https://www.unhcr.org/60b638e37/unhcr-global-trends-2020>

Unpacking the local turn in peacebuilding: a critical assessment towards an... (2015). Third World Quarterly.
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=103145292&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Varshney, A. (2007). 'Ethnicity and Ethnic Conflict' [in] The Oxford handbook of comparative politics. In The Oxford handbook of comparative politics: Vol. The Oxford handbooks of political science (pp. 274-294). Oxford University Press.
<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199566020.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199566020?rskey=v49DII&result=15>

Vinjamuri, L. (2010). Deterrence, Democracy, and the Pursuit of International Justice. *Ethics & International Affairs*, 24(2), 191-211.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1747-7093.2010.00256.x>

Vinjamuri, L., Hopgood, S., & Snyder, J. L. (Eds.). (2017). Human rights futures. Cambridge University Press.
<https://www-cambridge-org.uea.idm.oclc.org/core/books/human-rights-futures/02DEEF5C27ADAD5B107988EEA8E60D56>

Violent Inaction: The Necropolitical Experience of Refugees in Europe. (2017). Antipode.
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=125483624&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>

Walter, B. F. (2009). Bargaining Failures and Civil War. *Annual Review of Political Science*, 12(1), 243-261. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.polisci.10.101405.135301>

Weinstein, J. M. (2007a). Inside rebellion: the politics of insurgent violence. Cambridge University Press.
<https://www-cambridge-org.uea.idm.oclc.org/core/books/inside-rebellion/FFABC623483806EFE0A1C48073909F6>

- Weinstein, J. M. (2007b). Inside rebellion: the politics of insurgent violence. Cambridge University Press.
- <https://search-ebscohost-com.uea.idm.oclc.org/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&am;p;AN=206945&site=eds-live&scope=site>
- Wood, E. J. (2003). Insurgent collective action and civil war in El Salvador. Cambridge University Press.
- Wood, E. J. (2009). Armed Groups and Sexual Violence: When Is Wartime Rape Rare? *Politics & Society*, 37(1), 131–161. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032329208329755>
- Wood, E. J. (2014). Conflict-Related Sexual Violence and the Policy Implications of Recent Research. *International Review of the Red Cross*, 96(894), 457–478.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1816383115000077>
- Woodward, S. L. (2007). Do the Root Causes of Civil War Matter? On Using Knowledge to Improve Peacebuilding Interventions. *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding*, 1(2), 143–170. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17502970701302789>
- World Bank/UNDP. (n.d.-d). Pathways for Peace: Inclusive Approaches to Preventing Violent Conflict: Main Messages and Emerging Policy Directions.
<https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/bitstream/handle/10986/28337/211162mm.pdf>
- Young, J. K. (2013). Repression, Dissent, and the Onset of Civil War. *Political Research Quarterly*, 66(3), 516–532. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1065912912452485>
- Zartman, I. W. (2001). The Timing of Peace Initiatives: Hurting Stalemates and Ripe Moments. *Global Review of Ethnopolitics*, 1(1), 8–18.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14718800108405087>
- Zetter, Roger. (2007). More labels, fewer refugees: remaking the refugee label in an era of globalization. *More Labels, Fewer Refugees: Remaking the Refugee Label in an Era of Globalization*, 20(2), 172–192.
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edswst&AN=edswst.134683&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>