

Wars and Humanitarian Crises

Ulrike Theuerkauf

View Online



Abiew, F. K. (2012). Humanitarian Action under Fire: Reflections on the Role of NGOs in Conflict and Post-Conflict Situations. *International Peacekeeping*, 19(2), 203–216. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2012.665698>

Abrahms, M. (2012). The Political Effectiveness of Terrorism Revisited. *Comparative Political Studies*, 45(3), 366–393. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414011433104>

Afxentiou, A. (2018). A history of drones: moral(e) bombing and state terrorism. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, 11(2), 301–320. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2018.1456719>

Agier, M. (2011). *Managing the Undesirables: Refugee Camps and Humanitarian Government*. Polity.

Ahmad, J. (2016a). A Shifting Enemy: Analysing the BBC's Representations of "al-Qaeda" in the Aftermath of the September 11th 2001 Attacks. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, 9(3), 433–454. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2016.1213049>

Ahmad, J. (2016b). A shifting enemy: analysing the BBC's representations of "al-Qaeda" in the aftermath of the September 11 2001 attacks. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, 9(3), 433–454. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2016.1213049>

Ahmad, M. I. (2015). The Magical Realism of Body Counts: How Media Credulity and Flawed Statistics Sustain a Controversial Policy. *Journalism*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1464884915593237>

Alison, M. (2004). Women as Agents of Political Violence: Gendering Security. *Security Dialogue*, 35(4), 447–463. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010604049522>

Andersson, R. (2016). Europe's Failed 'Fight' against Irregular Migration: Ethnographic Notes on a Counterproductive Industry. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 42(7), 1055–1075. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2016.1139446>

Andrew H. Kydd and Barbara F. Walter. (2006). The Strategies of Terrorism. *International Security*, 31(1), 49–80. https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4137539?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Audrey Kurth Cronin. (2015a). ISIS Is Not a Terrorist Group. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=100961105∓site=ehost-live>

Bahador, B. (2011). Did the Global War on Terror end the CNN effect? *Media, War & Conflict*, 4(1), 37–54. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1750635210396123>

Barbara F. Walter. (1999). Designing Transitions from Civil War: Demobilization, Democratization, and Commitments to Peace. *International Security*, 24(1), 127–155. https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2539350?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Barnett, M. N., & Weiss, T. G. (2008). Chapter 'Humanitarianism: A Brief History of the Present' in *Humanitarianism in question: politics, power, ethics*. In *Humanitarianism in question: politics, power, ethics: Vol. Cornell paperbacks*. Cornell University Press. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=671353∓authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=ehost-live&scope=site>

Barutciski, M. (1998). Tensions Between the refugee concept and the IDP debate. <https://www.fmreview.org/sites/fmr/files/FMRdownloads/en/fmr-3/barutciski.pdf>

Beinin, J. (2003). Is Terrorism a Useful Term in Understanding the Middle East and the Palestinian-Israeli Conflict? *Radical History Review*, 2003(85), 12–23. <https://doi.org/10.1215/01636545-2003-85-12>

Berdal, M. (2005). Beyond Greed and Grievance?– And Not Too Soon *Review of International Studies*, 31(4), 687–698. <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://web.b.ebscohost.com/ehost/detail/detail?vid=2∓sid=4f657b08-e7ab-42d9-bd38-7d64c84402e4%40sessionmgr103&bdata=JnNpdGU9ZWwhvc3QtbGl2ZQ%3d%3d#AN=7766625&db=eoh>

Betts, A. (2010). *Survival Migration: A New Protection Framework* | <http://journals.riener.com/doi/abs/10.5555/ggov.2010.16.3.361>

Betts, A. (2015). The Normative Terrain of the Global Refugee Regime. *Ethics & International Affairs*, 29(04), 363–375. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0892679415000350>

Blakeley, R. (2007). Bringing the state back into terrorism studies. *European Political Science*, 6(3), 228–235. <https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.eps.2210139>

Blakeley, R. (2011). *State terrorism and neoliberalism: the North in the South*. Routledge. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=425474>

Blakeley, R. (2018). Drones, state terrorism and international law. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, 11(2), 321–341. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2018.1456722>

Blakeley, R., & Raphael, S. (2017). British torture in the 'war on terror'. *European Journal of International Relations*, 23(2), 243–266. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066116653455>

Bolesta, A. (2004). *International Development and Assistance: Where Politics Meets Economy*. SSRN Electronic Journal. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.895947>

Boyle, M. J. (2012a). Progress and Pitfalls in the Study of Political Violence. *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 24(4), 527–543. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09546553.2012.700608>

Boyle, M. J. (2012b). Progress and Pitfalls in the Study of Political Violence. *Terrorism and*

Political Violence, 24(4), 527–543. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09546553.2012.700608>

Branch, A. (2009). Humanitarianism, Violence, and the Camp in Northern Uganda. *Civil Wars*, 11(4), 477–501. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13698240903403857>

Buhaug et al. (2014a). Square Pegs in Round Holes: Inequalities, Grievances, and Civil War. *International Studies Quarterly*.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=96408429&site=ehost-live>

Bulley, D. (2014). Inside the Tent: Community and Government in Refugee Camps. *Security Dialogue*, 45(1), 63–80. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010613514788>

Burke, J. (2007). *Al-Qaeda: the true story of radical Islam* (3rd ed). Penguin Books.

Burnett, J., & Whyte, D. (2005). Embedded Expertise and the New Terrorism. *Journal for Crime, Conflict and the Media*, 1(4).

http://www.diplomatie.gouv.fr/fr/IMG/pdf/expertise_terrorisme.pdf

Card, C. (1996). Rape as a Weapon of War. *Hypatia*, 11(4), 5–18.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1527-2001.1996.tb01031.x>

Carruthers, S. L. (2011). *The Media at War* (2nd ed). Palgrave Macmillan.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=4762972>

Charlesworth, H. (2008). Are Women Peaceful? Reflections on the Role of Women in Peace-Building. *Feminist Legal Studies*, 16(3), 347–361.

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10691-008-9101-6>

Chenoweth, E. (2013). Terrorism and Democracy. *Annual Review of Political Science*, 16(1), 355–378. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-polisci-032211-221825>

Choi, S.-W., & Salehyan, I. (2013). No Good Deed Goes Unpunished: Refugees, Humanitarian Aid, and Terrorism. *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, 30(1), 53–75.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/0738894212456951>

Chomsky, N. (1991). *International Terrorism: Image and Reality*.

https://chomsky.info/199112__02/

Cohen, D. K. (2013). Female Combatants and the Perpetration of Violence: Wartime Rape in the Sierra Leone Civil War. *World Politics*, 65(03), 383–415.

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0043887113000105>

Cohen, D. K., & Nordås, R. (2014). Sexual Violence in Armed Conflict. *Journal of Peace Research*, 51(3), 418–428. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343314523028>

Cottle, S. (2006a). Chapter 5: 'War Journalism: Disembodied and Embedded' in *Mediatized conflict: developments in media and conflict studies*. In *Mediatized conflict: developments in media and conflict studies*. Open University Press.

<http://UEA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=287846>

Cottle, S. (2006b). Chapter 8: 'From "Terrorism" to the "Global War on Terror": The Media

- Politics of Outrage'. In *Mediatized conflict: developments in media and conflict studies*. Open University Press. <http://UEA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=287846>
- Coulter, C. (2008). Female Fighters in the Sierra Leone War: Challenging the Assumptions? *Feminist Review*, 88(1), 54–73. <https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.fr.9400385>
- Curtis, D. (2013). The International Peacebuilding Paradox: Power Sharing and Post-Conflict Governance in Burundi. *African Affairs*, 112(446), 72–91. <https://doi.org/10.1093/afraf/ads080>
- Cuttitta, P. (2018). Repoliticization Through Search and Rescue? Humanitarian NGOs and Migration Management in the Central Mediterranean. *Geopolitics*, 23(3), 632–660. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14650045.2017.1344834>
- Daniel C. Hallin. (1984). *The Media, the War in Vietnam, and Political Support: A Critique of the Thesis of an Oppositional Media*. <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/2130432.pdf>
- David A. Lake. (2002a). *Rational Extremism: Understanding Terrorism in the Twenty-First Century*. <https://quote.ucsd.edu/lake/files/2014/06/Rational-Extremism.pdf>
- David Keen. (2012). *Greed and Grievance in Civil War*. *International Affairs*. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=77510113&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=ehost-live>
- Davies, T., Isakjee, A., & Dhesi, S. (2017). Violent Inaction: The Necropolitical Experience of Refugees in Europe. *Antipode*, 49(5), 1263–1284. <https://doi.org/10.1111/anti.12325>
- de Waal, A. (2014). When Kleptocracy Becomes Insolvent: Brute Causes of the Civil War in South Sudan. *African Affairs*, 113(452), 347–369. <https://doi.org/10.1093/afraf/adu028>
- Deepa Kumar. (2006a). *Media, War, and Propaganda: Strategies of Information Management During the 2003 Iraq War*. *Communication & Critical/Cultural Studies*. <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/14791420500505650>
- Demmers, J. (2012). Chapter 1 'Identity, Boundaries and Violence'. In *Theories of violent conflict: an introduction: Vol. [Contemporary security studies]*. Routledge. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=987891>
- Denny, E. K., & Walter, B. F. (2014). Ethnicity and Civil War. *Journal of Peace Research*, 51(2), 199–212. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343313512853>
- DeRouen. (2014). Chapter 1 : Introduction. In *An Introduction to Civil Wars*. CQ Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/reader.action?docID=1994433&ppg=16>
- Dexter, H. (2012). Terrorism and violence: another violence is possible? *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, 5(1), 121–137. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2012.659920>
- Dijkzeul, D., & Hilhorst, D. (2016). Chapter 'Instrumentalisation of Aid in Humanitarian Crises: Obstacle or Precondition for Cooperation?' of *Humanitarianism and Challenges of Cooperation*. In *Humanitarianism and Challenges of Cooperation*. <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781317332213>

- Diken, B., & Laustsen, C. B. (2005). Becoming Object: Rape as a Weapon of War. *Body & Society*, 11(1), 111–128. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1357034X05049853>
- Donini, A., Larry Minear, & Peter Walker. (2004). Between Cooptation and Irrelevance: Humanitarian Action after Iraq. *Journal of Refugee Studies*, 17(3), 260–272. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jrs/17.3.260>
- Edward Aspinall. (2007). The Construction of Grievance: Natural Resources and Identity in a Separatist Conflict. *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 51(6), 950–972. https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/27638587?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents
- Edward Newman. (2006b). Exploring the "Root Causes" of Terrorism. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=22897495&site=ehost-live>
- Entman, R. M. (2003). Cascading Activation: Contesting the White House's Frame After 9/11. *Political Communication*, 20(4), 415–432. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10584600390244176>
- Erin Steuter, & Deborah Wills. (2010). 'The Vermin Have Struck Again': Dehumanizing the Enemy in Post 9/11 Media Representations. *Media, War & Conflict*. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=ufh&AN=60980026&site=ehost-live>
- Erlenbusch, V. (2014). How (not) to study terrorism. *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy*, 17(4), 470–491. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13698230.2013.767040>
- Eytan Gilboa, Maria Gabrielsen Jumbert, Jason Miklian, & Piers Robinson. (2016a). Moving Media and Conflict Studies beyond the CNN Effect. <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www-cambridge-org/core/services/aop-cambridge-core/content/view/S026021051600005X>
- Fiona Terry. (2002b). Condemned to Repeat? The Paradox of Humanitarian Action. In *Condemned to Repeat? The Paradox of Humanitarian Action*. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=3138467>
- Fisk, R. (2007). *The Great War for Civilisation: The Conquest of the Middle East* (First Vintage books edition). Vintage Books, a division of Random House, Inc.
- Fortna, V. P. (2015). Do Terrorists Win? Rebels' Use of Terrorism and Civil War Outcomes. *International Organization*, 69(3). <https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0020818315000089>
- Freedman, D., & Thussu, D. K. (2012). *Media and terrorism: global perspectives*. SAGE. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=699710&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=ehost-live>
- FRIIS, S. M. (2015). 'Beyond anything we have ever seen': beheading videos and the visibility of violence in the war against ISIS. *International Affairs*, 91(4), 725–746. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12341>

- Gagnon, V. P. (1994). Serbia's Road to War. *Journal of Democracy*, 5(2), 117–131. <https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.1994.0024>
- George, A. (1991). *Western state terrorism*. Polity Press.
- Gerges, F. A. (2014a). ISIS and the Third Wave of Jihadism. *Current History*, 113(767), 339–343. http://currenthistory.com/Gerges_Current_History.pdf
- Gerges, F. A. (2014b). *The Rise and Fall of Al-Qaeda*. Oxford University Press. <http://UEA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=746688>
- Gerges, F. A. (2014c). *The rise and fall of Al-Qaeda*. Oxford University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=746688>
- Gerges, F. A. (2016). *ISIS: a history*. Princeton University Press. <http://UEA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=4429091>
- Gerhards, J., & Schafer, M. S. (2014). International Terrorism, Domestic Coverage? How Terrorist Attacks Are Presented in the News of CNN, Al Jazeera, the BBC, and ARD. *International Communication Gazette*, 76(1), 3–26. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048513504158>
- GILBOA, E. (2005). The CNN Effect: The Search for a Communication Theory of International Relations. *Political Communication*, 22(1), 27–44. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10584600590908429>
- Gilboa, E. (2005). Global Television News and Foreign Policy: Debating the CNN Effect. *International Studies Perspectives*, 6(3), 325–341. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1528-3577.2005.00211.x>
- Goetz, A. M., & Jenkins, R. (2016). Agency and Accountability: Promoting Women's Participation in Peacebuilding. *Feminist Economics*, 22(1), 211–236. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13545701.2015.1086012>
- Goodhand, J., & Walton, O. (2009). The Limits of Liberal Peacebuilding? International Engagement in the Sri Lankan Peace Process. *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding*, 3(3), 303–323. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17502970903086693>
- Goodwin, J. (2006). A Theory of Categorical Terrorism. *Social Forces*, 84(4), 2027–2046. <https://doi.org/10.1353/sof.2006.0090>
- Gregory, D. (2004). *The Colonial Present: Afghanistan, Palestine, Iraq*. Blackwell.
- Gurr, T. R. (2000a). Chapter 3: 'The Etiology of Ethnopolitical Conflict' of Peoples versus States: Minorities at Risk in the New Century. In *Peoples versus states*. U.S. Inst. of Peace Press.
- Gurr, T. R. (2000b). *Peoples versus States: Minorities at Risk in the New Century*. United States Institute of Peace Press.
- Harff, B., & Gurr, T. R. (2004). Chapter 5: "A Framework for Analysis of Ethnopolitical Mobilization and Conflict". In *Ethnic conflict in world politics: Vol. Dilemmas in world*

politics (2nd ed). Westview. <http://uea.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=746862>

Hartzell, C. A., & Hoddie, M. (2015). The Art of the Possible: Power Sharing and Post—Civil War Democracy. *World Politics*, 67(01), 37–71. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0043887114000306>

Haspeslagh, S. (2013). "Listing terrorists": the impact of proscription on third-party efforts to engage armed groups in peace processes – a practitioner's perspective. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, 6(1), 189–208. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2013.765706>

Heathershaw, J. (2013). Towards Better Theories of Peacebuilding: Beyond the Liberal Peace Debate. *Peacebuilding*, 1(2), 275–282. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21647259.2013.783260>

Henshaw, A. L. (2016). Where Women Rebel. *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 18(1), 39–60. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616742.2015.1007729>

Herman, E. S., & Chomsky, N. (2002). *Manufacturing Consent: The Political Economy of the Mass Media*. Pantheon.

Hilhorst, D., & Jansen, B. J. (2010). Humanitarian Space as Arena: A Perspective on the Everyday Politics of Aid. *Development and Change*, 41(6), 1117–1139. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7660.2010.01673.x>

Hirblinger, A. T., & Simons, C. (2015). The Good, the Bad, and the Powerful: Representations of the 'Local' in Peacebuilding. *Security Dialogue*, 46(5), 422–439. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010615580055>

Hoffman, B. (2002). Rethinking Terrorism and Counterterrorism Since 9/11. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 25(5), 303–316. <https://doi.org/10.1080/105761002901223>

Horst, C., & Nur, A. I. (2016). Governing Mobility through Humanitarianism in Somalia: Compromising Protection for the Sake of Return. *Development and Change*, 47(3), 542–562. <https://doi.org/10.1111/dech.12233>

Hoskins, A., & O'Loughlin, B. (2010). *War and Media: The Emergence of Diffused War*. Polity Press. <http://UEA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1180914>

Hülse, R., & Spencer, A. (2008). The Metaphor of Terror: Terrorism Studies and the Constructivist Turn. *Security Dialogue*, 39(6), 571–592. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010608098210>

Humphreys, M., & Weinstein, J. M. (2008). Who Fights? The Determinants of Participation in Civil War. *American Journal of Political Science*, 52(2), 436–455. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2008.00322.x>

Jackson, R. (2005). *Writing the War on Terrorism: Language, Politics, and Counter-Terrorism: Vol. New approaches to conflict analysis*. Manchester University Press.

Jackson, R. (2007). Language, Policy and the Construction of a Torture Culture in the War on Terrorism. *Review of International Studies*, 33(03).

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0260210507007553>

Jackson, R. (2008). The ghosts of state terror: knowledge, politics and terrorism studies. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, 1(3), 377–392. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539150802515046>

Jackson, R. (2012). Unknown knowns: the subjugated knowledge of terrorism studies. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, 5(1), 11–29. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2012.659907>

Jackson, R., Murphy, E., & Poynting, S. (2010). *Contemporary state terrorism: theory and practice*. Routledge.
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=289870∓authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=ehost-live>

Jackson, R., & PISOIU, D. (Eds.). (2018a). *Contemporary debates on terrorism* (Second edition). Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.
<http://UEA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=957671>

Jackson, R., & PISOIU, D. (Eds.). (2018b). *Contemporary debates on terrorism* (Second edition). Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.
<http://uea.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=957671>

James D. Fearon, & David D. Laitin. (2000). Violence and the Social Construction of Ethnic Identity. *International Organization*, 54(4), 845–877.
https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/2601384?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Jarvis, L., & Lister, M. (2014). State terrorism research and critical terrorism studies: an assessment. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, 7(1), 43–61.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2013.877669>

Jolien Tegenbos, & Koen Vlassenroot. (2018). *Going Home? A Systematic Review of the Literature on Displacement, Return and Cycles of Violence*.
http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/89151/1/Vlassenroot_Going%20Home.pdf

José Ciro Martínez, & Brent Eng. (2016b). The Unintended Consequences of Emergency Food Aid: Neutrality, Sovereignty and Politics in the Syrian Civil War, 2012–15. *International Affairs*.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=112194023&site=ehost-live>

Kaiser, T. (2010). Dispersal, Division and Diversification: Durable Solutions and Sudanese Refugees in Uganda. *Journal of Eastern African Studies*, 4(1), 44–60.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17531050903550116>

Karen Ballentine, & Heiko Nitzschke. (2003a). *Beyond Greed and Grievance: Policy Lessons from Studies in the Political Economy of Armed Conflict*.
http://www.worldpolicy.org/sites/default/files/imported/projects/arms/study/bak05_1.pdf

Kibreab, G. (2002). When Refugees Come Home: The Relationship Between Stayees and Returnees in Post-Conflict Eritrea. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*, 20(1), 53–80.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/02589000120104053>

Lake, D. A., & Rothchild, D. S. (1998). Spreading fear: the genesis of transnational ethnic conflict [in] *The international spread of ethnic conflict: fear, diffusion, and escalation*. In *The international spread of ethnic conflict: fear, diffusion, and escalation*. Princeton University Press.

Lewis, J. (2004). Television, Public Opinion and the War in Iraq: The Case of Britain. *International Journal of Public Opinion Research*, 16(3), 295–310.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/ijpor/edh026>

Livingston, S., & Eachus, T. (1995). Humanitarian Crises and US Foreign Policy: Somalia and the CNN Effect Reconsidered. *Political Communication*, 12(4).
<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://web.a.ebscohost.com/ehost/pdfviewer/pdfviewer?sid=f9420d0c-f854-476b-9899-8718b3a43135%40sessionmgr4003&vid=1&hid=4114>

Lupu, N., & Peisakhin, L. (2017). The Legacy of Political Violence across Generations. *American Journal of Political Science*, 61(4), 836–851. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12327>

Mac Ginty, R. (2010). Warlords and the Liberal Peace: State-Building in Afghanistan. *Conflict, Security & Development*, 10(4), 577–598.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14678802.2010.500548>

MacKenzie, M. (2009). Securitization and Desecuritization: Female Soldiers and the Reconstruction of Women in Post-Conflict Sierra Leone. *Security Studies*, 18(2), 241–261.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09636410902900061>

Marc Lavergne, & Fabrice Weissman. (2004a). Chapter 'Sudan: Who Benefits from Humanitarian Aid?' in *In the shadow of "just wars": violence, politics and humanitarian action*. In *In the shadow of 'just wars': violence, politics and humanitarian action*. Hurst in association with Médecins Sans Frontières.

Mark Sedgwick. (2004b). Al-Qaeda and the Nature of Religious Terrorism.
<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/09546550590906098?needAccess=true>

Martha Crenshaw. (1981). The Causes of Terrorism. *Comparative Politics*, 13(4), 379–399.
https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/421717?origin=crossref&&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Max Abrahms. (2006). Why Terrorism Does Not Work. *International Security*, 31(2), 42–78.
https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4137516?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

McLeod, L. (2015). A Feminist Approach to Hybridity: Understanding Local and International Interactions in Producing Post-Conflict Gender Security. *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding*, 9(1), 48–69.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17502977.2014.980112>

Mermin, J. (1997). Television News and American Intervention in Somalia: The Myth of a Media-Driven Foreign Policy. *Political Science Quarterly*, 112(3).
<https://doi.org/10.2307/2657563>

- Metta Spencer. (2015). New Wars and Old: An Interview with Mary Kaldor. 31(4). <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=110075310&site=ehost-live>
- Miller, D. (2004). *Tell Me Lies: Propaganda and Media Distortion in the Attack on Iraq*. Pluto. <http://eds.a.ebscohost.com/eds/ebookviewer/ebook/bmxlYmtfXzE2ODAwMF9fQU41?sid=5727aebc-2a08-45ec-824b-35022702611d@sessionmgr4001&vid=1&hid=4110&format=EB>
- Miller, D., & Mills, T. (2009). The Terror Experts and the Mainstream Media: The Expert Nexus and Its Dominance in the News Media. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, 2(3), 414-437. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539150903306113>
- Milner, J. (2014). Introduction: Understanding Global Refugee Policy. *Journal of Refugee Studies*, 27(4), 477-494. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jrs/feu032>
- Milner, J., & Loescher, G. (2011). Responding to Protracted Refugee Situations: Lessons from a Decade of Discussion. <https://www.rsc.ox.ac.uk/files/files-1/pb6-responding-protracted-refugee-situations-2011.pdf>
- Monty G. Marshall, & Gabrielle Elzinga-Marshall. (2017). *Global Report 2017: Conflict, Governance, and State Fragility*. <http://www.systemicpeace.org/vlibrary/GlobalReport2017.pdf>
- Murray, C., Parry, K., Robinson, P., & Goddard, P. (2008). Reporting Dissent in Wartime: British Press, the Anti-War Movement and the 2003 Iraq War. *European Journal of Communication*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0267323107085836>
- Narang, N. (2014). Humanitarian Assistance and the Duration of Peace after Civil War. *The Journal of Politics*, 76(2). <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edsjrs&AN=edsjrs.10.1017.S0022381613001382&authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=eds-live&scope=site>
- Narang, N. (2015). Assisting Uncertainty: How Humanitarian Aid Can Inadvertently Prolong Civil War. *International Studies Quarterly*, 59(1), 184-195. <https://doi.org/10.1111/isqu.12151>
- Narang, N., & Stanton, J. A. (2017). A Strategic Logic of Attacking Aid Workers: Evidence from Violence in Afghanistan. *International Studies Quarterly*, 61(1), 38-51. <https://doi.org/10.1093/isq/sqw053>
- Neil Cooper, Mandy Turner, & Michael Pugh. (2011a). *The End of History and the Last Liberal Peacebuilder: A Reply to Roland Paris*. <https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www-cambridge-org/core/services/aop-cambridge-core/content/view/S0260210511000143>
- Noam Chomsky. (2016). *Pirates and Emperors, Old and New: International Terrorism in the Real World* (2nd ed). Pluto Press. <http://UEA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=4503202>

- Norris, P., Kern, M., & Just, M. R. (2003). *Framing Terrorism: The News Media, the Government, and the Public*. Routledge.
http://www.uea.eblib.com/EBLWeb/patron?target=patron&extendedid=P_200836_0&
[amp;](http://www.uea.eblib.com/EBLWeb/patron?target=patron&extendedid=P_200836_0&)
- Pankhurst, D. (2003). The 'Sex War' and Other Wars: Towards a Feminist Approach to Peace Building. *Development in Practice*, 13(2-3), 154-177.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/0961452032000073152>
- Paris, R. (2010). Saving Liberal Peacebuilding. *Review of International Studies*, 36(2), 337-365. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0260210510000057>
- Paris, R., & Sisk, T. D. (2009). *The Dilemmas of Statebuilding: Confronting the Contradictions of Postwar Peace Operations: Vol. Security and governance series*. Routledge. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=401864>
- Paul Collier and Anke Hoeffler. (2004). Greed and Grievance in Civil War. *Oxford Economic Papers*, 56(4), 563-595.
https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3488799?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents
- Paul Collier, Anke Hoeffler and Dominic Rohner. (2009). Beyond Greed and Grievance: Feasibility and Civil War. 61(1), 1-27.
<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/25167719>
- Philip Seib. (2005). Hegemonic No More: Western Media, the Rise of Al-Jazeera, and the Influence of Diverse Voices. *International Studies Review*, 7(4), 601-615.
https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3699677?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents
- Polo, S. M., & Gleditsch, K. S. (2016). Twisting Arms and Sending Messages. *Journal of Peace Research*, 53(6), 815-829. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343316667999>
- Poynting, S., & Whyte, D. (Eds.). (2013). *Counter-terrorism and state political violence: the 'war on terror' as terror*. Routledge.
- Robert A. Pape. (2003). The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism. *The American Political Science Review*, 97(3), 343-361.
https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/3117613?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents
- Roberts, A. (2015). Terrorism Research: Past, Present, and Future. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 38(1), 62-74. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2014.976011>
- Robinson, P. (2002). *The CNN Effect: The Myth of News, Foreign Policy, and Intervention*. Routledge.
<http://www.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=10716&entityid=https://login.uea.ac.uk/entity>
- Rocha Menocal, A. (2011). State Building for Peace: A New Paradigm for International Engagement in Post-Conflict Fragile States? *Third World Quarterly*, 32(10), 1715-1736.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2011.610567>

- Roger Mac Ginty, & Oliver P. Richmond. (2013a). The Local Turn in Peace Building: A Critical Agenda for Peace. *Third World Quarterly*.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=88395967&site=ehost-live>
- Ryan, M., & Switzer, L. (2009). Propaganda and the Subversion of Objectivity: Media Coverage of the War on Terrorism in Iraq. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, 2(1), 45–64.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17539150902752721>
- Sabine Kurtenbach. (2010). Why is Liberal Peacebuilding so Difficult? Some Lessons from Central America. *Revista Europea de Estudios Latinoamericanos y Del Caribe / European Review of Latin American and Caribbean Studies.*, 88, 95–110.
- Sabir, R. (2017). Blurred lines and false dichotomies: Integrating counterinsurgency into the UK's domestic 'war on terror'. *Critical Social Policy*, 37(2), 202–224.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0261018316683471>
- Said, E. W. (1986). The Essential Terrorist | *The Nation*.
<http://www.thenation.com/article/essential-terrorist/>
- Sambanis, N. (2004). What Is Civil War?: Conceptual and Empirical Complexities of an Operational Definition. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 48(6), 814–858.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002704269355>
- Sambanis, N. (2008). Chapter 'Terrorism and Civil War' of *Terrorism, Economic Development, and Political Openness*. Cambridge University Press.
<http://UEA.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=335091>
- Sandler, T., & Enders, W. (2008). Chapter Economic Consequences of Terrorism in Developed and Developing Countries: An Overview". In *Terrorism, Economic Development, and Political Openness*. Cambridge University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=335091>
- Sarah Kenyon Lischer. (2003). Collateral Damage: Humanitarian Assistance as a Cause of Conflict. *International Security*, 28(1), 79–109.
https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/4137576?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents
- Scherrer, C. P. (1999). Towards a Comprehensive Analysis of Ethnicity and Mass Violence: Types, Dynamics, Characteristics and Trends [in] *Ethnicity and intra-state conflict*. In H. Wiberg & C. P. Scherrer (Eds.), *Ethnicity and intra-state conflict*. Ashgate.
- Schneider, G., Banholzer, L., & Albarracin, L. (2015). Ordered Rape: A Principal-Agent Analysis of Wartime Sexual Violence in the DR Congo. *Violence Against Women*, 21(11), 1341–1363. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077801215593645>
- Sharlach, L. (1999). Gender and Genocide in Rwanda: Women as Agents and Objects of Genocide. *Journal of Genocide Research*, 1(3), 387–399.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14623529908413968>
- Siroky, D., & Hechter, M. (2016). *Ethnicity, Class, and Civil War: The Role of Hierarchy*,

Segmentation, and Cross-Cutting Cleavages. *Civil Wars*, 18(1), 91–107.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13698249.2016.1145178>

Skjelsbaek, I. (2001). Sexual Violence and War: *European Journal of International Relations*, 7(2), 211–237. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066101007002003>

Solangon, S., & Patel, P. (2012). Sexual Violence against Men in Countries Affected by Armed Conflict. *Conflict, Security & Development*, 12(4), 417–442.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14678802.2012.724794>

Stathis N. Kalyvas and Matthew Adam Kocher. (2007). How 'Free' Is Free Riding in Civil Wars? Violence, Insurgency, and the Collective Action Problem. *World Politics*, 59(2), 177–216.
https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.jstor.org/stable/40060186?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Stewart, F. (2012). Chapter 'Horizontal Inequalities and Conflict' in Elgar handbook of civil war and fragile states. In Elgar handbook of civil war and fragile states. Edward Elgar.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=1094143>

Terry, F. (2002). *Condemned to Repeat?: The Paradox of Humanitarian Action*. Cornell University Press. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=3138467>

Thania Paffenholz. (2015b). Unpacking the Local Turn in Peacebuilding: A Critical Assessment towards an Agenda for Future Research. *Third World Quarterly*.

The World Bank. (2003b). *Breaking the Conflict Trap: Civil War and Development Policy*. Oxford University Press.
<https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/bitstream/handle/10986/13938/567930PUB0brea10Box353739B01PUBLIC1.pdf?sequence=1>

Theidon, K. (2006). Justice in Transition. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 50(3), 433–457.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002706286954>

Theuerkauf, U. G. (2010). Institutional Design and Ethnic Violence: Do Grievances Help to Explain Ethnopolitical Instability? *Civil Wars*, 12(1–2), 117–139.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13698249.2010.486121>

Thomas, J. (2014). Rewarding Bad Behavior: How Governments Respond to Terrorism in Civil War. *American Journal of Political Science*, 58(4), 804–818.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12113>

Thomas, J. L., & Bond, K. D. (2015). Women's Participation in Violent Political Organizations. *American Political Science Review*, 109(03), 488–506.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055415000313>

Thomas Plümpner and Eric Neumayer. (2006). The Unequal Burden of War: The Effect of Armed Conflict on the Gender Gap in Life Expectancy. 60(3), 723–754.
https://www.jstor.org/stable/3877825?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Thompson, A. (2015). Humanitarian Principles Put to the Test: Challenges to Humanitarian Action during Decolonization. *International Review of the Red Cross*, 97(897–898), 45–76.

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1816383115000636>

Thussu, D. K., & Freedman, D. (2003). *War and the Media: Reporting Conflict 24/7*. Sage.
<http://www.myilibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=36876&entityid=https://login.uea.ac.uk/entity>

Toby Dodge. (2013b). *Intervention and Dreams of Exogenous Statebuilding: The Application of Liberal Peacebuilding in Afghanistan and Iraq*.
<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www-cambridge-org/core/services/aop-cambridge-core/content/view/3363589CAF1F48BB6EF386DA9E712BAD/S0260210513000272a.pdf/intervention-and-dreams-of-exogenous-statebuilding-the-application-of-liberal-peacebuilding-in-afghanistan-and-iraq.pdf>

UN High Commissioner for Refugees. (2014b). *Policy on Alternatives to Camps*.
<https://cms.emergency.unhcr.org/documents/11982/45535/UNHCR+++Policy+on+alternatives+to+camps/005c0217-7d1e-47c9-865a-c0098cfdda62>

Varshney, A. (2007). 'Ethnicity and Ethnic Conflict' [in] *The Oxford handbook of comparative politics*. In *The Oxford handbook of comparative politics: Vol. The Oxford handbooks of political science*. Oxford University Press.
<https://www-oxfordhandbooks-com.uea.idm.oclc.org/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199566020.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199566020>

Virgil Hawkins. (2011b). *Media Selectivity and the Other Side of the CNN Effect: The Consequences of Not Paying Attention to Conflict*. *Media, War & Conflict*.
<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://journals-sagepub-com/doi/abs/10.1177/1750635210396126>

W. Lance Bennett, Regina G. Lawrence, & Steven Livingston. (2006c). *None Dare Call It Torture: Indexing and the Limits of Press Independence in the Abu Ghraib Scandal*. *Journal of Communication*.
<https://uea.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://doi-org/10.1111/j.1460-2466.2006.00296.x>

Walter, B. F. (2017). *The New New Civil Wars*. *Annual Review of Political Science*, 20.

Webel, C. P., & Galtung, J. (2007). Chapter 'Introduction: Peace by Peaceful Conflict Transformation - the TRANSCEND Approach' in *Handbook of peace and conflict studies*. In *Handbook of peace and conflict studies*. Routledge.
<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/chapters/edit/10.4324/9780203089163-3/introduction-johan-galtung?context=ubx&refId=fd5397d7-fc47-4198-8be1-020bf25fb895>

Weiss, T. G. (1999). *Principles, Politics, and Humanitarian Action*. *Ethics & International Affairs*, 13, 1-22.
<https://www-cambridge-org.uea.idm.oclc.org/core/journals/ethics-and-international-affairs/article/principles-politics-and-humanitarian-action/ECCC3C62264ACB51400D72D20A6AB383>

Werker, E. (2007). *Refugee Camp Economies*. *Journal of Refugee Studies*, 20(3), 461-480.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/jrs/fem001>

Westra, L. (2012). *Faces of State Terrorism*. BRILL.
<https://search-ebshost-com.uea.idm.oclc.org/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=sso>

&db=nlebk&AN=460911&site=eds-live&scope=site

Wolff, S. (2006). Chapter 1: 'The Human Dimension: Facts, Figures, and Stories of Ethnic Conflict' of *Ethnic Conflict: A Global Perspective*. In *Ethnic conflict: a global perspective*. Oxford University Press.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=156791∓authtype=sso&custid=s8993828&site=ehost-live&scope=site>

Wood, E. J. (2009). Armed Groups and Sexual Violence: When Is Wartime Rape Rare? *Politics & Society*, 37(1), 131–161. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032329208329755>

Wood, E. J. (2014). Conflict-Related Sexual Violence and the Policy Implications of Recent Research. *International Review of the Red Cross*, 96(894), 457–478. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1816383115000077>

Wood, R. M., & Molfino, E. (2016). Aiding Victims, Abetting Violence: The Influence of Humanitarian Aid on Violence Patterns During Civil Conflict. *Journal of Global Security Studies*, 1(3), 186–203. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jogss/ogw007>

Yassin-Kassab, R., & Al-Shami, L. (2016). *Burning country: Syrians in revolution and war*. Pluto Press. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/uea/detail.action?docID=4396445>

Zetter, R. (2007). More Labels, Fewer Refugees: Remaking the Refugee Label in an Era of Globalization. *Journal of Refugee Studies*, 20(2), 172–192. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jrs/fem011>